MBS ImageMagick Plugin Documentation

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0.1 Introduction

This is the PDF version of the documentation for the Xojo (Real Studio) Plug-in from Monkeybread Software Germany. Plugin part: MBS ImageMagick Plugin

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Chapter 3

Image Magick

3.1 class ImageMagickQ16MBS

3.1.1 class ImageMagickQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The class for global functions from the Image Magick library

Notes:

Before using this class you need to load the ImageMagick dylib or dll.

Not all functions from the library are available through the plugin. If you need something special, please ask.

For Mac OS X you need the ImageMagick dylib/bundle and for Windows the normal ImageMagick installation with the DLL.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

The plugin implements three versions of this ImageMagick classes. One with Q8 for 8 bit quantum depth, one with Q16 for 16 bit depth and Q32 for 32 bit depth.

3.1.2 Methods

3.1.3 Copyright as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The copyright notice for this format.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.4 Features as String

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns the ImageMagick features.

Notes: For example whether library is compiled with OpenMP for faster performance.

3.1.5 HomeURL as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns the home url of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.6 InitializeMagick(path as string = "")

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Initializes the ImageMagick environment.

Example:

dim i as new ImageMagickQ16MBS i.InitializeMagick("")

Notes:

Path: The execution path of the current ImageMagick client.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. You need to call LoadLibrary functions to load the library before calling this.

3.1.7 IsMagickInstantiated as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns true if the ImageMagick environment is currently instantiated.

Notes:

In other words: True if InitializeMagick has been called before.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.8 LoadErrorString as string

Plugin Version: 9.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The last error message from loading the image magick library.

3.1.9 LoadLibrary(path as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Loads the dll/bundle on the give path.

Example:

```
dim i as new ImageMagickQ16MBS
if TargetLinux then
if i.LoadLibrary("libMagick.so.6") then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "library failed."
end if
elseif TargetWin32 then
if i.LoadLibrary("CORE_RL_magick_.dll") then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "library failed."
end if
else
// Mac OS X
if i.LoadLibraryFile(GetFolderItem("ImageMagick.bundle")) then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "The library failed to load."
end if
end if
```

Notes:

In case the loading fails the library may be linked to some other libraries (e.g. X11) and you need to install them to get it working.

On Windows you can just pass the name of the library and the system will search it on the paths in the

environment variable "PATH" (or the Windows folder).

On Linux, pass the path or name of the library and the system will search for it.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

With plugin version 6.1 the Mac OS X part accepts a path to a dylib file, too. Changed to a shared method in plugin version 10.4.

3.1.10 LoadLibraryFile(path as folderitem) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Loads the dll/bundle on the give path.

Example:

```
dim i as new ImageMagickQ16MBS
if TargetLinux then
if i.LoadLibrary("libMagick.so.6") then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "library failed."
end if
elseif TargetWin32 then
if i.LoadLibrary("CORE_RL_magick_.dll") then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "library failed."
end if
else
// Mac OS X
if i.LoadLibraryFile(GetFolderItem("ImageMagick.bundle")) then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "The library failed to load."
end if
end if
```

Notes:

In case the loading fails the library may be linked to some other libraries (e.g. X11) and you need to install them to get it working.

This is the preferred way for Mac OS X as paths may not be unique.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

With plugin version 6.1 the Mac OS X part accepts a folderitem for a dylib file, too. Changed to a shared method in plugin version 10.4.

3.1.11 MagickInfoList as IMMagickInfoListQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns the list of known image formats.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.12 MagickToMime(name as string) as string

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns the officially registered (or de facto) MIME media-type corresponding to a magick string.

Notes:

If there is no registered media-type, then the string "image/x-magick" (all lower case) is returned.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.13 NewImageInfo as IMImageInfoQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a new ImageInfo object.

Notes:

Returns nil on low memory.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.14 NewImageList as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a new empty image list.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.15 PackageName as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The package name of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.16 QuantumDepth as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The Quantum Depth of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.17 QuantumDepthLibrary as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The quantum depth used to compile the library.

Notes: QuantumDepthLibrary and QuantumDepthPlugin must be equal for the plugin to work correctly. Currently it is compiled for 16bit support.

3.1.18 QuantumRange as String

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The quantum range used by this library.

Notes: Should be a string like "Q16".

3.1.19 ReadImage(info as IMImageInfoQ16MBS) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Reads an image from a file.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

Returns nil on any error.

You need to pass in an info object to describe the image.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.20 ReadImageFromString(info as IMImageInfoQ16MBS, data as string) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Reads an image from a string.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

Returns nil on any error.

You need to pass in an info object to describe the image.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.21 ReadImageHeaderFromString(info as IMImageInfoQ16MBS, data as string) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Reads the image header.

Notes:

Same as ReadImageFromString except the pixel data is not read.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.22 ReleaseDate as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The release date of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.23 SetCurrentDirectory(path as folderitem) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Sets the current working directory.

Notes: This is needed for most installations to point to the folder with the libraries in order for LoadLibrary to find the dependencies.

3.1.24 Version as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The version of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.1.25 Properties

3.1.26 LastError as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The last error code reported.

Notes:

If an exception is raised and it is not a warning exception, this exception code is saved in this property. (Read and Write property)

3.1.27 LastException as IMExceptionQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The last exception thrown by the Image Magick library.

Notes:

You should check this value after every call to the library, process the error and set the property to nil.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.2 class ImageMagickQ32MBS

3.2.1 class ImageMagickQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The class for global functions from the Image Magick library

Notes:

Before using this class you need to load the ImageMagick dylib or dll.

Not all functions from the library are available through the plugin. If you need something special, please ask.

For Mac OS X you need the ImageMagick dylib/bundle and for Windows the normal ImageMagick installation with the DLL.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

The plugin implements three versions of this ImageMagick classes. One with Q8 for 8 bit quantum depth, one with Q16 for 16 bit depth and Q32 for 32 bit depth.

3.2.2 Methods

3.2.3 Copyright as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The copyright notice for this format.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.2.4 Features as String

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns the ImageMagick features.

Notes: For example whether library is compiled with OpenMP for faster performance.

3.2.5 HomeURL as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns the home url of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.2.6 InitializeMagick(path as string = "")

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Initializes the ImageMagick environment.

Example:

dim i as new ImageMagickQ32MBS i.InitializeMagick("")

Notes:

Path: The execution path of the current ImageMagick client.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. You need to call LoadLibrary functions to load the library before calling this.

3.2.7 IsMagickInstantiated as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns true if the ImageMagick environment is currently instantiated.

Notes:

In other words: True if InitializeMagick has been called before.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.2.8 LoadErrorString as string

Plugin Version: 9.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The last error message from loading the image magick library.

3.2.9 LoadLibrary(path as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Loads the dll/bundle on the give path.

Example:

dim i as new ImageMagickQ32MBS

```
if TargetLinux then
if i.LoadLibrary("libMagick.so.6") then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "library failed."
end if
elseif TargetWin32 then
if i.LoadLibrary("CORE_RL_magick_.dll") then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "library failed."
end if
else
// Mac OS X
if i.LoadLibraryFile(GetFolderItem("ImageMagick.bundle")) then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
MsgBox "The library failed to load."
end if
end if
```

Notes:

In case the loading fails the library may be linked to some other libraries (e.g. X11) and you need to install them to get it working.

On Windows you can just pass the name of the library and the system will search it on the paths in the environment variable "PATH" (or the Windows folder).

On Linux, pass the path or name of the library and the system will search for it.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

With plugin version 6.1 the Mac OS X part accepts a path to a dylib file, too. Changed to a shared method in plugin version 10.4.

3.2.10 LoadLibraryFile(path as folderitem) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Loads the dll/bundle on the give path.

Example:

```
dim i as new ImageMagickQ32MBS
if TargetLinux then
if i.LoadLibrary("libMagick.so.6") then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "library failed."
end if
elseif TargetWin32 then
if i.LoadLibrary("CORE_RL_magick_.dll") then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "library failed."
end if
else
// Mac OS X
if i.LoadLibraryFile(GetFolderItem("ImageMagick.bundle")) then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
MsgBox "The library failed to load."
end if
end if
```

Notes:

In case the loading fails the library may be linked to some other libraries (e.g. X11) and you need to install them to get it working.

This is the preferred way for Mac OS X as paths may not be unique.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

With plugin version 6.1 the Mac OS X part accepts a folderitem for a dylib file, too. Changed to a shared method in plugin version 10.4.

$3.2.11 \quad {\bf MagickInfoList~as~IMMagickInfoListQ32MBS}$

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns the list of known image formats.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.2.12 MagickToMime(name as string) as string

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns the officially registered (or de facto) MIME media-type corresponding to a magick string.

Notes:

If there is no registered media-type, then the string "image/x-magick" (all lower case) is returned.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

$3.2.13 \quad \text{NewImageInfo} \ \text{as} \ \text{IMImageInfoQ32MBS}$

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Creates a new ImageInfo object.

Notes:

Returns nil on low memory.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.2.14 NewImageList as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a new empty image list.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.2.15 PackageName as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The package name of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.2.16 QuantumDepth as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The Quantum Depth of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.2.17 QuantumDepthLibrary as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The quantum depth used to compile the library.

Notes: QuantumDepthLibrary and QuantumDepthPlugin must be equal for the plugin to work correctly. Currently it is compiled for 16bit support.

3.2.18 QuantumRange as String

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The quantum range used by this library.

Notes: Should be a string like "Q16".

3.2.19 ReadImage(info as IMImageInfoQ32MBS) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Reads an image from a file.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

Returns nil on any error.

You need to pass in an info object to describe the image.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

$3.2.20 \quad {\bf ReadImageFromString(info~as~IMImageInfoQ32MBS,~data~as~string)~as~} \\ IMImageQ32MBS$

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Reads an image from a string.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

Returns nil on any error.

You need to pass in an info object to describe the image.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.2.21 ReadImageHeaderFromString(info as IMImageInfoQ32MBS, data as string) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Reads the image header.

Notes:

Same as ReadImageFromString except the pixel data is not read.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.2.22 ReleaseDate as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The release date of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.2.23 SetCurrentDirectory(path as folderitem) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Sets the current working directory.

Notes: This is needed for most installations to point to the folder with the libraries in order for LoadLibrary to find the dependencies.

3.2.24 Version as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The version of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.2.25 Properties

3.2.26 LastError as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The last error code reported.

Notes:

If an exception is raised and it is not a warning exception, this exception code is saved in this property. (Read and Write property)

3.2.27 LastException as IMExceptionQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The last exception thrown by the Image Magick library.

Notes:

You should check this value after every call to the library, process the error and set the property to nil.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.3 class ImageMagickQ8MBS

3.3.1 class ImageMagickQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The class for global functions from the Image Magick library

Notes:

Before using this class you need to load the ImageMagick dylib or dll.

Not all functions from the library are available through the plugin. If you need something special, please ask.

For Mac OS X you need the ImageMagick dylib/bundle and for Windows the normal ImageMagick installation with the DLL.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

The plugin implements three versions of this ImageMagick classes. One with Q8 for 8 bit quantum depth, one with Q16 for 16 bit depth and Q32 for 32 bit depth.

3.3.2 Methods

3.3.3 Copyright as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The copyright notice for this format.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.4 Features as String

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns the ImageMagick features.

Notes: For example whether library is compiled with OpenMP for faster performance.

3.3.5 HomeURL as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns the home url of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.6 InitializeMagick(path as string = "")

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Initializes the ImageMagick environment.

Example:

dim i as new ImageMagickQ8MBS i.InitializeMagick("")

Notes:

Path: The execution path of the current ImageMagick client.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. You need to call LoadLibrary functions to load the library before calling this.

3.3.7 IsMagickInstantiated as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns true if the ImageMagick environment is currently instantiated.

Notes:

In other words: True if InitializeMagick has been called before.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.8 LoadErrorString as string

Plugin Version: 9.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The last error message from loading the image magick library.

3.3.9 LoadLibrary(path as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Loads the dll/bundle on the give path.

Example:

dim i as new ImageMagickQ8MBS

```
if TargetLinux then
if i.LoadLibrary("libMagick.so.6") then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "library failed."
end if
elseif TargetWin32 then
if i.LoadLibrary("CORE_RL_magick_.dll") then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "library failed."
end if
else
// Mac OS X
if i.LoadLibraryFile(GetFolderItem("ImageMagick.bundle")) then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
MsgBox "The library failed to load."
end if
end if
```

Notes:

In case the loading fails the library may be linked to some other libraries (e.g. X11) and you need to install them to get it working.

On Windows you can just pass the name of the library and the system will search it on the paths in the environment variable "PATH" (or the Windows folder).

On Linux, pass the path or name of the library and the system will search for it.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

With plugin version 6.1 the Mac OS X part accepts a path to a dylib file, too. Changed to a shared method in plugin version 10.4.

3.3.10 LoadLibraryFile(path as folderitem) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Loads the dll/bundle on the give path.

Example:

```
dim i as new ImageMagickQ8MBS
if TargetLinux then
if i.LoadLibrary("libMagick.so.6") then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "library failed."
end if
elseif TargetWin32 then
if i.LoadLibrary("CORE_RL_magick_.dll") then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
else
MsgBox "library failed."
end if
else
// Mac OS X
if i.LoadLibraryFile(GetFolderItem("ImageMagick.bundle")) then
//MsgBox "library loaded."
MsgBox "The library failed to load."
end if
end if
```

Notes:

In case the loading fails the library may be linked to some other libraries (e.g. X11) and you need to install them to get it working.

This is the preferred way for Mac OS X as paths may not be unique.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

With plugin version 6.1 the Mac OS X part accepts a folderitem for a dylib file, too. Changed to a shared method in plugin version 10.4.

3.3.11 MagickInfoList as IMMagickInfoListQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns the list of known image formats.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.12 MagickToMime(name as string) as string

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns the officially registered (or de facto) MIME media-type corresponding to a magick string.

Notes:

If there is no registered media-type, then the string "image/x-magick" (all lower case) is returned.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.13 NewImageInfo as IMImageInfoQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Creates a new ImageInfo object.

Notes:

Returns nil on low memory.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.14 NewImageList as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a new empty image list.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.15 PackageName as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The package name of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.16 QuantumDepth as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The Quantum Depth of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.17 QuantumDepthLibrary as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The quantum depth used to compile the library.

Notes: QuantumDepthLibrary and QuantumDepthPlugin must be equal for the plugin to work correctly. Currently it is compiled for 16bit support.

3.3.18 QuantumRange as String

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The quantum range used by this library.

Notes: Should be a string like "Q16".

3.3.19 ReadImage(info as IMImageInfoQ8MBS) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Reads an image from a file.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

Returns nil on any error.

You need to pass in an info object to describe the image.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.20 ReadImageFromString(info as IMImageInfoQ8MBS, data as string) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Reads an image from a string.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

Returns nil on any error.

You need to pass in an info object to describe the image.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.21 ReadImageHeaderFromString(info as IMImageInfoQ8MBS, data as string) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Reads the image header.

Notes:

Same as ReadImageFromString except the pixel data is not read.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.22 ReleaseDate as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The release date of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.23 SetCurrentDirectory(path as folderitem) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Sets the current working directory.

Notes: This is needed for most installations to point to the folder with the libraries in order for LoadLibrary to find the dependencies.

3.3.24 Version as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The version of the library.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.3.25 Properties

3.3.26 LastError as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The last error code reported.

Notes:

If an exception is raised and it is not a warning exception, this exception code is saved in this property. (Read and Write property)

3.3.27 LastException as IMExceptionQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The last exception thrown by the Image Magick library.

Notes:

You should check this value after every call to the library, process the error and set the property to nil.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.4 class IMColorQ16MBS

3.4.1 class IMColorQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The Image Magick class to represent a color.

Example:

```
dim i as IMImageInfoQ16MBS
dim c as IMColorQ16MBS
c=i.BackgroundColor
c.red=65535 // full red
```

i.BackgroundColor=c

Notes:

As you see above the IMColorQ16MBS object does not reference the original values, but contains a copy, so you must assign the modified color back to store it. (Same as on the Realbasic Color class)

3.4.2 Methods

3.4.3 Constructor

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Creates a color object where all four properties are zero. See also:

```
• 3.4.4 Constructor(c as color)
```

• 3.4.5 Constructor(red as UInt32, green as UInt32, blue as UInt32, Opacity as UInt32 = 0) 60

3.4.4 Constructor(c as color)

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Creates a new color value and fills it with the given Real Studio color. See also:

```
• 3.4.3 Constructor 59
```

• 3.4.5 Constructor(red as UInt32, green as UInt32, blue as UInt32, Opacity as UInt32 = 0) 60

3.4.5 Constructor(red as UInt32, green as UInt32, blue as UInt32, Opacity as UInt32 = 0)

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Creates a new color object with the given values. See also:

• 3.4.3 Constructor 59

• 3.4.4 Constructor(c as color)

59

3.4.6 Properties

3.4.7 Blue as UInt32

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The blue component. Notes:

Value from 0 to 65535. (Read and Write property)

3.4.8 ColorValue as Color

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The color as a Real Studio color.

Notes:

Please note that Real Studio colors are 8 bit. So for Q16 and Q32 classes the colors are scaled up or down. This reads/writes the red, green and blue property, but not the opacity property. (Read and Write property)

3.4.9 Green as UInt32

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The green component.

Notes:

Value from 0 to 65535. (Read and Write property)

3.4.10 Opacity as UInt32

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The opacity part of the color.

Notes:

Value from 0 to 65535. (Read and Write property)

3.4.11 Red as UInt32

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The red component. **Notes:**

Value from 0 to 65535. (Read and Write property)

3.5 class IMColorQ32MBS

3.5.1 class IMColorQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The Image Magick class to represent a color.

Example:

```
dim i as IMImageInfoQ32MBS
dim c as IMColorQ32MBS
c=i.BackgroundColor
```

c.red=65535 // full red i.BackgroundColor=c

Notes:

As you see above the IMColorQ32MBS object does not reference the original values, but contains a copy, so you must assign the modified color back to store it. (Same as on the Realbasic Color class)

3.5.2 Methods

3.5.3 Constructor

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Creates a color object where all four properties are zero. See also:

```
• 3.5.4 Constructor(c as color)
```

• 3.5.5 Constructor(red as UInt32, green as UInt32, blue as UInt32, Opacity as UInt32 = 0) 63

3.5.4 Constructor(c as color)

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Creates a new color value and fills it with the given Real Studio color. See also:

```
• 3.5.3 Constructor 62
```

• 3.5.5 Constructor(red as UInt32, green as UInt32, blue as UInt32, Opacity as UInt32 = 0) 63

3.5.5 Constructor(red as UInt32, green as UInt32, blue as UInt32, Opacity as UInt32 = 0)

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Creates a new color object with the given values. See also:

• 3.5.3 Constructor 62

• 3.5.4 Constructor(c as color)

62

3.5.6 Properties

3.5.7 Blue as UInt32

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The blue component. Notes:

Value from 0 to 65535. (Read and Write property)

3.5.8 ColorValue as Color

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The color as a Real Studio color.

Notes:

Please note that Real Studio colors are 8 bit. So for Q16 and Q32 classes the colors are scaled up or down. This reads/writes the red, green and blue property, but not the opacity property. (Read and Write property)

3.5.9 Green as UInt32

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The green component.

Notes:

Value from 0 to 65535. (Read and Write property)

3.5.10 Opacity as UInt32

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The opacity part of the color.

Notes:

Value from 0 to 65535. (Read and Write property)

3.5.11 Red as UInt32

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The red component. **Notes:**

Value from 0 to 65535. (Read and Write property)

3.6 class IMColorQ8MBS

3.6.1 class IMColorQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The Image Magick class to represent a color.

Example:

```
dim i as IMImageInfoQ8MBS
dim c as IMColorQ8MBS
c=i.BackgroundColor
c.red=65535 // full red
```

i.BackgroundColor=c

Notes:

As you see above the IMColorQ8MBS object does not reference the original values, but contains a copy, so you must assign the modified color back to store it. (Same as on the Realbasic Color class)

3.6.2 Methods

3.6.3 Constructor

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Creates a color object where all four properties are zero. See also:

```
• 3.6.4 Constructor(c as color)
```

• 3.6.5 Constructor(red as UInt32, green as UInt32, blue as UInt32, Opacity as UInt32 = 0) 66

3.6.4 Constructor(c as color)

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Creates a new color value and fills it with the given Real Studio color. See also:

```
• 3.6.3 Constructor 65
```

• 3.6.5 Constructor(red as UInt32, green as UInt32, blue as UInt32, Opacity as UInt32 = 0) 66

3.6.5 Constructor(red as UInt32, green as UInt32, blue as UInt32, Opacity as UInt32 = 0)

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Creates a new color object with the given values. See also:

• 3.6.3 Constructor 65

• 3.6.4 Constructor(c as color)

65

3.6.6 Properties

3.6.7 Blue as UInt32

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The blue component. Notes:

Value from 0 to 65535. (Read and Write property)

3.6.8 ColorValue as Color

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The color as a Real Studio color.

Notes:

Please note that Real Studio colors are 8 bit. So for Q16 and Q32 classes the colors are scaled up or down. This reads/writes the red, green and blue property, but not the opacity property. (Read and Write property)

3.6.9 Green as UInt32

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The green component.

Notes:

Value from 0 to 65535. (Read and Write property)

3.6.10 Opacity as UInt32

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The opacity part of the color.

Notes:

Value from 0 to 65535. (Read and Write property)

3.6.11 Red as UInt32

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The red component. **Notes:**

Value from 0 to 65535. (Read and Write property)

3.7 class IMExceptionQ16MBS

3.7.1 class IMExceptionQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The class for information about an Image Magick Exception.

Notes:

Some functions can throw an exception and you find this exception object after calling the function inside the class. For Example after calling IMImageQ16MBS.resize, the IMImageQ16MBS.LastException property will be nil for no exception or just contain the exception from the resize operation.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Subclass of the RuntimeException class.

3.7.2 Methods

3.7.3 Close

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The destructor. **Notes:**

There is no need to call this method except you want to free all resources used by this object now without waiting for Realbasic to do it for you.

(e.g. some Realbasic versions crash on Windows if there are plugin objects not closed.)

3.7.4 Properties

3.7.5 Description as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The description of the exception.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.7.6 Reason as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The reason of the exception.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.7.7 Severity as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The exception type. **Notes:**

some usefull constants:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.7.8 Signature as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The signature of the exception.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

U	
const UndefinedException	=0
const WarningException	= 300
const ResourceLimitWarning	= 300
const TypeWarning	= 305
const OptionWarning	= 310
const DelegateWarning	= 315
const MissingDelegateWarning	= 320
const CorruptImageWarning	= 325
const FileOpenWarning	= 330
const BlobWarning	= 335
const StreamWarning	= 340
const CacheWarning	= 345
const CoderWarning	= 350
const ModuleWarning	= 355
const DrawWarning	= 360
const ImageWarning	= 365
const XServerWarning	= 380
const MonitorWarning	= 385
const RegistryWarning	= 390
const ConfigureWarning	= 395
const ErrorException	=400
const ResourceLimitError	=400
const TypeError	=405
const OptionError	=410
const DelegateError	=415
const MissingDelegateError	=420
const CorruptImageError	=425
const FileOpenError	=430
const BlobError	=435
const StreamError	= 440
const CacheError	= 445
const CoderError	= 450
const ModuleError	= 455
const DrawError	= 460
const ImageError	= 465
const XServerError	= 480
const MonitorError	= 485
const RegistryError	= 490
const ConfigureError	= 490 = 495
const FatalErrorException	= 490 = 700
const ResourceLimitFatalError	= 700 = 700
	= 700 = 705
const TypeFatalError	= 703 = 710
const OptionFatalError	
const DelegateFatalError	=715
const MissingDelegateFatalError	= 720 = 725
const CorruptImageFatalError	
const FileOpenFatalError	=730
const BlobFatalError	=735
const StreamFatalError	= 740
const CacheFatalError	= 745
const CoderFatalError	= 750
const ModuleFatalError	= 755
const DrawFatalError	= 760
const ImageFatalError	= 765
const XServerFatalError	= 780
const MonitorFatalError	= 785
const RegistryFatalError	= 790
const ConfigureFatalError	= 795

3.8 class IMExceptionQ32MBS

3.8.1 class IMExceptionQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The class for information about an Image Magick Exception.

Notes:

Some functions can throw an exception and you find this exception object after calling the function inside the class. For Example after calling IMImageQ32MBS.resize, the IMImageQ32MBS.LastException property will be nil for no exception or just contain the exception from the resize operation.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Subclass of the RuntimeException class.

3.8.2 Methods

3.8.3 Close

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The destructor. **Notes:**

There is no need to call this method except you want to free all resources used by this object now without waiting for Realbasic to do it for you.

(e.g. some Realbasic versions crash on Windows if there are plugin objects not closed.)

3.8.4 Properties

3.8.5 Description as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The description of the exception.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.8.6 Reason as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The reason of the exception.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.8.7 Severity as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The exception type. **Notes:**

some usefull constants:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.8.8 Signature as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The signature of the exception.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

o.o. CLASS IMEACEI HONG.)21/ID3
const UndefinedException	=0
const WarningException	= 300
const ResourceLimitWarning	= 300
const TypeWarning	= 305
const OptionWarning	= 310
const DelegateWarning	= 315
const MissingDelegateWarning	= 320
$const\ Corrupt Image Warning$	= 325
const FileOpenWarning	= 330
const BlobWarning	= 335
const StreamWarning	= 340
const CacheWarning	= 345
const CoderWarning	= 350
const ModuleWarning	= 355
const DrawWarning	= 360
const ImageWarning	= 365
const XServerWarning	= 380
const MonitorWarning	= 385
const RegistryWarning	= 390
const ConfigureWarning	= 395
const ErrorException	= 400
const ResourceLimitError	= 400
const TypeError	= 405
const OptionError	= 410
const DelegateError	= 415
const MissingDelegateError	= 420
const CorruptImageError	= 425
const FileOpenError	= 430
const BlobError	= 435
const StreamError	= 440
const CacheError	= 445
const CoderError	= 450
const ModuleError	= 455
const DrawError	= 460
const ImageError	= 465
const XServerError	= 480
const MonitorError	= 485
const RegistryError	= 490
const ConfigureError	= 495
const FatalErrorException	= 700
const ResourceLimitFatalError	= 700
const TypeFatalError	= 705
const OptionFatalError	= 710
const DelegateFatalError	= 715
const MissingDelegateFatalError	= 720
const CorruptImageFatalError	= 725
const FileOpenFatalError	= 730
const BlobFatalError	= 735
const StreamFatalError	= 740
const CacheFatalError	= 745
const CoderFatalError	= 750
const ModuleFatalError	= 755
const DrawFatalError	= 760
const ImageFatalError	= 765
const XServerFatalError	= 780
const MonitorFatalError	= 785
const RegistryFatalError	= 790
const ConfigureFatalError	= 795
compared availability	. 100

3.9 class IMExceptionQ8MBS

3.9.1 class IMExceptionQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The class for information about an Image Magick Exception.

Notes:

Some functions can throw an exception and you find this exception object after calling the function inside the class. For Example after calling IMImageQ8MBS.resize, the IMImageQ8MBS.LastException property will be nil for no exception or just contain the exception from the resize operation.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Subclass of the RuntimeException class.

3.9.2 Methods

3.9.3 Close

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The destructor. **Notes:**

There is no need to call this method except you want to free all resources used by this object now without waiting for Realbasic to do it for you.

(e.g. some Realbasic versions crash on Windows if there are plugin objects not closed.)

3.9.4 Properties

3.9.5 Description as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The description of the exception.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.9.6 Reason as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The reason of the exception.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.9.7 Severity as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The exception type. **Notes:**

some usefull constants:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.9.8 Signature as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The signature of the exception.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

U	
const UndefinedException	=0
const WarningException	= 300
const ResourceLimitWarning	= 300
const TypeWarning	= 305
const OptionWarning	= 310
const DelegateWarning	= 315
$const\ Missing Delegate Warning$	= 320
$const\ Corrupt Image Warning$	= 325
const FileOpenWarning	= 330
const BlobWarning	= 335
const StreamWarning	= 340
const CacheWarning	= 345
const CoderWarning	= 350
const ModuleWarning	= 355
const DrawWarning	= 360
const ImageWarning	= 365
const XServerWarning	= 380
const MonitorWarning	= 385
const RegistryWarning	= 390
const ConfigureWarning	= 395
const ErrorException	= 400
$const\ Resource Limit Error$	= 400
const TypeError	= 405
const OptionError	= 410
const DelegateError	= 415
$const\ Missing Delegate Error$	= 420
$const\ Corrupt Image Error$	= 425
const FileOpenError	= 430
const BlobError	= 435
const StreamError	= 440
const CacheError	= 445
const CoderError	= 450
const ModuleError	= 455
const DrawError	= 460
const ImageError	= 465
const XServerError	= 480
const MonitorError	=485
const RegistryError	= 490
const ConfigureError	= 495
$const\ Fatal Error Exception$	= 700
const ResourceLimitFatalError	= 700
const TypeFatalError	= 705
const OptionFatalError	= 710
const DelegateFatalError	= 715
const MissingDelegateFatalError	= 720
const CorruptImageFatalError	= 725
const FileOpenFatalError	= 730
const BlobFatalError	= 735
const StreamFatalError	= 740
const CacheFatalError	= 745
const CoderFatalError	= 750
const ModuleFatalError	= 755
const DrawFatalError	= 760
const ImageFatalError	= 765
const XServerFatalError	= 780
const MonitorFatalError	= 785
const RegistryFatalError	= 790
const ConfigureFatalError	= 795

3.10 class IMImageAffineMatrixQ16MBS

$3.10.1 \quad class \ IMImage Affine Matrix Q16 MBS$

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The class for an Image Magick affine transformation matrix.

3.10.2 Methods

3.10.3 Constructor

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates an identity matrix.

3.10.4 Properties

3.10.5 RX as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The rotate x value. Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.10.6 RY as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The rotate y value. Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.10.7 SX as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The scale x value. **Notes:** (Read and Write property)

3.10.8 SY as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The scale y value. **Notes:** (Read and Write property)

3.10.9 TX as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The translate y value.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.10.10 TY as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The translate y value

3.11 class IMImageAffineMatrixQ32MBS

$3.11.1 \quad class \ IMImage Affine Matrix Q32 MBS$

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The class for an Image Magick affine transformation matrix.

3.11.2 Methods

3.11.3 Constructor

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates an identity matrix.

3.11.4 Properties

3.11.5 RX as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The rotate x value. Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.11.6 RY as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The rotate y value. Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.11.7 SX as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The scale x value. **Notes:** (Read and Write property)

3.11.8 SY as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The scale y value. **Notes:** (Read and Write property)

3.11.9 TX as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The translate y value.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.11.10 TY as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The translate y value.

3.12 class IMImageAffineMatrixQ8MBS

$3.12.1 \quad class \ IMImage Affine Matrix Q8MBS$

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The class for an Image Magick affine transformation matrix.

3.12.2 Methods

3.12.3 Constructor

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates an identity matrix.

3.12.4 Properties

3.12.5 RX as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The rotate x value. Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.12.6 RY as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The rotate y value. Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.12.7 SX as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The scale x value. **Notes:** (Read and Write property)

3.12.8 SY as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The scale y value. **Notes:** (Read and Write property)

3.12.9 TX as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The translate y value.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.12.10 TY as Double

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The translate y value

3.13 class IMImageAttributeQ16MBS

3.13.1 class IMImageAttributeQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A class for an image attribute.

Notes:

Used only for reading the attributes.

Do not keep references over long times as memory of key/value pairs may be released.

3.13.2 Properties

3.13.3 Compression as Boolean

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Whether compression is used.

Notes: (Read only property)

3.13.4 Key as String

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The key of this attribute.

Notes:

String is in binary text encoding.

(Read only property)

3.13.5 Value as String

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The value of this attribute.

Notes:

String is in binary text encoding.

(Read only property)

3.14 class IMImageAttributeQ32MBS

3.14.1 class IMImageAttributeQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A class for an image attribute.

Notes:

Used only for reading the attributes.

Do not keep references over long times as memory of key/value pairs may be released.

3.14.2 Properties

3.14.3 Compression as Boolean

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Whether compression is used.

Notes: (Read only property)

3.14.4 Key as String

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The key of this attribute.

Notes:

String is in binary text encoding.

(Read only property)

3.14.5 Value as String

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The value of this attribute.

Notes:

String is in binary text encoding.

(Read only property)

3.15 class IMImageAttributeQ8MBS

3.15.1 class IMImageAttributeQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A class for an image attribute.

Notes:

Used only for reading the attributes.

Do not keep references over long times as memory of key/value pairs may be released.

3.15.2 Properties

3.15.3 Compression as Boolean

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Whether compression is used.

Notes: (Read only property)

3.15.4 Key as String

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The key of this attribute.

Notes:

String is in binary text encoding.

(Read only property)

3.15.5 Value as String

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The value of this attribute.

Notes:

String is in binary text encoding.

(Read only property)

3.16 class IMImageInfoQ16MBS

3.16.1 class IMImageInfoQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A class for information about an image.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.16.2 Methods

3.16.3 Clone as IMImageInfoQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Clones the Image-Info object.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.16.4 Close

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The destructor. **Notes:**

There is no need to call this method except you want to free all resources used by this object now without waiting for Realbasic to do it for you.

(e.g. some Realbasic versions crash on Windows if there are plugin objects not closed.)

3.16.5 DestroyImageInfo

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Destroys the image info and sets the handle to 0.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

The destructor will call this for you if release=true.

3.16.6 HandleMemory as memoryblock

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The content of the whole ImageInfo structure copied into a memoryblock.

Notes: Returns nil on any error.

3.16.7 Properties

3.16.8 Adjoin as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Join images into a single multi-image file.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.16.9 Affirm as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Unknown. Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.16.10 Antialias as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Control antialiasing of rendered Postscript and Postscript or TrueType fonts.

Notes:

Enabled by default.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.16.11 Authenticate as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.12 BackgroundColor as IMColorQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image background color.

3.16.13 BorderColor as IMColorQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image border color. Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.14 Channel as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The channel to use. Notes:

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
                         = \& h0008
const AlphaChannel
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

(Read and Write property)

3.16.15 Colors as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.16 ColorSpace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image pixel interpretation.

Example:

dim im as ImageMagickQ16MBS // global

```
Function IMPictureToString(p as picture, magick as string, quality as Integer) As string
dim image as new IMImageQ16MBS
dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ16MBS
dim s,data as string
dim impp as new IMMagickPixelPacketQ16MBS
// empty string for nil picture
if p = nil then
Return ""
end if
// create a new picture info
imageinfo = im.NewImageInfo
imageinfo.ColorSpace=1
// only color space is needed. 1 for RGB.
// background color of image
impp.red = 0
impp.Green = 0
impp.Blue = 0
// creates a new image object
if not image.NewImage(imageinfo,p.Width,p.Height,impp) then
Return ""
end if
// copy RB picture into IM Image at position 0/0
image.ColorSpace = 1
image.SetPicture(p,0,0)
// set compression data
imageinfo.Magick = magick
imageinfo.Quality = quality
// and rendering intent: 2=PerceptualIntent
'image.RenderingIntent = 2
// create image data
data = image.ImageToBlob(imageinfo)
// release memory
image.DestroyImage
imageinfo.DestroyImageInfo
// return result
```

Return data

```
Exception // in case of an exception return nothing Return ""
```

End Function

Notes:

If the colorspace is RGB the pixels are red, green, blue. If matte is true, then red, green, blue, and index. If it is CMYK, the pixels are cyan, yellow, magenta, black. Otherwise the colorspace is ignored.

constants:

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
${\bf Transparent Color space}$	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

(Read and Write property)

3.16.17 Compression as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image compresion type.

Notes:

useful constants:

= 0 $const\ Undefined Compression$ const NoCompression = 1const BZipCompression const FaxCompression = 3 $const\ Group 4 Compression$ =4 $const\ JPEGCompression$ =5 $const\ Lossless JPEG Compression$ = 6const LZWCompression =7const RLECompression = 8 $const\ Zip Compression$ = 9

The default is the compression type of the specified image file. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.16.18 Density as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Vertical and horizontal resolution in pixels of the image.

Notes:

This option specifies an image density when decoding a Postscript or Portable Document page. (Read and Write property)

3.16.19 Depth as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image depth (8 or 16).

Notes:

QuantumLeap must be defined before a depth of 16 is valid. (Read and Write property)

3.16.20 Dither as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

3.16.21 Endian as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The endian setting to use.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedEndian (

LSBEndian 1 (Windows) MSBEndian 2 (Mac)

e.g. tiff files support different endian settings. (Read and Write property)

3.16.22 Extract as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.23 Filename as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The file path/name. Notes:

The string must be in the encoding of the library and is limited to 4000 bytes. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.16.24 Font as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Text rendering font. Notes:

If the font is a fully qualified X server font name, the font is obtained from an X server. To use a TrueType font, precede the TrueType filename with an @. Otherwise, specify a Postscript font name (e.g. "helvetica"). (Read and Write property)

3.16.25 Group as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.26 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to a ImageInfo structure. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.16.27 HeaderOnly as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: True if only the header was read from the image data.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.28 Interlace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The type of interlacing scheme (default NoInterlace).

Notes:

This option is used to specify the type of interlacing scheme for raw image formats such as RGB or YUV. NoInterlace means do not interlace, LineInterlace uses scanline interlacing, and PlaneInterlace uses plane interlacing. PartitionInterlace is like PlaneInterlace except the different planes are saved to individual files (e.g. image.R, image.G, and image.B). Use LineInterlace or PlaneInterlace to create an interlaced GIF or progressive JPEG image.

constants:

(Read and Write property)

UndefinedInterlace 0 Unset value.

NoInterlace 1 Don't interlace image (RGBRGBRGBRGBRGB...)

LineInterlace 2 Use scanline interlacing (RRR...GGG...BBB...RRR...GGG...BBB...)

PlaneInterlace 3 Use plane interlacing (RRRRRR...GGGGGG...BBBBBB...)

PartitionInterlace 4 Similar to plane interlaing except that the different planes are saved to indi-

vidual files (e.g. image.R, image.G, and image.B)

3.16.29 Magick as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image encoding format (e.g. "GIF").

Example:

dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ16MBS

 $\dim \ blob \ as \ string$

dim image as IMImageQ16MBS

// Now lets convert to tiff

imageinfo.Filename = "image" imageinfo.Magick="JPEG"

imageinfo.Quality = 10 //since we are displaying, lets use highest quality, lowest compression

blob = image.ImageToBlob(imageinfo)

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.16.30 MatteColor as IMColorQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image matte

(transparent) color.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.31 Monochrome as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Transform the

image to black and white.

3.16.32 Orientation as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The image orientation.

Notes:

constants:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.16.33 Page as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Equivalent size of

Postscript page.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.34 PointSize as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Text rendering font point size.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.35 Preview as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image manipulation preview option.

Notes:

Used by 'display'.

constants:

Undefined Preview	0
RotatePreview	1
ShearPreview	2
RollPreview	3
HuePreview	4
SaturationPreview	5
BrightnessPreview	6
GammaPreview	7
SpiffPreview	8
DullPreview	9
GrayscalePreview	10
QuantizePreview	11
DespecklePreview	12
ReduceNoisePreview	13
AddNoisePreview	14
SharpenPreview	15
BlurPreview	16
ThresholdPreview	17
EdgeDetectPreview	18
SpreadPreview	19
SolarizePreview	20
ShadePreview	21
RaisePreview	22
SegmentPreview	23
SwirlPreview	24
ImplodePreview	25
WavePreview	26
OilPaintPreview	27
${\bf Charcoal Drawing Preview}$	28
JPEGPreview	29

(Read and Write property)

3.16.36 Quality as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: JPEG/MIFF/PNG compression level.

Notes:

Default value is 75.

(Read and Write property)

3.16.37Release as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: If true, the destruc-

tor will release the handle.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

ResolutionUnits as Integer 3.16.38

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Units of image resolution.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedResolution 0 Unset value.

PixelsPerInchResolution Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per inch (english units). 1 PixelsPerCentimeterResolution 2

Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per centimeter (metric

units).

(Read and Write property)

3.16.39 SamplingFactor as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.40 Scene as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.41SceneCount as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

3.16.42 Scenes as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.43 ServerName as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: X11 display to display to.

Notes:

obtain fonts from, or to capture image from. (Read and Write property)

3.16.44 Size as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Width and height of a raw image (an image which does not support width and height information).

Notes:

Size may also be used to affect the image size read from a multi-resolution format (e.g. Photo CD, JBIG, or JPEG.

(Read and Write property)

3.16.45 Temporary as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Unknown. **Notes:**

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.16.46 Texture as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image filename to use as background texture.

3.16.47 Type as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The Image type. **Notes:**

constants:

UndefinedType	0
BilevelType	1
GrayscaleType	2
GrayscaleMatteType	3
PaletteType	4
PaletteMatteType	5
TrueColorType	6
TrueColorMatteType	7
ColorSeparationType	8
${\bf Color Separation Matte Type}$	9
OptimizeType	10

(Read and Write property)

3.16.48 Verbose as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Print detailed information about the image if True.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.16.49 View as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: FlashPix viewing parameters.

3.17 class IMImageInfoQ32MBS

3.17.1 class IMImageInfoQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A class for information about an image.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.17.2 Methods

3.17.3 Clone as IMImageInfoQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Clones the Image-Info object.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.17.4 Close

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The destructor. **Notes:**

There is no need to call this method except you want to free all resources used by this object now without waiting for Realbasic to do it for you.

(e.g. some Realbasic versions crash on Windows if there are plugin objects not closed.)

3.17.5 DestroyImageInfo

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Destroys the image info and sets the handle to 0.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

The destructor will call this for you if release=true.

3.17.6 HandleMemory as memoryblock

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The content of the whole ImageInfo structure copied into a memoryblock.

Notes: Returns nil on any error.

3.17.7 Properties

3.17.8 Adjoin as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Join images into a single multi-image file.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.17.9 Affirm as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Unknown. Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.17.10 Antialias as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Control antialiasing of rendered Postscript and Postscript or TrueType fonts.

Notes:

Enabled by default.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.17.11 Authenticate as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.12 BackgroundColor as IMColorQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image background color.

3.17.13 BorderColor as IMColorQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image border color. Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.14 Channel as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The channel to use. Notes:

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
                         = \& h0008
const AlphaChannel
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

(Read and Write property)

3.17.15 Colors as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.16 ColorSpace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image pixel interpretation.

Example:

dim im as ImageMagickQ32MBS // global

```
Function IMPictureToString(p as picture, magick as string, quality as Integer) As string
dim image as new IMImageQ32MBS
dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ32MBS
dim s,data as string
dim impp as new IMMagickPixelPacketQ32MBS
// empty string for nil picture
if p = nil then
Return ""
end if
// create a new picture info
imageinfo = im.NewImageInfo
imageinfo.ColorSpace=1
// only color space is needed. 1 for RGB.
// background color of image
impp.red = 0
impp.Green = 0
impp.Blue = 0
// creates a new image object
if not image.NewImage(imageinfo,p.Width,p.Height,impp) then
Return ""
end if
// copy RB picture into IM Image at position 0/0
image.ColorSpace = 1
image.SetPicture(p,0,0)
// set compression data
imageinfo.Magick = magick
imageinfo.Quality = quality
// and rendering intent: 2=PerceptualIntent
'image.RenderingIntent = 2
// create image data
data = image.ImageToBlob(imageinfo)
// release memory
image.DestroyImage
imageinfo.DestroyImageInfo
// return result
```

Return data

```
Exception // in case of an exception return nothing Return ""
```

End Function

Notes:

If the colorspace is RGB the pixels are red, green, blue. If matte is true, then red, green, blue, and index. If it is CMYK, the pixels are cyan, yellow, magenta, black. Otherwise the colorspace is ignored.

constants:

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
${\bf Transparent Color space}$	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

(Read and Write property)

3.17.17 Compression as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image compresion type.

Notes:

useful constants:

= 0 $const\ Undefined Compression$ const NoCompression = 1const BZipCompression const FaxCompression = 3 $const\ Group 4 Compression$ =4 $const\ JPEGCompression$ =5 $const\ Lossless JPEG Compression$ = 6const LZWCompression =7const RLECompression = 8 $const\ Zip Compression$ = 9

The default is the compression type of the specified image file. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.17.18 Density as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Vertical and horizontal resolution in pixels of the image.

Notes:

This option specifies an image density when decoding a Postscript or Portable Document page. (Read and Write property)

3.17.19 Depth as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image depth (8 or 16).

Notes:

QuantumLeap must be defined before a depth of 16 is valid. (Read and Write property)

3.17.20 Dither as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

3.17.21 Endian as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The endian setting to use.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedEndian (

LSBEndian 1 (Windows) MSBEndian 2 (Mac)

e.g. tiff files support different endian settings. (Read and Write property)

3.17.22 Extract as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.23 Filename as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The file path/name. Notes:

The string must be in the encoding of the library and is limited to 4000 bytes. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.17.24 Font as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Text rendering font. Notes:

If the font is a fully qualified X server font name, the font is obtained from an X server. To use a TrueType font, precede the TrueType filename with an @. Otherwise, specify a Postscript font name (e.g. "helvetica"). (Read and Write property)

3.17.25 Group as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.26 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to a ImageInfo structure. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.17.27 HeaderOnly as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: True if only the

header was read from the image data. **Notes:** (Read and Write property)

3.17.28 Interlace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The type of interlacing scheme (default NoInterlace).

Notes:

This option is used to specify the type of interlacing scheme for raw image formats such as RGB or YUV. NoInterlace means do not interlace, LineInterlace uses scanline interlacing, and PlaneInterlace uses plane interlacing. PartitionInterlace is like PlaneInterlace except the different planes are saved to individual files (e.g. image.R, image.G, and image.B). Use LineInterlace or PlaneInterlace to create an interlaced GIF or progressive JPEG image.

constants:

(Read and Write property)

UndefinedInterlace 0 Unset value.

NoInterlace 1 Don't interlace image (RGBRGBRGBRGBRGB...)

LineInterlace 2 Use scanline interlacing (RRR...GGG...BBB...RRR...GGG...BBB...)

PlaneInterlace 3 Use plane interlacing (RRRRRR...GGGGGG...BBBBBB...)

PartitionInterlace 4 Similar to plane interlaing except that the different planes are saved to indi-

vidual files (e.g. image.R, image.G, and image.B)

3.17.29 Magick as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image encoding format (e.g. "GIF").

Example:

 dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ32MBS

dim blob as string

dim image as IMImageQ32MBS

// Now lets convert to tiff

imageinfo.Filename = "image" imageinfo.Magick="JPEG"

imageinfo.Quality = 10 //since we are displaying, lets use highest quality, lowest compression

blob = image.ImageToBlob(imageinfo)

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.17.30 MatteColor as IMColorQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image matte

(transparent) color.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.31 Monochrome as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Transform the

image to black and white.

3.17.32 Orientation as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The image orientation.

Notes:

constants:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.17.33 Page as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Equivalent size of

Postscript page.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.34 PointSize as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Text rendering font point size.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.35 Preview as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image manipulation preview option.

Notes:

Used by 'display'.

constants:

Undefined Preview	0
RotatePreview	1
ShearPreview	2
RollPreview	3
HuePreview	4
SaturationPreview	5
BrightnessPreview	6
GammaPreview	7
SpiffPreview	8
DullPreview	9
GrayscalePreview	10
QuantizePreview	11
DespecklePreview	12
ReduceNoisePreview	13
AddNoisePreview	14
SharpenPreview	15
BlurPreview	16
ThresholdPreview	17
EdgeDetectPreview	18
SpreadPreview	19
SolarizePreview	20
ShadePreview	21
RaisePreview	22
SegmentPreview	23
SwirlPreview	24
ImplodePreview	25
WavePreview	26
OilPaintPreview	27
${\it Charcoal Drawing Preview}$	28
JPEGPreview	29

(Read and Write property)

3.17.36 Quality as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: JPEG/MIFF/PNG compression level.

Notes:

Default value is 75.

(Read and Write property)

3.17.37 Release as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: If true, the destruc-

tor will release the handle.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.38 ResolutionUnits as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Units of image resolution.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedResolution 0 Unset value.

PixelsPerInchResolution 1 Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per inch (english units).

PixelsPerCentimeterResolution 2 Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per centimeter (metric

units).

(Read and Write property)

3.17.39 SamplingFactor as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.40 Scene as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.41 SceneCount as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

3.17.42 Scenes as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.43 ServerName as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** X11 display to display to.

Notes:

obtain fonts from, or to capture image from. (Read and Write property)

3.17.44 Size as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Width and height of a raw image (an image which does not support width and height information).

Notes:

Size may also be used to affect the image size read from a multi-resolution format (e.g. Photo CD, JBIG, or JPEG.

(Read and Write property)

3.17.45 Temporary as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Unknown. **Notes:**

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.17.46 Texture as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image filename to use as background texture.

3.17.47 Type as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The Image type. **Notes:**

constants:

UndefinedType	0
BilevelType	1
GrayscaleType	2
GrayscaleMatteType	3
PaletteType	4
PaletteMatteType	5
TrueColorType	6
TrueColorMatteType	7
ColorSeparationType	8
${\bf Color Separation Matte Type}$	9
OptimizeType	10

(Read and Write property)

3.17.48 Verbose as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Print detailed information about the image if True.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.17.49 View as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: FlashPix viewing parameters.

3.18 class IMImageInfoQ8MBS

3.18.1 class IMImageInfoQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A class for information about an image.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.18.2 Methods

3.18.3 Clone as IMImageInfoQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Clones the Image-Info object.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.18.4 Close

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The destructor. **Notes:**

There is no need to call this method except you want to free all resources used by this object now without waiting for Realbasic to do it for you.

(e.g. some Realbasic versions crash on Windows if there are plugin objects not closed.)

3.18.5 DestroyImageInfo

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Destroys the image info and sets the handle to 0.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

The destructor will call this for you if release=true.

3.18.6 HandleMemory as memoryblock

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The content of the whole ImageInfo structure copied into a memoryblock.

Notes: Returns nil on any error.

3.18.7 Properties

3.18.8 Adjoin as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Join images into a single multi-image file.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.18.9 Affirm as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Unknown. Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.18.10 Antialias as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Control antialiasing of rendered Postscript and Postscript or TrueType fonts.

Notes:

Enabled by default.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.18.11 Authenticate as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.12 BackgroundColor as IMColorQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image background color.

3.18.13 BorderColor as IMColorQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image border color. Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.14 Channel as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The channel to use. Notes:

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
                         = \& h0008
const AlphaChannel
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

(Read and Write property)

3.18.15 Colors as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.16 ColorSpace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image pixel interpretation.

Example:

dim im as ImageMagickQ8MBS // global

```
Function IMPictureToString(p as picture, magick as string, quality as Integer) As string
dim image as new IMImageQ8MBS
dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ8MBS
dim s,data as string
dim impp as new IMMagickPixelPacketQ8MBS
// empty string for nil picture
if p = nil then
Return ""
end if
// create a new picture info
imageinfo = im.NewImageInfo
imageinfo.ColorSpace=1
// only color space is needed. 1 for RGB.
// background color of image
impp.red = 0
impp.Green = 0
impp.Blue = 0
// creates a new image object
if not image.NewImage(imageinfo,p.Width,p.Height,impp) then
Return ""
end if
// copy RB picture into IM Image at position 0/0
image.ColorSpace = 1
image.SetPicture(p,0,0)
// set compression data
imageinfo.Magick = magick
imageinfo.Quality = quality
// and rendering intent: 2=PerceptualIntent
'image.RenderingIntent = 2
// create image data
data = image.ImageToBlob(imageinfo)
// release memory
image.DestroyImage
imageinfo.DestroyImageInfo
// return result
```

Return data

```
Exception // in case of an exception return nothing Return ""
```

End Function

Notes:

If the colorspace is RGB the pixels are red, green, blue. If matte is true, then red, green, blue, and index. If it is CMYK, the pixels are cyan, yellow, magenta, black. Otherwise the colorspace is ignored.

constants:

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
Transparent Color space	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

(Read and Write property)

3.18.17 Compression as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image compresion type.

Notes:

useful constants:

= 0 $const\ Undefined Compression$ const NoCompression = 1const BZipCompression const FaxCompression = 3 $const\ Group 4 Compression$ =4 $const\ JPEGCompression$ =5 $const\ Lossless JPEG Compression$ = 6const LZWCompression =7const RLECompression = 8 $const\ Zip Compression$ =9

The default is the compression type of the specified image file. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.18.18 Density as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Vertical and horizontal resolution in pixels of the image.

Notes:

This option specifies an image density when decoding a Postscript or Portable Document page. (Read and Write property)

3.18.19 Depth as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image depth (8 or 16).

Notes:

QuantumLeap must be defined before a depth of 16 is valid. (Read and Write property)

3.18.20 Dither as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

3.18.21 Endian as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The endian setting to use.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedEndian (

LSBEndian 1 (Windows) MSBEndian 2 (Mac)

e.g. tiff files support different endian settings. (Read and Write property)

3.18.22 Extract as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.23 Filename as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The file path/name. Notes:

The string must be in the encoding of the library and is limited to 4000 bytes. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.18.24 Font as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Text rendering font. Notes:

If the font is a fully qualified X server font name, the font is obtained from an X server. To use a TrueType font, precede the TrueType filename with an @. Otherwise, specify a Postscript font name (e.g. "helvetica"). (Read and Write property)

3.18.25 Group as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.26 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to a ImageInfo structure. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.18.27 HeaderOnly as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: True if only the header was read from the image data.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.28 Interlace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The type of interlacing scheme (default NoInterlace).

Notes:

This option is used to specify the type of interlacing scheme for raw image formats such as RGB or YUV. NoInterlace means do not interlace, LineInterlace uses scanline interlacing, and PlaneInterlace uses plane interlacing. PartitionInterlace is like PlaneInterlace except the different planes are saved to individual files (e.g. image.R, image.G, and image.B). Use LineInterlace or PlaneInterlace to create an interlaced GIF or progressive JPEG image.

constants:

(Read and Write property)

UndefinedInterlace 0 Unset value.

NoInterlace 1 Don't interlace image (RGBRGBRGBRGBRGB...)

LineInterlace 2 Use scanline interlacing (RRR...GGG...BBB...RRR...GGG...BBB...)

PlaneInterlace 3 Use plane interlacing (RRRRRR...GGGGGG...BBBBBB...)

PartitionInterlace 4 Similar to plane interlaing except that the different planes are saved to indi-

vidual files (e.g. image.R, image.G, and image.B)

3.18.29 Magick as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image encoding format (e.g. "GIF").

Example:

dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ8MBS

dim blob as string

dim image as IMImageQ8MBS

// Now lets convert to tiff

imageinfo.Filename = "image" imageinfo.Magick="JPEG"

imageinfo.Quality = 10 //since we are displaying, lets use highest quality, lowest compression

blob = image.ImageToBlob(imageinfo)

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.18.30 MatteColor as IMColorQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image matte (transparent) color.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.31 Monochrome as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Transform the

image to black and white.

3.18.32 Orientation as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The image orientation.

Notes:

constants:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.18.33 Page as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Equivalent size of

Postscript page.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.34 PointSize as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Text rendering font point size.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.35 Preview as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image manipulation preview option.

Notes:

Used by 'display'.

constants:

Undefined Preview	0
RotatePreview	1
ShearPreview	2
RollPreview	3
HuePreview	4
SaturationPreview	5
BrightnessPreview	6
GammaPreview	7
SpiffPreview	8
DullPreview	9
GrayscalePreview	10
QuantizePreview	11
DespecklePreview	12
ReduceNoisePreview	13
AddNoisePreview	14
SharpenPreview	15
BlurPreview	16
ThresholdPreview	17
EdgeDetectPreview	18
SpreadPreview	19
SolarizePreview	20
ShadePreview	21
RaisePreview	22
SegmentPreview	23
SwirlPreview	24
ImplodePreview	25
WavePreview	26
OilPaintPreview	27
${\it Charcoal Drawing Preview}$	28
JPEGPreview	29

(Read and Write property)

3.18.36 Quality as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: JPEG/MIFF/PNG compression level.

Notes:

Default value is 75.

(Read and Write property)

3.18.37 Release as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: If true, the destruc-

tor will release the handle.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.38 ResolutionUnits as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Units of image resolution.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedResolution 0 Unset value.

PixelsPerInchResolution 1 Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per inch (english units).

PixelsPerCentimeterResolution 2 Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per centimeter (metric

Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per centimeter (metri-

units).

(Read and Write property)

3.18.39 SamplingFactor as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.40 Scene as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.41 SceneCount as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

3.18.42 Scenes as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.43 ServerName as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** X11 display to display to.

Notes:

obtain fonts from, or to capture image from. (Read and Write property)

3.18.44 Size as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Width and height of a raw image (an image which does not support width and height information).

Notes:

Size may also be used to affect the image size read from a multi-resolution format (e.g. Photo CD, JBIG, or JPEG.

(Read and Write property)

3.18.45 Temporary as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Unknown. **Notes:**

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.18.46 Texture as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image filename to use as background texture.

3.18.47 Type as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The Image type. Notes:

constants:

UndefinedType	0
BilevelType	1
GrayscaleType	2
GrayscaleMatteType	3
PaletteType	4
PaletteMatteType	5
TrueColorType	6
TrueColorMatteType	7
ColorSeparationType	8
${\bf Color Separation Matte Type}$	9
OptimizeType	10

(Read and Write property)

3.18.48 Verbose as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Print detailed information about the image if True.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.18.49 View as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: FlashPix viewing parameters.

3.19 class IMImageQ16MBS

3.19.1 class IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** A class for an Image Magick Image in memory.

Notes:

Can exist with or without pixel data.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.2 Methods

3.19.3 AdaptiveThreshold(width as Integer, height as Integer, offset as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** AdaptiveThreshold selects an individual threshold for each pixel based on the range of intensity values in its local neighborhood. **Notes:**

This allows for thresholding of an image whose global intensity histogram doesn't contain distinctive peaks. Sets the last exception property.

width: The width of the local neighborhood. height: The height of the local neighborhood.

offset: The mean offset.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.4 AddNoise(NoiseType as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Adds random noise to the image.

Notes:

Constants

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Sets the last exception property.

UndefinedNoise =0
UniformNoise =1
GaussianNoise =2
MultiplicativeGaussianNoise =3
ImpulseNoise =4
LaplacianNoise =5
PoissonNoise =6

$3.19.5 \quad Affine Transform Image (matrix as IMI mage Affine Matrix Q16 MBS) \ as \ IMI mage Q16 MBS$

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Transforms an image as dictated by the affine matrix.

3.19.6 AppendImageToList(img as IMImageQ16MBS)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Adds an image to the image list.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.7 AutoGammaImage as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** AutoGammaImage extract the 'mean' from the image and adjust the image to try make set its gamma appropriatally. **Notes:** Returns true on success or false on failure.

3.19.8 AutoGammaImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: AutoGammaImage extract the 'mean' from the image and adjust the image to try make set its gamma appropriatally. Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

channelType: The channels to auto-level. If the special 'SyncChannels' flag is set all given channels is adjusted in the same way using the mean average of those channels.

Constants for channel:

const UndefinedChannel = 0const RedChannel = & h0001= & h0001const GrayChannel const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

3.19.9 AutoLevelImage as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** AutoLevelImage adjusts the levels of a particular image channel by scaling the minimum and maximum values to the full quantum range.

Notes: Returns true on success or false on failure.

3.19.10 AutoLevelImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** AutoLevelImage adjusts the levels of a particular image channel by scaling the minimum and maximum values to the full quantum range.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

ChannelType: The channels to auto-level. If the special 'SyncChannels' flag is set the min/max/mean value of all given channels is used for all given channels, to all channels in the same way.

Constants for channel:

3.19.11 Average as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The Average() method takes a set of images and averages them together.

Notes:

Each image in the set must have the same width and height. Average() returns a single image with each

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
                         = \& h0004
const BlueChannel
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
                         = \& h7fffffff
const AllChannels
```

corresponding pixel component of each image averaged. On failure, a nil image is returned and exception describes the reason for the failure.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.12 BilevelChannel(channel as Integer, threshold as Double) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Changes the value of individual pixels based on the intensity of each pixel channel. **Notes:**

The result is a high-contrast image.

channel: The channel type.

threshold: define the threshold values.

Constants for channel:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.13 BlackThreshold(threshold as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** BlackThreshold is like Threshold but forces all pixels below the threshold into black while leaving all pixels above the threshold unchanged.

const UndefinedChannel = 0const RedChannel = & h0001= & h0001const GrayChannel const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

Notes:

No exceptions are generated.

threshold: Define the threshold value. (ASCII string)

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.14 BlobSize as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The expected size

for this image written to a file.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.15 Blur(radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Blurs an image. **Notes:**

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, the radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and BlurImage selects a suitable radius for you.

radius: The radius of the Gaussian, in pixels, not counting the center pixel.

sigma: The standard deviation of the Gaussian, in pixels.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.16 BlurImageChannel(channel as Integer, radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Blurs an image. **Notes:**

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, the radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and BlurImageChannel selects a suitable radius for you.

channel: The channel type.

radius: The radius of the Gaussian, in pixels, not counting the center pixel.

sigma: The standard deviation of the Gaussian, in pixels.

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
                         = 0
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.17 BorderImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Surrounds the image with a border of the color defined by the bordercolor member of the image.

Notes: The width and height of the border are defined by the corresponding parameters.

3.19.18 BrightnessContrastImage(brightness as Double, contrast as Double) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Changes the brightness and/or contrast of an image. It converts the brightness and contrast parameters into slope and intercept and calls a polynomical function to apply to the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

brightness: the brightness percent (-100 .. 100). contrast: the contrast percent (-100 .. 100).

BrightnessContrastImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer, brightness 3.19.19 as Double, contrast as Double) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Changes the brightness and/or contrast of an image. It converts the brightness and contrast parameters into slope and intercept and calls a polynomical function to apply to the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

brightness: the brightness percent (-100 .. 100). contrast: the contrast percent (-100 .. 100).

ChannelType: The channels to use.

Constants for channel:

const UndefinedChannel const RedChannel = & h0001const GrayChannel = & h0001const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

3.19.20 Charcoal(radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Charcoal creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the edge highlighted.

Notes:

radius: the radius of the pixel neighborhood.

sigma: The standard deviation of the Gaussian, in pixels.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.21 Chop(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Chop removes a region of an image and collapses the image to occupy the removed portion.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.22 ClipPath(path as string, inside as boolean) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sets the image clip mask based any clipping path information if it exists.

Notes:

pathname: name of clipping path resource. If name is preceded by #, use clipping path

numbered by name.

inside: if true, later operations take effect inside clipping path. Otherwise later oper-

ations take effect outside clipping path.

Returns true on success and false on any error.

3.19.23 Clone as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a copy of this image object.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.24 CloneImageAttributes(image as IMImageAttributeQ16MBS) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: CloneImageAttributes() clones one or more image attributes.

Notes: Returns false on any error.

3.19.25 CloneImageProfiles(SourceImage as IMImageQ16MBS) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Clones one or more image profiles.

Notes: Returns false on any error and true on success.

3.19.26 Close

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The destructor. Notes:

There is no need to call this method except you want to free all resources used by this object now without waiting for Realbasic to do it for you.

(e.g. some Realbasic versions crash on Windows if there are plugin objects not closed.)

3.19.27 ClutImage(clutImage as IMImageQ16MBS) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Replaces each color value in the given image, by using it as an index to lookup a replacement color value in a Color Look UP Table in the form of an image.

Notes:

The values are extracted along a diagonal of the CLUT image so either a horizontal or vertial gradient image can be used.

Typically this is used to either re-color a gray-scale image according to a color gradient in the CLUT image, or to perform a freeform histogram (level) adjustment according to the (typically gray-scale) gradient in the CLUT image.

When the 'channel' mask includes the matte/alpha transparency channel but one image has no such channel it is assumed that that image is a simple gray-scale image that will effect the alpha channel values, either

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for gray-scale coloring (with transparent or semi-transparent colors), or a histogram adjustment of existing alpha channel values. If both images have matte channels, direct and normal indexing is applied, which is rarely used.

ClutImage: the color lookup table image for replacement color values.

Returns true on success or false on failure.

3.19.28 ClutImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer, clutImage as IMImageQ16MBS) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Replaces each color value in the given image, by using it as an index to lookup a replacement color value in a Color Look UP Table in the form of an image.

Notes:

The values are extracted along a diagonal of the CLUT image so either a horizontal or vertial gradient image can be used.

Typically this is used to either re-color a gray-scale image according to a color gradient in the CLUT image, or to perform a freeform histogram (level) adjustment according to the (typically gray-scale) gradient in the CLUT image.

When the 'channel' mask includes the matte/alpha transparency channel but one image has no such channel it is assumed that that image is a simple gray-scale image that will effect the alpha channel values, either for gray-scale coloring (with transparent or semi-transparent colors), or a histogram adjustment of existing alpha channel values. If both images have matte channels, direct and normal indexing is applied, which is rarely used.

ClutImage: the color lookup table image for replacement color values.

ChannelType: The channels to use.

Returns true on success or false on failure.

Constants for channel:

3.19.29 CoalesceImages as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: CoalesceImages composites a set of images while respecting any page offsets and disposal methods.

const UndefinedChannel = 0const RedChannel = & h0001 $const\ Gray Channel$ = & h0001const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

Notes:

GIF, MIFF, and MNG animation sequences typically start with an image background and each subsequent image varies in size and offset. CoalesceImages() returns a new sequence where each image in the sequence is the same size as the first and composited with the next image in the sequence.

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.19.30 Colorize(opacity as string, PenColorRed as Integer, PenColorGreen as Integer, PenColorBlue as Integer, PenColorOpacity as Integer) as IM-ImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method ColorizeImage creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the image pixels colorized.

Notes:

The colorization is controlled with the pen color and the opacity levels.

opacity: A character string indicating the level of opacity as a percentage (0-100). PenColorRed, PenColorGreen, PenColorBlue and PenColorOpacity define the pen color used.

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.19.31 Combine(channel as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Combines one or more images into a single image.

Notes:

The grayscale value of the pixels of each image in the sequence is assigned in order to the specified channels of the combined image. The typical ordering would be image 1 = Red, 2 = SGreen, 3 = SBlue, etc.

The last exception property is set.

3.19.32 CompareImageLayers(ImageLayerMethod as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** CompareImageLayers() compares each image with the next in a sequence and returns the minimum bounding region of all the pixel differences (of the mageLayerMethod specified) it discovers.

Notes:

Images do NOT have to be the same size, though it is best that all the images are 'coalesced' (images are all the same size, on a flattened canvas, so as to represent exactly how an specific frame should look).

No GIF dispose methods are applied, so GIF animations must be coalesced before applying this image operator to find differences to them.

ImageLayerMethod:

the layers type to compare images with. Must be one of... CompareAnyLayer, CompareClearLayer, CompareOverlayLayer.

Can raise an exception.

3.19.33 Composite(ComposeOperator as Integer, Image as IMImageQ16MBS, x as Integer, y as Integer)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns the second image composited onto the first at the specified offsets.

Notes:

compose: Specifies an image composite operator.

Image: The second image.

x: An integer that specifies the column offset of the composited image.

y: An integer that specifies the row offset of the composited image.

No error code and exception!

3.19.34 ConsolidateCMYKImages as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Consolidates a sequence of CMYK images.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.35 ContrastImage(sharpen as boolean) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Enhances the intensity differences between the lighter and darker elements of the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

Set sharpen to true to increase the image contrast otherwise the contrast is reduced.

3.19.36 CopyPicture as picture

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies the Image Magick Image and returns a Realbasic picture.

Example:

dim image as IMImageQ16MBS // your image Canvas1.Backdrop=image.CopyPicture

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

Returns nil on any error.

This method works only for bitmap images.

See also:

• 3.19.37 CopyPicture(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as picture

3.19.37 CopyPicture(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as picture

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies a portion of the Image Magick Image and returns a Realbasic picture.

Example:

dim image as IMImageQ16MBS // your image Canvas1.Backdrop=image.CopyPicture(0,0,image.Width,image.Height)

Notes:

Sets the last exception property. Returns nil on any error. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based. See also:

• 3.19.36 CopyPicture as picture

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3.19.38 CopyPictureMask as picture

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Copies the mask of the Image Magick Image and returns a Realbasic picture.

Example:

dim image as IMImageQ16MBS // your image Canvas1.Backdrop=image.CopyPictureMask

Notes:

Sets the last exception property. Returns nil on any error. This method works only for bitmap images. See also:

• 3.19.39 CopyPictureMask(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as picture 141

3.19.39 CopyPictureMask(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as picture

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies a portion of the mask of the Image Magick Image and returns a Realbasic picture. **Example:**

dim image as IMImageQ16MBS // your image Canvas1.Backdrop=image.CopyPictureMask(0,0,image.Width,image.Height)

Notes:

Sets the last exception property. Returns nil on any error. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based. See also:

• 3.19.38 CopyPictureMask as picture

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3.19.40 CopyPixel(x as Integer, y as Integer) as IMColorQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Copies a pixel. Notes:

Returns nil on any error. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based.

3.19.41 CreateHBITMAP as Ptr

Plugin Version: 15.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Function:** Creates a HBITMAP for the image for use with Windows Declares.

Notes: The HBITMAP returned needs to be freed when you are done with it or you risk having a memory leak.

3.19.42 Crop(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Crop extracts a region of the image starting at the offset defined by geometry.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.43 CropImageToTiles(CropGeometry as string) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Crops a single image, into a possible list of tiles.

Notes: This may include a single sub-region of the image. This basically applies all the normal geometry flags for Crop.

3.19.44 CycleColormap(displace as Integer) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Displaces an image's colormap by a given number of positions.

Notes:

If you cycle the colormap a number of times you can produce a psychodelic effect.

Returns true on success.

displace: displace the colormap this amount.

3.19.45 DecipherImage(passkey as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Converts cipher pixels to plain pixels.

Notes:

Passkey: decipher cipher pixels with this passphrase.

Returns true on success.

3.19.46 DeconstructImages as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** DeconstructImages() compares each image with the next in a sequence and returns the minimum bounding region of all differences from the first image.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.47 DeleteImageAttribute(key as string) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: DeleteImageAttribute() deletes an attribute from the image.

Notes: Returns false on any error.

3.19.48 Despeckle() as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Reduces the speckle noise in an image while perserving the edges of the original image.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.49 DestroyImage

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Releases the memory used for this image and sets handle to 0.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

The destructor will call this for you if release=true.

3.19.50 DestroyImageAttributes

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Deallocates memory associated with the image attribute list.

3.19.51 DestroyImageList

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Destroys the image list and sets the handle to 0.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

The destructor will call this for you if release=true.

3.19.52 DestroyImageProfiles

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Releases memory associated with an image profile map.

$3.19.53 \quad \text{DistortImage}(\text{DistortImageMethod as Integer, values}() \text{ as Double, best-fit as boolean}) \text{ as } \text{IMImageQ16MBS}$

Plugin Version: 12.5, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** DistortImage() distorts an image using various distortion methods, by mapping color lookups of the source image to a new destination image usally of the same size as the source image, unless 'bestfit' is set to true.

Notes:

If 'bestfit' is enabled, and distortion allows it, the destination image is adjusted to ensure the whole source 'image' will just fit within the final destination image, which will be sized and offset accordingly. Also in many cases the virtual offset of the source image will be taken into account in the mapping.

If the '-verbose' control option has been set print to standard error the equicelent '-fx' formula with coefficients for the function, if practical.

A description of each parameter follows:

self: the image to be distorted.

m: the method of image distortion. ArcDistortion always ignores source image offset, and always 'bestfit' the destination image with the top left corner offset relative to the polar mapping center. Affine, Perspective, and Bilinear, do least squares fitting of the distrotion when more than the minimum number of control point pairs are provided. Perspective, and Bilinear, fall back to a Affine distortion when less than 4 control point pairs are provided. While Affine distortions let you use any number of control point pairs, that is Zero pairs is a No-Op (viewport only) distortion, one pair is a translation and two pairs of control points do a scale-rotate-translate, without any shearing.

values: arguments given.

bestfit: Attempt to 'bestfit' the size of the resulting image. This also forces the resulting image to be a 'layered' virtual canvas image. Can be overridden using 'distort:viewport' setting.

Extra Controls from Image meta-data (artifacts)...

- "verbose" Output to stderr alternatives, internal coefficients, and FX equivalents for the distortion operation (if feasible). This forms an extra check of the distortion method, and allows users access to the internal constants IM calculates for the distortion.
- "distort:viewport" Directly set the output image canvas area and offest to use for the resulting image, rather than use the original images canvas, or a calculated 'bestfit' canvas.
- "distort:scale" Scale the size of the output canvas by this amount to provide a method of Zooming, and for super-sampling the results.

Other settings that can effect results include

• 'interpolate' For source image lookups (scale enlargements)

• 'filter' Set filter to use for area-resampling (scale shrinking). Set to 'point' to turn off and use 'interpolate' lookup instead

See also:

• 3.19.54 DistortImage(DistortImageMethod as Integer, values() as Double, bestfit as boolean) as IM-ImageQ16MBS 146

3.19.54 DistortImage(DistortImageMethod as Integer, values() as Double, bestfit as boolean) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 12.5, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** DistortImage() distorts an image using various distortion methods, by mapping color lookups of the source image to a new destination image usally of the same size as the source image, unless 'bestfit' is set to true.

Notes:

If 'bestfit' is enabled, and distortion allows it, the destination image is adjusted to ensure the whole source 'image' will just fit within the final destination image, which will be sized and offset accordingly. Also in many cases the virtual offset of the source image will be taken into account in the mapping.

If the '-verbose' control option has been set print to standard error the equicelent '-fx' formula with coefficients for the function, if practical.

A description of each parameter follows:

self: the image to be distorted.

m: the method of image distortion. ArcDistortion always ignores source image offset, and always 'bestfit' the destination image with the top left corner offset relative to the polar mapping center. Affine, Perspective, and Bilinear, do least squares fitting of the distrotion when more than the minimum number of control point pairs are provided. Perspective, and Bilinear, fall back to a Affine distortion when less than 4 control point pairs are provided. While Affine distortions let you use any number of control point pairs, that is Zero pairs is a No-Op (viewport only) distortion, one pair is a translation and two pairs of control points do a scale-rotate-translate, without any shearing.

values: arguments given.

bestfit: Attempt to 'bestfit' the size of the resulting image. This also forces the resulting image to be a 'layered' virtual canvas image. Can be overridden using 'distort:viewport' setting.

Extra Controls from Image meta-data (artifacts)...

- "verbose" Output to stderr alternatives, internal coefficients, and FX equivalents for the distortion operation (if feasible). This forms an extra check of the distortion method, and allows users access to the internal constants IM calculates for the distortion.
- "distort:viewport" Directly set the output image canvas area and offest to use for the resulting image, rather than use the original images canvas, or a calculated 'bestfit' canvas.

• "distort:scale" Scale the size of the output canvas by this amount to provide a method of Zooming, and for super-sampling the results.

Other settings that can effect results include

- 'interpolate' For source image lookups (scale enlargements)
- 'filter' Set filter to use for area-resampling (scale shrinking). Set to 'point' to turn off and use 'interpolate' lookup instead

See also:

• 3.19.53 DistortImage(DistortImageMethod as Integer, values() as Double, bestfit as boolean) as IM-ImageQ16MBS 145

3.19.55 Edge(radius as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Finds edges in an image.

Notes:

Radius defines the radius of the convolution filter. Use a radius of 0 and Edge selects a suitable radius for you.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.56 Emboss(radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns a grayscale image with a three-dimensional effect.

Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and Emboss selects a suitable radius for you.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.57 EncipherImage(passkey as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Converts pixels to cipher-pixels.

Notes:

passkey: encipher pixels with this passphrase.

Returns true on success.

3.19.58 EqualizeImage as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Applies a histogram equalization to the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

ChannelType: The channels to use.

3.19.59 EqualizeImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Applies a histogram equalization to the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

ChannelType: The channels to use.

Constants for channel:

3.19.60 ExcerptImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns a excerpt of the image as defined by the geometry.

Notes: Define the region of the image to extend with x, y, width, and height.

const UndefinedChannel const RedChannel = & h0001= & h0001const GrayChannel const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

3.19.61 ExtentImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Extends the image as defined by the geometry, gravity, and image background color.

Notes:

Define the region of the image to extend with x, y, width, and height.

Set the (x,y) offset of the geometry to move the original image relative to the extended image.

3.19.62 FlattenImages as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Flatten composites all images from the current image pointer to the end of the image list and returns a single flattened image. **Notes:**

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.63 Flip as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Flip creates a vertical mirror image by reflecting the pixels around the central x-axis.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.64 Flop as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Flop creates a horizontal mirror image by reflecting the pixels around the central y-axis.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.65 FrameImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer, innerBevel as Integer, OuterBevel as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Adds a simulated three-dimensional border around the image.

Notes: The color of the border is defined by the MatteColor of image. Width and height specify the border width of the vertical and horizontal sides of the frame. innerBevel and OuterBevel indicate the width of the inner and outer shadows of the frame.

3.19.66 FxImage(expression as string) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 8.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: FxImage() applies a mathematical expression to the specified image.

Notes: Can raise an exception.

3.19.67 GaussianBlurChannel(channel as Integer, radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Blurs an image. **Notes:**

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, the radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and GaussianBlur selects a suitable radius for you.

Sets the last exception property.

radius: the radius of the Gaussian, in pixels, not counting the center pixel.

channel: The channel type.

sigma: the standard deviation of the Gaussian, in pixels.

Constants for channel:

=0
= & h0001
= & h0001
= & h0001
= & h0002
= & h0002
= & h0004
= & h0004
= & h0008
= & h0008
= & h0020
= &~h0020
= & h7fffffff

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.68 GetImageAttribute(key as string) as IMImageAttributeQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: GetImageAttribute searches the list of image attributes and returns a reference to the attribute if it exists otherwise nil.

$3.19.69 \quad Get Image Clipping Path Attribute \ as \ IMImage Attribute Q16 MBS$

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** GetImageClippingPathAttribute searches the list of image attributes and returns a reference to a clipping path if it exists otherwise nil.

3.19.70 GetImageProfile(name as string) as string

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Gets a profile associated with an image by name. **Notes:** Returns "" on any error.

3.19.71 GetNextImageAttribute as IMImageAttributeQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: GetNextImageAttribute() gets the next image attribute.

Notes: Returns nil on any error.

3.19.72 GetNextImageProfile as string

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Gets the next profile

name for an image.

Notes: Returns "" on any error.

3.19.73 HandleMemory as memoryblock

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The content of the whole Image structure copied into a memoryblock.

Notes: Returns nil on any error.

3.19.74 ImagesToBlob(info as IMImageInfoQ16MBS) as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: ImagesToBlob implements direct to memory image formats.

Notes:

It returns the image sequence as a string. The magick member of the ImageInfo structure determines the format of the returned blob (GIF, JPEG, PNG, etc.)

Note, some image formats do not permit multiple images to the same image stream (e.g. JPEG). in this instance, just the first image of the sequence is returned as a blob.

Sets the last exception property and returns "" on any error.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.75 ImageToBlob(info as IMImageInfoQ16MBS) as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: ImagesToBlob implements direct to memory image formats.

Example:

dim im as ImageMagickQ16MBS // global

Function IMPictureToString(p as picture, magick as string, quality as Integer) As string dim image as new IMImageQ16MBS

```
dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ16MBS
dim s,data as string
dim impp as new IMMagickPixelPacketQ16MBS
// empty string for nil picture
if p = nil then
Return ""
end if
// create a new picture info
imageinfo = im.NewImageInfo
imageinfo.ColorSpace=1
// only color space is needed. 1 for RGB.
// background color of image
impp.red = 0
impp.Green = 0
impp.Blue = 0
// creates a new image object
if not image.NewImage(imageinfo,p.Width,p.Height,impp) then
Return ""
end if
// copy RB picture into IM Image at position 0/0
image.ColorSpace = 1
image.SetPicture(p,0,0)
// set compression data
imageinfo.Magick = magick
imageinfo.Quality = quality
// and rendering intent: 2=PerceptualIntent
'image.
Rendering<br/>Intent =2\,
// create image data
data = image.ImageToBlob(imageinfo)
// release memory
image.DestroyImage
imageinfo.DestroyImageInfo
// return result
Return data
Exception
// in case of an exception return nothing
```

Return ""

End Function

Notes:

It returns the image sequence as a string. The magick member of the ImageInfo structure determines the format of the returned blob (GIF, JPEG, PNG, etc.)

Note, some image formats do not permit multiple images to the same image stream (e.g. JPEG). in this instance, just the first image of the sequence is returned as a blob.

Sets the last exception property and returns "" on any error. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.76 Implode(factor as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method ImplodeImage creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the image pixels "implode" by the specified percentage.

Notes:

factor: A double value that defines the extent of the implosion.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.77 IsBlobExempt as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns true if the blob is exempt.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.78 IsBlobSeekable as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns true if the blob is seekable.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.79 IsBlobTemporary as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns true if the blob is temporary.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.80 Magnify as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A convenience method that scales an image proportionally to twice its size.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.81 MedianFilter(radius as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Applies a digital filter that improves the quality of a noisy image.

Notes:

Each pixel is replaced by the median in a set of neighboring pixels as defined by radius. Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.82 MergeImageLayers(ImageLayerMethod as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** MergeImageLayers() composes all the image layers from the current given image onward to produce a single image of the merged layers.

Notes:

The inital canvas's size depends on the given ImageLayerMethod, and is initialized using the first images images background color. The images are then compositied onto that image in sequence using the given composition that has been assigned to each individual image.

ImageLayerMethod:

the method of selecting the size of the initial canvas.

MergeLayer: Merge all layers onto a canvas just large enough to hold all the actual images. The virtual canvas of the first image is preserved but otherwise ignored.

FlattenLayer: Use the virtual canvas size of first image. Images which fall outside this canvas is clipped. This can be used to 'fill out' a given virtual canvas.

MosaicLayer: Start with the virtual canvas of the first image, enlarging left and right edges to contain all images. Images with negative offsets will be clipped.

Can raise an exception.

3.19.83 Minify as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A convenience method that scales an image proportionally to half its size.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.84 MosaicImages as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** MosaicImages inlays an image sequence to form a single coherent picture.

Notes:

It returns a single image with each image in the sequence composited at the location defined by the page member of the image structure.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.85 MotionBlur(radius as Double, sigma as Double, angle as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Simulates motion blur.

Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma). For

reasonable results, radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and MotionBlur selects a suitable radius for you. Angle gives the angle of the blurring motion. Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.86 NegateImage(gray as boolean = false) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Negates the colors in the reference image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

The grayscale option means that only grayscale values within the image are negated.

gray: If true, only negate grayscale pixels within the image.

3.19.87 NegateImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer, gray as boolean = false) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Negates the colors in the reference image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

The grayscale option means that only grayscale values within the image are negated.

ChannelType: The channels to use.

gray: If true, only negate grayscale pixels within the image.

Constants for channel:

3.19.88 NewImage(info as IMImageInfoQ16MBS, width as Integer, height as Integer, background as IMMagickPixelPacketQ16MBS) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a new image.

Example:

```
const UndefinedChannel
                        = 0
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                        = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                        = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                        = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                        = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                        = \& h7fffffff
```

```
dim im as ImageMagickQ16MBS // global
dim p as picture
dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ16MBS
dim image as IMImageQ16MBS
dim b as new IMMagickPixelPacketQ16MBS
b.Blue = 65535
b.ColorSpace=1 // RGB
b.Depth=16
imageinfo = im.NewImageInfo
imageinfo.Depth=16
imageinfo.ColorSpace=1
//this should read any image IM understands
image = new IMImageQ16MBS
if image.NewImage(imageinfo,500,500,b) then
p=NewPicture(300,300,32)
p.Graphics.ForeColor=Rgb(255,0,0)
p.Graphics.FillOval 0,0,300,300
image.SetPicture p,0,0
else
MsgBox "failed"
end if
```

Notes: Returns false on failure and true on success.

3.19.89 NormalizeImage as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Enhances the contrast of a color image by mapping the darkest 2 percent of all pixel to black and the brightest 1 percent to white.

Notes: Returns true on success or false on failure.

3.19.90 NormalizeImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Enhances the contrast of a color image by mapping the darkest 2 percent of all pixel to black and the brightest 1 percent to white.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

ChannelType: The channels to auto-level. If the special 'SyncChannels' flag is set the min/max/mean value of all given channels is used for all given channels, to all channels in the same way.

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
                         = 0
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
                         = \&~h0004
const BlueChannel
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
                         = \& h0008
const AlphaChannel
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

3.19.91 OilPaint(radius as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method OilPaintImage creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with each pixel component replaced with the color of greatest frequency in a circular neighborhood.

Notes:

radius parameter: radius of the circular neighborhood.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.92 OptimizeImageLayers as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** OptimizeImageLayers() compares each image the GIF disposed forms of the previous image in the sequence. **Notes:**

From this it attempts to select the smallest cropped image to replace each frame, while preserving the results of the GIF animation.

Can raise an exception.

3.19.93 OptimizeImageTransparency

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** OptimizeImageTransparency() takes a frame optimized GIF animation, and compares the overlayed pixels against the disposal image resulting from all the previous frames in the animation.

Notes:

Any pixel that does not change the disposal image (and thus does not effect the outcome of an overlay) is made transparent.

WARNING: This modifies the current images directly, rather than generate a new image sequence.

Can raise an exception.

3.19.94 OptimizePlusImageLayers as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: OptimizeImage-PlusLayers() is exactly as OptimizeImageLayers(), but may also add or even remove extra frames in the animation, if it improves the total number of pixels in the resulting GIF animation.

Notes: Can raise an exception.

3.19.95 ProfileImage(name as string, ProfileData as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Adds or removes a ICC, IPTC, or generic profile from an image.

Notes:

If the ProfileData is "", it is removed from the image otherwise added. Use a name of '*' and a ProfileData of "" to remove all profiles from the image.

Returns false on any error and true on success.

3.19.96 RadialBlur(angle as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** RadialBlur applies a radial blur to the image.

Notes:

angle: The angle of the radial blur.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.97 RaiseImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer, raise as boolean) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a simulated three-dimensional button-like effect by lightening and darkening the edges of the image. Notes:

Width and height define the width of the vertical and horizontal edge of the effect. raise: A value other than zero creates a 3-D raise effect, otherwise it has a lowered effect.

3.19.98 RandomThresholdChannel(channel as Integer, thresholds as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Canges the value of individual pixels based on the intensity of each pixel compared to a random threshold. **Notes:**

The result is a low-contrast, two color image.

channel: The channel or channels to be thresholded.

thresholds: a geometry string containing low, high thresholds. If the string contains 2x2, 3x3, or 4x4, an ordered dither of order 2, 3, or 4 is performed instead. (ASCII string)

Sets the last exception property.

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.99 ReduceNoise(radius as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Smooths the contours of an image while still preserving edge information.

Notes:

The algorithm works by replacing each pixel with its neighbor closest in value. A neighbor is defined by radius. Use a radius of 0 and ReduceNoise selects a suitable radius for you.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.100 RemoveDuplicateLayers

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Removes any image that is exactly the same as the next image in the given image list.

Notes:

Image size and virtual canvas offset must also match, though not the virtual canvas size itself.

No check is made with regards to image disposal setting, though it is the dispose setting of later image that is kept. Also any time delays are also added together. As such coalesced image animations should still produce the same result, though with duplicte frames merged into a single frame.

3.19.101 RemoveFirstImageFromList as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Removes the first image from the image list and returns the image.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.102 RemoveImageProfile(name as string) as string

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Removes a profile from the image-map by its name.

3.19.103 RemoveZeroDelayLayers

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Removes any image that as a zero delay time.

Notes:

Such images generally represent intermediate or partial updates in GIF animations used for file optimization. They are not ment to be displayed to users of the animation. Viewable images in an animation should have a time delay of 3 or more centi-seconds (hundredths of a second).

However if all the frames have a zero time delay, then either the animation is as yet incomplete, or it is not a GIF animation. This is a non-sensible situation, so no image will be removed and a 'Zero Time Animation' warning (exception) given.

No warning will be given if no image was removed because all images had an appropriate non-zero time delay set.

Due to the special requirements of GIF disposal handling, GIF animations should be coalesced first, before calling this function, though that is not a requirement.

3.19.104 ResetImageAttributeIterator

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: ResetImageAttributeIterator() resets the image attributes iterator.

Notes: Use it in conjunction with GetNextImageAttribute() to iterate over all the values associated with an image.

3.19.105 ResetImageProfileIterator

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Resets the image profile iterator.

Notes: Use it in conjunction with GetNextImageProfile() to iterate over all the profiles associated with an image.

3.19.106 Resize(width as Integer, height as Integer, FilterID as Integer, blur as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Scales an image to the desired dimensions.

Notes:

Constants for the FilterID:

const PointFilter	=1
const BoxFilter	=2
const TriangleFilter	=3
const HermiteFilter	=4
const HanningFilter	=5
const HammingFilter	=6
const BlackmanFilter	=7
const GaussianFilter	=8
const QuadraticFilter	=9
const CubicFilter	=10
const CatromFilter	=11
const MitchellFilter	=12
const LanczosFilter	=13
const BesselFilter	=14
const SincFilter	=15

Most of the filters are FIR (finite impulse response), however, Bessel, Gaussian, and Sinc are IIR (infinite impulse response). Bessel and Sinc are windowed (brought down to zero) with the Blackman filter. Sets the last exception property.

3.19.107 RGBTransformImage(Colorspace as Integer) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method RGBTransformImage converts the reference image from RGB to an alternate colorspace. **Notes:**

The transformation matrices are not the standard ones: the weights are rescaled to normalized the range of the transformed values to be [0..MaxRGB].

colorspace: An integer value that indicates which colorspace to transform the image.

Returns false on any error and true on success.

constants:

3.19.108 Roll(x as Integer, y as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Roll offsets an image as defined by x and y.

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
TransparentColorspace	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

Notes:

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.19.109 Rotate(degrees as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Rotation of an image.

Notes:

Method RotateImage creates a new image that is a rotated copy of an existing one. Positive angles rotate counter-clockwise (right-hand rule), while negative angles rotate clockwise. Rotated images are usually larger than the originals and have 'empty' triangular corners. X axis. Empty triangles left over from shearing the image are filled with the color specified by the image background_color. RotateImage allocates the memory necessary for the new Image structure and returns a pointer to the new image.

Method RotateImage is based on the paper "A Fast Algorithm for General Raster Rotatation" by Alan W. Paeth. RotateImage is adapted from a similar method based on the Paeth paper written by Michael Halle of the Spatial Imaging Group, MIT Media Lab.

degrees: Specifies the number of degrees to rotate the image.

Sets the last exception property. Returns nil on low memory.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.110 Sample(width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Scales an image to the desired dimensions with pixel sampling.

Notes:

Unlike other scaling methods, this method does not introduce any additional color into the scaled image. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.111 Scale(width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Changes the size of an image to the given dimensions.

Example:

dim image as IMImageQ16MBS // your image image=Image.Scale(100,80)

Notes:

This method was designed by Bob Friesenhahn as a low cost thumbnail generator.

columns: The number of columns in the scaled image. rows: The number of rows in the scaled image.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.112 SetImageAttribute(key as string, value as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: SetImageAttribute searches the list of image attributes and replaces the attribute value.

Notes: If it is not found in the list, the attribute name and value is added to the list. If the attribute exists in the list, the value is concatenated to the attribute. SetImageAttribute returns True if the attribute is successfully concatenated or added to the list, otherwise False. If the value is "", the matching key is deleted from the list.

3.19.113 SetImageColorspace(Colorspace as Integer) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sets the colorspace member of the Image structure.

Notes: Returns false on any error and true on success.

3.19.114 SetImageProfile(name as string, ProfileData as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Adds a named profile to the image.

Notes:

If a profile with the same name already exists, it is replaced. This method differs from the ProfileImage() method in that it does not apply CMS color profiles.

name: The profile name.

profiledata: The binary data of the profile.

Returns false on any error and true on success.

3.19.115 SetPicture(pic as picture, x as Integer, y as Integer)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies the pixels from a given Realbasic picture into the Image Magick Image at the given location.

Example:

```
\begin{array}{l} \mbox{dim image as IMImageQ16MBS // your image} \\ \mbox{dim p as picture} \end{array}
```

p=NewPicture(32,32,32) p.Graphics.ForeColor=rgb(0,255,0) p.Graphics.FillRect 0,0,32,32

image.SetPicture(p,30,30)

Notes:

Sets the last exception property. The method will do nothing on bad bounds. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based.

3.19.116 SetPictureMask(maskpic as picture, x as Integer, y as Integer)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies the pixels from a given Realbasic picture into the mask of the Image Magick Image at the given location. **Example:**

```
dim i as IMImageQ16MBS // your image
dim p as picture
p=NewPicture(32,32,32)
p.Graphics.ForeColor=rgb(0,255,0)
p.Graphics.FillRect 0,0,32,32
i.SetPictureMask(p,30,30)
```

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

The method will do nothing on bad bounds.

This method works only for bitmap images.

x and y are zero based.

You may need to set matte=True after this.

3.19.117 SetPixel(x as Integer, y as Integer, newPixel as IMColorQ16MBS)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sets a pixel value. **Example:**

```
dim image as IMImageQ16MBS // your image dim co as IMColorQ16MBS co=new IMColorQ16MBS co.blue=65535 // max value image.SetPixel 50,50,co // Makes Pixel 50/50 blue
```

Notes:

The method will fail silently if the values are out of bounds or the image is not a bitmap image. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based.

3.19.118 Shade(gray as boolean, azimuth as Double, elevation as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Shines a distant light on an image to create a three-dimensional effect.

Notes:

You control the positioning of the light with azimuth and elevation; azimuth is measured in degrees off the x axis and elevation is measured in pixels above the Z axis. Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.119 SharpenChannel(channel as Integer, radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sharpens one or more image channels.

Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and Sharpen selects a suitable radius for you.

channel: The channel type.

radius: The radius of the Gaussian, in pixels, not counting the center pixel.

sigma: The standard deviation of the Laplacian, in pixels.

Constants for channel:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.120 Shave(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Shave shaves pixels from the image edges.

Notes:

It allocates the memory necessary for the new Image structure and returns a pointer to the new image. Returns nil on any error.

const UndefinedChannel	=0
const RedChannel	= & h0001
const GrayChannel	= & h0001
const CyanChannel	= & h0001
const GreenChannel	= & h0002
const MagentaChannel	= & h0002
const BlueChannel	= & h0004
const YellowChannel	= & h0004
const AlphaChannel	= & h0008
const OpacityChannel	= & h0008
const BlackChannel	= & h0020
const IndexChannel	= & h0020
const AllChannels	= & h7fffffff

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.121 Shear(Xshear as Double, Yshear as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method ShearImage creates a new image that is a shear_image copy of an existing one.

Notes:

Shearing slides one edge of an image along the X or Y axis, creating a parallelogram. An X direction shear slides an edge along the X axis, while a Y direction shear slides an edge along the Y axis. The amount of the shear is controlled by a shear angle. For X direction shears, x_shear is measured relative to the Y axis, and similarly, for Y direction shears y_shear is measured relative to the X axis. Empty triangles left over from shearing the image are filled with the color defined by the pixel at location (0,0). ShearImage allocates the memory necessary for the new Image structure and returns a pointer to the new image.

Xshear and YYshear specify the number of degrees to shear the image.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.122 Solarize(factor as Double) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method SolarizeImage produces a 'solarization' effect seen when exposing a photographic film to light during the development process.

Notes:

factor: An double value that defines the extent of the solarization.

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.19.123 Splice(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Splice splices a solid color into the image as defined by the geometry.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.124 Spread(radius as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** This is a special effects method that randomly displaces each pixel in a block defined by the radius parameter.

Notes:

radius: Choose a random pixel in a neighborhood of this extent.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.125 Stegano(watermarkImage as IMImageQ16MBS) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Method SteganoImage hides a digital watermark within the image.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.126 Stereo(otherImage as IMImageQ16MBS) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method StereoImage combines two images and produces a single image that is the composite of a left and right image of a stereo pair.

Notes:

The left image is converted to gray scale and written to the red channel of the stereo image. The right image is converted to gray scale and written to the blue channel of the stereo image. View the composite image with red-blue glasses to create a stereo effect.

left image = self right image = otherImage parameter

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.19.127 Swirl(degrees as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method SwirlImage creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the image pixels "swirl" at a specified angle. **Notes:**

degrees: An double value that defines the tightness of the swirling.

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.19.128 Thumbnail(width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Changes the size of an image to the given dimensions.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

This method was designed by Bob Friesenhahn as a low cost thumbnail generator.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.129 TransformImage(CropGeometry as string, ImageGeometry as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** TransformImage() is a convenience method that behaves like ResizeImage() or CropImage() but accepts scaling and/or cropping information as a region geometry specification. If the operation fails, the original image handle is left as is. **Notes:**

This should only be used for single images.

CropGeometry: A crop geometry string. This geometry defines a subregion of the image to crop. ImageGeometry: An image geometry string. This geometry defines the final size of the image.

Returns true on success.

3.19.130 TransformImages(CropGeometry as string, ImageGeometry as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: TransformImages() calls TransformImage() on each image of a sequence.

Notes:

TransformImage() is a convenience method that behaves like ResizeImage() or CropImage() but accepts scaling and/or cropping information as a region geometry specification. If the operation fails, the original image handle is left as is.

CropGeometry: A crop geometry string. This geometry defines a subregion of the image to crop. ImageGeometry: An image geometry string. This geometry defines the final size of the image.

Returns true on success.

3.19.131 TransformRGBImage(Colorspace as Integer) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method Transform-RGBImage converts the reference image from an alternate colorspace.

Notes:

The transformation matrices are not the standard ones: the weights are rescaled to normalized the range of the transformed values to be [0..MaxRGB].

colorspace: An integer value that indicates the colorspace the image is currently in. On return the image is in the RGB color space.

Returns false on any error and true on success.

constants:

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
TransparentColorspace	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

3.19.132 TransposeImage as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** TransposeImage() creates a horizontal mirror image by reflecting the pixels around the central y-axis while rotating them by 90 degrees.

3.19.133 TransverseImage as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: TransverseImage() creates a vertical mirror image by reflecting the pixels around the central x-axis while rotating them by 270 degrees.

3.19.134 Trim as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Trim trims pixels from the image edges.

Notes:

It allocates the memory necessary for the new Image structure and returns a pointer to the new image.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.135 UnsharpMaskChannel(channel as Integer, radius as Double, sigma as Double, amount as Double, threshold as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sharpens one or more image channels.

Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma). For reasonable results, radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and UnsharpMask selects a suitable radius for you.

Constants for channel:

const UndefinedChannel	=0
const RedChannel	= & h0001
const GrayChannel	= & h0001
const CyanChannel	= & h0001
const GreenChannel	= & h0002
const MagentaChannel	= & h0002
const BlueChannel	= & h0004
const YellowChannel	= & h0004
const AlphaChannel	= & h0008
const OpacityChannel	= & h0008
const BlackChannel	= & h0020
const IndexChannel	= & h0020
const AllChannels	= & h7ffffff

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.136 Wave(amplitude as Double, wavelength as Double) as IMImageQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method Wave creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the image pixels altered along a sine wave.

Parameters are double values that indicates the amplitude and wavelength of the sine wave.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.19.137 WhiteThreshold(threshold as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** WhiteThreshold is like Threshold but forces all pixels above the threshold into white while leaving all pixels below the threshold unchanged.

Notes:

No exceptions are generated.

threshold: Define the threshold value. (ASCII string)

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.19.138 WriteImage(info as IMImageInfoQ16MBS) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method WriteImage writes an image to a file as defined by image.filename.

Notes:

You can specify a particular image format by prefixing the file with the image type and a colon (i.e. ps:image) or specify the image type as the filename suffix (i.e. image.ps). The image may be modified to adapt it to the requirements of the image format. For example, DirectClass images must be color-reduced to PseudoClass if the format is GIF.

WriteImage returns True if the image is written. False is returned if there is a memory shortage or if the image file fails to write.

3.19.139 Properties

3.19.140 BackgroundColor as IMColorQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image background color.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.19.141 Bias as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.19.142 BlurFactor as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Blur factor to apply to the image when zooming. Default is 1.0 (no blur).

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.19.143 BorderColor as IMColorQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image border color. **Notes:** (Read and Write property)

3.19.144 Colors as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The desired number of colors.

Notes:

Used by Quantize(). (Read and Write property)

3.19.145 ColorSpace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image pixel interpretation.

Notes:

If the colorspace is RGB the pixels are red, green, blue. If matte is true, then red, green, blue, and index. If it is CMYK, the pixels are cyan, yellow, magenta, black. Otherwise the colorspace is ignored.

constants:

(Read and Write property)

3.19.146 Compression as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image compression type.

Notes:

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
TransparentColorspace	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

useful constants:

const UndefinedCompression	=0
const NoCompression	= 1
const BZipCompression	=2
const FaxCompression	=3
const Group4Compression	=4
const JPEGCompression	=5
$const\ Lossless JPEG Compression$	= 6
const LZWCompression	=7
const RLECompression	= 8
const ZipCompression	=9

The default is the compression type of the specified image file. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.19.147 Depth as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image depth (8 or 16).

Notes:

QuantumLeap must be defined before a depth of 16 is valid. (Read and Write property)

3.19.148 Directory as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Tile names from within an image montage.

Notes:

Only valid after calling MontageImages() or reading a MIFF file which contains a directory. (Read and Write property)

3.19.149 Endian as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The endian setting to use.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedEndian 0

LSBEndian 1 (Windows) MSBEndian 2 (Mac)

e.g. tiff files support different endian settings. (Read and Write property)

3.19.150 Filename as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The file path/name. **Notes:**

The string must be in the encoding of the library and is limited to 4000 bytes. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.19.151 Filter as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Filter to use when resizing image.

Notes:

Constants:

const PointFilter	=1
const BoxFilter	=2
const TriangleFilter	=3
const HermiteFilter	=4
const HanningFilter	=5
const HammingFilter	=6
const BlackmanFilter	=7
const GaussianFilter	=8
const QuadraticFilter	=9
const CubicFilter	=10
const CatromFilter	=11
const MitchellFilter	=12
const LanczosFilter	=13
const BesselFilter	=14
const SincFilter	=15

The reduction filter employed has a sipngicant effect on the time required to resize an image and the resulting quality. The default filter is Lanczos which has been shown to produce high quality results when reducing most images.

(Read and Write property)

3.19.152 Fuzz as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Colors within this distance are considered equal.

Notes:

A number of algorithms search for a target color. By default the color must be exact. Use this to match colors that are close to the target color in RGB space. (Read and Write property)

3.19.153 Gamma as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Gamma level of the image.

Notes:

The same color image displayed on two different workstations may look different due to differences in the display monitor. Use gamma correction to adjust for this color difference. (Read and Write property)

3.19.154 Geometry as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Preferred size of

the image when encoding.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.19.155 Gravity as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.19.156 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to an Image structure.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.19.157 Height as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The height of the image in pixels.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.19.158 Interlace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The type of interlacing scheme (default NoInterlace).

Notes:

This option is used to specify the type of interlacing scheme for raw image formats such as RGB or YUV. NoInterlace means do not interlace, LineInterlace uses scanline interlacing, and PlaneInterlace uses plane interlacing. PartitionInterlace is like PlaneInterlace except the different planes are saved to individual files (e.g. image.R, image.G, and image.B). Use LineInterlace or PlaneInterlace to create an interlaced GIF or

progressive JPEG image.

constants:

UndefinedInterlace 0 Unset value.

NoInterlace 1 Don't interlace image (RGBRGBRGBRGBRGB...)

LineInterlace 2 Use scanline interlacing (RRR...GGG...BBB...RRR...GGG...BBB...)

PlaneInterlace 3 Use plane interlacing (RRRRRR...GGGGGG...BBBBBB...)

PartitionInterlace 4 Similar to plane interlaing except that the different planes are saved to indi-

vidual files (e.g. image.R, image.G, and image.B)

(Read and Write property)

3.19.159 LastError as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The last error code reported.

Notes:

If an exception is raised and it is not a warning exception, this exception code is saved in this property. (Read and Write property)

3.19.160 LastException as IMExceptionQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The last exception thrown by the Image Magick library.

Notes:

You should check this value after every call to the library, process the error and set the property to nil.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.19.161 Magick as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image encoding

format (e.g. "GIF").

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.19.162 Matte as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Whether an alpha channel is used/present.

Notes:

Set to true to enable masks. (Read and Write property)

3.19.163 MatteColor as IMColorQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image matte (transparent) color.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.19.164 Montage as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Tile size and offset within an image montage. Only valid for montage images.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.19.165 Offset as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Number of initial bytes to skip over when reading raw image.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.19.166 Orientation as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The image orientation.

Notes:

constants:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

```
const UndefinedOrientation
const TopLeftOrientation
                                = 1
const TopRightOrientation
const BottomRightOrientation
                               =3
const\ BottomLeftOrientation
const\ Left Top Orientation
const RightTopOrientation
                               = 6
const RightBottomOrientation
                               = 7
const LeftBottomOrientation
```

Quality as Integer 3.19.167

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: JPEG/MIFF/PNG compression level.

```
Example:
dim im as ImageMagickQ16MBS // global
Function TestJPEG(f as folderitem) As picture
// Reads an image, compresses in memory to JPEG, decompresses using JPEGlib and returns the image
// if quality setting works, you see it in the result.
// no error checking included!
// needs: im as ImageMagickQ16MBS ready initialized
dim image as IMImageQ16MBS
dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ16MBS
dim s,blob as string
dim p as Picture
dim i as Integer
if f = nil then
Return nil
end if
imageinfo = im.NewImageInfo
# if TargetWin32 then //do not use shellpath, if spaces, IM doesn't like escaped paths
imageinfo.Filename = f.AbsolutePath
# else
imageinfo.Filename = f.UnixpathMBS
# endif
//this should read any image IM understands
image = im.ReadImage(imageinfo)
//check for error
if im.lastexception <>nil and im.LastException.Severity >= 400 then
```

```
s = \text{``LastError:''} + Format(im.LastError, \text{''}-0\text{''}) + \text{''} - Severity: \text{''} + str(im.LastException.Severity) + EndOfLine + im.LastException.}
tException.Reason
MsgBox s
Return nil
elseif image = nil then
MsgBox "image=nil"
Return nil
end if
// Now lets convert to jpeg
imageinfo.Filename = "image.jpg"
imageinfo.Quality = 10 // 100 is max
blob = image.ImageToBlob(imageinfo)
// It may fail
if blob.lenb = 0 then
Return nil
end if
p = JPEGStringToPictureMBS(blob,true)
image.DestroyImage
imageinfo.DestroyImageInfo
Return p
Exception
Return nil
End Function
```

Notes:

Default value is 75. (Read and Write property)

3.19.168 Release as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: If true, the destruc-

tor will release the handle.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.19.169 RenderingIntent as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The rendering intent to use.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedIntent 0 SaturationIntent 1 PerceptualIntent 2 AbsoluteIntent 3 RelativeIntent 4

(Read and Write property)

3.19.170 ResolutionUnits as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Units of image resolution.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedResolution

Unset value.

PixelsPerInchResolution

- 1 Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per inch (english units).
- PixelsPerCentimeterResolution 2 Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per centimeter (metric units).

(Read and Write property)

3.19.171 ResolutionX as Double

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The horizontal resolution of the image.

Notes:

The unit for resolution must be specified.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.19.172 ResolutionY as Double

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The vertical resolution of the image.

Notes:

The unit for resolution must be specified.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.19.173 Scene as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.19.174 StorageClass as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image storage class. Notes:

If DirectClass then the image packets contain valid RGB or CMYK colors. If PseudoClass then the image has a colormap referenced by pixel's index member.

constants:

UndefinedClass 0 Unset value.

DirectClass 1 Image is composed of pixels which represent literal color values.

PseudoClass 2 Image is composed of pixels which specify an index in a color palette.

(Read and Write property)

3.19.175 Taint as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Set to True if the image pixels have been modified.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.19.176 Width as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The width of the image in pixels.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.19.177 Constants

3.19.178 kAffineDistortion = 1

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.179 kAffineDistortion = 1

189

3.19.179 kAffineDistortion = 1

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.178 kAffineDistortion = 1

189

3.19.180 kAffineProjectionDistortion = 2

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.181 kAffineProjectionDistortion = 2

189

3.19.181 kAffineProjectionDistortion = 2

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.180 kAffineProjectionDistortion = 2

3.19.182 kArcDistortion = 9

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.183 kArcDistortion = 9

190

3.19.183 kArcDistortion = 9

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.182 kArcDistortion = 9

190

3.19.184 kBackgroundDispose = 2

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.19.185 kBarrelDistortion = & h0000000E

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.186 kBarrelDistortion = & h0000000E

190

3.19.186 kBarrelDistortion = & h0000000E

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.185 kBarrelDistortion = & h00000000E

190

3.19.187 kBarrelInverseDistortion = & h0000000F

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.188 kBarrelInverseDistortion = & h0000000F

3.19. CLASS IMIMAGEQ16MBS	191
3.19.188 kBarrelInverseDistortion = & $h00000000F$	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also:	
• 3.19.187 kBarrelInverseDistortion = & h00000000F	190
3.19.189 kBarycentricColorInterpolate = 1	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.19.190 kBarycentricColorInterpolate = 1	191
3.19.190 kBarycentricColorInterpolate = 1	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.19.189 kBarycentricColorInterpolate = 1	191
3.19.191 kBilinearColorInterpolate = 7	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.19.192 kBilinearColorInterpolate = 7	191
3.19.192 kBilinearColorInterpolate = 7	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.19.191 kBilinearColorInterpolate = 7	191
3.19.193 kBilinearDistortion = 6	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also:	
• $3.19.194$ kBilinearDistortion = 6	192

3.19.194 kBilinearDistortion = 6

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.193 kBilinearDistortion = 6

191

3.19.195 kBilinearForwardDistortion = 6

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.196 kBilinearForwardDistortion = 6

192

3.19.196 kBilinearForwardDistortion = 6

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.195 kBilinearForwardDistortion = 6

192

3.19.197 kBilinearReverseDistortion = 7

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.198 kBilinearReverseDistortion = 7

192

3.19.198 kBilinearReverseDistortion = 7

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.197 kBilinearReverseDistortion = 7

192

3.19.199 kCoalesceLayer = 1

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

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3.19.200 kCompareAnyLayer = 2

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.201 kCompareClearLayer = 3

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.202 kCompareOverlayLayer = 4

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.203 kCompositeLayer = & h0000000C

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.204 kCylinder2PlaneDistortion = & h0000000C

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.205 kCylinder2PlaneDistortion = & h0000000C

3.19.205 kCylinder2PlaneDistortion = & h0000000C

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.204 kCylinder2PlaneDistortion = & h0000000C

3.19.206 kDePolarDistortion = & h0000000B

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.207 kDePolarDistortion = & h00000000B

194

193

3.19.207 kDePolarDistortion = & h0000000B

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.206 kDePolarDistortion = & h00000000B

193

3.19.208 kDisposeLayer = 5

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.209 kFlattenLayer = & h0000000E

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.210 kInverseColorInterpolate = & h00000013

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the interpolate method constants. See also:

• 3.19.211 kInverseColorInterpolate = & h00000013

194

3.19.211 kInverseColorInterpolate = & h00000013

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the interpolate method constants. See also:

• 3.19.210 kInverseColorInterpolate = & h00000013

194

3.19.212 kMergeLayer = & h0000000D

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.213 kMosaicLayer = & h0000000F

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

195

3.19.214 kNoneDispose = 1

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.19.215 kOptimizeImageLayer = 7

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.216 kOptimizeLayer = 6

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.217 kOptimizePlusLayer = 8

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.218 kOptimizeTransLayer = 9

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.219 kPerspectiveDistortion = 4

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.220 kPerspectiveDistortion = 4

195

3.19.220 kPerspectiveDistortion = 4

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.219 kPerspectiveDistortion = 4

3.19.221 kPerspectiveProjectionDistortion = 5

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.222 kPerspectiveProjectionDistortion = 5

196

3.19.222 kPerspectiveProjectionDistortion = 5

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.221 kPerspectiveProjectionDistortion = 5

196

3.19.223 kPlane2CylinderDistortion = & h0000000D

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.224 kPlane2CylinderDistortion = & h0000000D

196

3.19.224 kPlane2CylinderDistortion = & h0000000D

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.223 kPlane2CylinderDistortion = & h0000000D

196

3.19.225 kPolarDistortion = & h0000000A

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.226 kPolarDistortion = & h00000000A

196

3.19.226 kPolarDistortion = & h0000000A

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.225 kPolarDistortion = & h00000000A

3.19. CLASS IMIMAGEQ16MBS	197
3.19.227 kPolynomialColorInterpolate = 8	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.19.228 k PolynomialColorInterpolate = 8	197
3.19.228 kPolynomialColorInterpolate = 8	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.19.227 k PolynomialColorInterpolate = 8	197
3.19.229 kPolynomialDistortion = 8	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also:	
• $3.19.230$ kPolynomialDistortion = 8	197
• 3.19.230 kPolynomialDistortion = 8 3.19.230 kPolynomialDistortion = 8	197
	197
3.19.230 kPolynomialDistortion = 8 Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.	197 197
3.19.230 kPolynomialDistortion = 8 Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also:	
 3.19.230 kPolynomialDistortion = 8 Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also: 3.19.229 kPolynomialDistortion = 8 	
 3.19.230 kPolynomialDistortion = 8 Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also: • 3.19.229 kPolynomialDistortion = 8 3.19.231 kPreviousDispose = 3 Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types. 	
 3.19.230 kPolynomialDistortion = 8 Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also: 3.19.229 kPolynomialDistortion = 8 3.19.231 kPreviousDispose = 3 	

$3.19.233 \quad kRemoveZeroLayer = \& \ h00000000B$

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.234 kResizeDistortion = & h00000011

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.235 kResizeDistortion = & h00000011

198

3.19.235 kResizeDistortion = & h00000011

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.234 kResizeDistortion = & h00000011

198

3.19.236 kScaleRotateTranslateDistortion = 3

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.237 kScaleRotateTranslateDistortion = 3

198

3.19.237 kScaleRotateTranslateDistortion = 3

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.236 kScaleRotateTranslateDistortion = 3

198

3.19.238 kSentinelDistortion = & h00000012

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.239 kSentinelDistortion = & h00000012

198

3.19.239 kSentinelDistortion = & h00000012

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.238 kSentinelDistortion = & h00000012

3.19. CLASS IMIMAGEQ16MBS 3.19.240 kShepardsColorInterpolate = & h00000010	199
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.19.241 k ShepardsColorInterpolate = & h 00000010	199
$3.19.241 \text{kShepardsColorInterpolate} = \& \ \text{h}00000010$	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.19.240 k ShepardsColorInterpolate = & h 00000010	199
3.19.242 kShepardsDistortion = & h00000010	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also:	
• 3.19.243 kShepards Distortion = & h00000010	199
3.19.243 kShepardsDistortion = & h00000010	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also:	
• 3.19.242 kShepards Distortion = & h00000010	199
3.19.244 kUndefinedColorInterpolate = 0	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.19.245 kUndefinedColorInterpolate = 0	199
3.19.245 kUndefinedColorInterpolate = 0	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• $3.19.244$ kUndefinedColorInterpolate = 0	199

3.19.246 kUndefinedDispose = 0

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.19.247 kUndefinedDistortion = 0

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.248 kUndefinedDistortion = 0

200

3.19.248 kUndefinedDistortion = 0

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.19.247 kUndefinedDistortion = 0

200

3.19.249 kUndefinedLayer = 0

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.19.250 kUnrecognizedDispose = 0

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.19.251 kVoronoiColorInterpolate = & h00000012

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the interpolate method constants. See also:

• 3.19.252 kVoronoiColorInterpolate = & h00000012

200

3.19.252 kVoronoiColorInterpolate = & h00000012

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the interpolate method constants. See also:

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• 3.19.251 k Voronoi
Color
Interpolate = & h00000012 $\,$ 200

3.20 class IMImageQ32MBS

3.20.1 class IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** A class for an Image Magick Image in memory.

Notes:

Can exist with or without pixel data.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.2 Methods

3.20.3 AdaptiveThreshold(width as Integer, height as Integer, offset as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** AdaptiveThreshold selects an individual threshold for each pixel based on the range of intensity values in its local neighborhood. **Notes:**

This allows for thresholding of an image whose global intensity histogram doesn't contain distinctive peaks. Sets the last exception property.

width: The width of the local neighborhood. height: The height of the local neighborhood.

offset: The mean offset.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.4 AddNoise(NoiseType as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Adds random noise to the image.

Notes:

Constants

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Sets the last exception property.

UndefinedNoise =0
UniformNoise =1
GaussianNoise =2
MultiplicativeGaussianNoise =3
ImpulseNoise =4
LaplacianNoise =5
PoissonNoise =6

$3.20.5 \quad Affine Transform Image (matrix as IMI mage Affine Matrix Q32 MBS) \ as IM-Image Q32 MBS$

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Transforms an image as dictated by the affine matrix.

3.20.6 AppendImageToList(img as IMImageQ32MBS)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Adds an image to the image list.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.7 AutoGammaImage as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** AutoGammaImage extract the 'mean' from the image and adjust the image to try make set its gamma appropriatally. **Notes:** Returns true on success or false on failure.

3.20.8 AutoGammaImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: AutoGammaImage extract the 'mean' from the image and adjust the image to try make set its gamma appropriatally. Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

channelType: The channels to auto-level. If the special 'SyncChannels' flag is set all given channels is adjusted in the same way using the mean average of those channels.

Constants for channel:

const UndefinedChannel = 0const RedChannel = & h0001= & h0001const GrayChannel const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

3.20.9 AutoLevelImage as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** AutoLevelImage adjusts the levels of a particular image channel by scaling the minimum and maximum values to the full quantum range.

Notes: Returns true on success or false on failure.

3.20.10 AutoLevelImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** AutoLevelImage adjusts the levels of a particular image channel by scaling the minimum and maximum values to the full quantum range.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

ChannelType: The channels to auto-level. If the special 'SyncChannels' flag is set the min/max/mean value of all given channels is used for all given channels, to all channels in the same way.

Constants for channel:

3.20.11 Average as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The Average() method takes a set of images and averages them together.

Notes:

Each image in the set must have the same width and height. Average() returns a single image with each

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
                         = \& h0004
const BlueChannel
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
                         = \& h7fffffff
const AllChannels
```

corresponding pixel component of each image averaged. On failure, a nil image is returned and exception describes the reason for the failure.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.12 BilevelChannel(channel as Integer, threshold as Double) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Changes the value of individual pixels based on the intensity of each pixel channel. **Notes:**

The result is a high-contrast image.

channel: The channel type.

threshold: define the threshold values.

Constants for channel:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.13 BlackThreshold(threshold as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** BlackThreshold is like Threshold but forces all pixels below the threshold into black while leaving all pixels above the threshold unchanged.

const UndefinedChannel = 0const RedChannel = & h0001= & h0001const GrayChannel const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

Notes:

No exceptions are generated.

threshold: Define the threshold value. (ASCII string)

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.14 BlobSize as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The expected size

for this image written to a file.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.15 Blur(radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Blurs an image. **Notes:**

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, the radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and BlurImage selects a suitable radius for you.

radius: The radius of the Gaussian, in pixels, not counting the center pixel.

sigma: The standard deviation of the Gaussian, in pixels.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.16 BlurImageChannel(channel as Integer, radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Blurs an image. **Notes:**

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, the radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and BlurImageChannel selects a suitable radius for you.

channel: The channel type.

radius: The radius of the Gaussian, in pixels, not counting the center pixel.

sigma: The standard deviation of the Gaussian, in pixels.

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
                         = 0
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.17 BorderImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Surrounds the image with a border of the color defined by the bordercolor member of the image.

Notes: The width and height of the border are defined by the corresponding parameters.

3.20.18 BrightnessContrastImage(brightness as Double, contrast as Double) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Changes the brightness and/or contrast of an image. It converts the brightness and contrast parameters into slope and intercept and calls a polynomical function to apply to the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

brightness: the brightness percent (-100 .. 100). contrast: the contrast percent (-100 .. 100).

BrightnessContrastImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer, brightness 3.20.19as Double, contrast as Double) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Changes the brightness and/or contrast of an image. It converts the brightness and contrast parameters into slope and intercept and calls a polynomical function to apply to the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

brightness: the brightness percent (-100 .. 100). contrast: the contrast percent (-100 .. 100).

Channel Type: The channels to use.

Constants for channel:

const UndefinedChannel const RedChannel = & h0001const GrayChannel = & h0001const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

3.20.20 Charcoal(radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Charcoal creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the edge highlighted.

Notes:

radius: the radius of the pixel neighborhood.

sigma: The standard deviation of the Gaussian, in pixels.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.21 Chop(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Chop removes a region of an image and collapses the image to occupy the removed portion.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.22 ClipPath(path as string, inside as boolean) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sets the image clip mask based any clipping path information if it exists.

Notes:

pathname: name of clipping path resource. If name is preceded by #, use clipping path

numbered by name.

inside: if true, later operations take effect inside clipping path. Otherwise later oper-

ations take effect outside clipping path.

Returns true on success and false on any error.

3.20.23 Clone as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a copy of this image object.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.24 CloneImageAttributes(image as IMImageAttributeQ32MBS) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: CloneImageAttributes() clones one or more image attributes.

Notes: Returns false on any error.

3.20.25 CloneImageProfiles(SourceImage as IMImageQ32MBS) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Clones one or more image profiles.

Notes: Returns false on any error and true on success.

3.20.26 Close

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The destructor. **Notes:**

There is no need to call this method except you want to free all resources used by this object now without waiting for Realbasic to do it for you.

(e.g. some Realbasic versions crash on Windows if there are plugin objects not closed.)

3.20.27 ClutImage(clutImage as IMImageQ32MBS) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Replaces each color value in the given image, by using it as an index to lookup a replacement color value in a Color Look UP Table in the form of an image.

Notes:

The values are extracted along a diagonal of the CLUT image so either a horizontal or vertial gradient image can be used.

Typically this is used to either re-color a gray-scale image according to a color gradient in the CLUT image, or to perform a freeform histogram (level) adjustment according to the (typically gray-scale) gradient in the CLUT image.

When the 'channel' mask includes the matte/alpha transparency channel but one image has no such channel it is assumed that that image is a simple gray-scale image that will effect the alpha channel values, either

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for gray-scale coloring (with transparent or semi-transparent colors), or a histogram adjustment of existing alpha channel values. If both images have matte channels, direct and normal indexing is applied, which is rarely used.

ClutImage: the color lookup table image for replacement color values.

Returns true on success or false on failure.

3.20.28 ClutImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer, clutImage as IMImageQ32MBS) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Replaces each color value in the given image, by using it as an index to lookup a replacement color value in a Color Look UP Table in the form of an image.

Notes:

The values are extracted along a diagonal of the CLUT image so either a horizontal or vertial gradient image can be used.

Typically this is used to either re-color a gray-scale image according to a color gradient in the CLUT image, or to perform a freeform histogram (level) adjustment according to the (typically gray-scale) gradient in the CLUT image.

When the 'channel' mask includes the matte/alpha transparency channel but one image has no such channel it is assumed that that image is a simple gray-scale image that will effect the alpha channel values, either for gray-scale coloring (with transparent or semi-transparent colors), or a histogram adjustment of existing alpha channel values. If both images have matte channels, direct and normal indexing is applied, which is rarely used.

ClutImage: the color lookup table image for replacement color values.

ChannelType: The channels to use.

Returns true on success or false on failure.

Constants for channel:

3.20.29 CoalesceImages as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: CoalesceImages composites a set of images while respecting any page offsets and disposal methods.

const UndefinedChannel = 0const RedChannel = & h0001= & h0001const GrayChannel const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

Notes:

GIF, MIFF, and MNG animation sequences typically start with an image background and each subsequent image varies in size and offset. CoalesceImages() returns a new sequence where each image in the sequence is the same size as the first and composited with the next image in the sequence.

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.20.30 Colorize(opacity as string, PenColorRed as Integer, PenColorGreen as Integer, PenColorBlue as Integer, PenColorOpacity as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method ColorizeImage creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the image pixels colorized. **Notes:**

The colorization is controlled with the pen color and the opacity levels.

opacity: A character string indicating the level of opacity as a percentage (0-100). PenColorRed, PenColorGreen, PenColorBlue and PenColorOpacity define the pen color used.

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.20.31 Combine(channel as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Combines one or more images into a single image.

Notes:

The grayscale value of the pixels of each image in the sequence is assigned in order to the specified channels of the combined image. The typical ordering would be image 1 = Red, 2 = SGreen, 3 = SBlue, etc.

The last exception property is set.

3.20.32 CompareImageLayers(ImageLayerMethod as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** CompareImageLayers() compares each image with the next in a sequence and returns the minimum bounding region of all the pixel differences (of the mageLayerMethod specified) it discovers.

Notes:

Images do NOT have to be the same size, though it is best that all the images are 'coalesced' (images are all the same size, on a flattened canvas, so as to represent exactly how an specific frame should look).

No GIF dispose methods are applied, so GIF animations must be coalesced before applying this image operator to find differences to them.

ImageLayerMethod:

the layers type to compare images with. Must be one of... CompareAnyLayer, CompareClearLayer, CompareOverlayLayer.

Can raise an exception.

3.20.33 Composite(ComposeOperator as Integer, Image as IMImageQ32MBS, x as Integer, y as Integer)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns the second image composited onto the first at the specified offsets.

Notes:

compose: Specifies an image composite operator.

Image: The second image.

x: An integer that specifies the column offset of the composited image.

y: An integer that specifies the row offset of the composited image.

No error code and exception!

3.20.34 ConsolidateCMYKImages as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Consolidates a sequence of CMYK images.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.35 ContrastImage(sharpen as boolean) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Enhances the intensity differences between the lighter and darker elements of the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

Set sharpen to true to increase the image contrast otherwise the contrast is reduced.

3.20.36 CopyPicture as picture

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies the Image Magick Image and returns a Realbasic picture.

Example:

dim image as IMImageQ32MBS // your image Canvas1.Backdrop=image.CopyPicture

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

Returns nil on any error.

This method works only for bitmap images.

See also:

• 3.20.37 CopyPicture(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as picture

3.20.37 CopyPicture(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as picture

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Copies a portion of the Image Magick Image and returns a Realbasic picture.

Example:

dim image as IMImageQ32MBS // your image Canvas1.Backdrop=image.CopyPicture(0,0,image.Width,image.Height)

Notes:

Sets the last exception property. Returns nil on any error. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based. See also:

• 3.20.36 CopyPicture as picture

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3.20.38 CopyPictureMask as picture

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Copies the mask of the Image Magick Image and returns a Realbasic picture.

Example:

dim image as IMImageQ32MBS // your image Canvas1.Backdrop=image.CopyPictureMask

Notes:

Sets the last exception property. Returns nil on any error. This method works only for bitmap images. See also:

• 3.20.39 CopyPictureMask(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as picture 215

3.20.39 CopyPictureMask(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as picture

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies a portion of the mask of the Image Magick Image and returns a Realbasic picture. **Example:**

dim image as IMImageQ32MBS // your image Canvas1.Backdrop=image.CopyPictureMask(0,0,image.Width,image.Height)

Notes:

Sets the last exception property. Returns nil on any error. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based. See also:

• 3.20.38 CopyPictureMask as picture

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3.20.40 CopyPixel(x as Integer, y as Integer) as IMColorQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Copies a pixel. Notes:

Returns nil on any error. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based.

3.20.41 CreateHBITMAP as Ptr

Plugin Version: 15.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Function:** Creates a HBITMAP for the image for use with Windows Declares.

Notes: The HBITMAP returned needs to be freed when you are done with it or you risk having a memory leak.

3.20.42 Crop(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Crop extracts a region of the image starting at the offset defined by geometry.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.43 CropImageToTiles(CropGeometry as string) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Crops a single image, into a possible list of tiles.

Notes: This may include a single sub-region of the image. This basically applies all the normal geometry flags for Crop.

3.20.44 CycleColormap(displace as Integer) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Displaces an image's colormap by a given number of positions.

Notes:

If you cycle the colormap a number of times you can produce a psychodelic effect.

Returns true on success.

displace: displace the colormap this amount.

3.20.45 DecipherImage(passkey as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Converts cipher pixels to plain pixels.

Notes:

Passkey: decipher cipher pixels with this passphrase.

Returns true on success.

3.20.46 DeconstructImages as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: DeconstructImages() compares each image with the next in a sequence and returns the minimum bounding region of all differences from the first image.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.47 DeleteImageAttribute(key as string) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: DeleteImageAttribute() deletes an attribute from the image.

Notes: Returns false on any error.

3.20.48 Despeckle() as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Reduces the speckle noise in an image while perserving the edges of the original image.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.49 DestroyImage

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Releases the memory used for this image and sets handle to 0.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

The destructor will call this for you if release=true.

3.20.50 DestroyImageAttributes

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Deallocates memory associated with the image attribute list.

3.20.51 DestroyImageList

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Destroys the image list and sets the handle to 0.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

The destructor will call this for you if release=true.

3.20.52 DestroyImageProfiles

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Releases memory associated with an image profile map.

3.20.53 DistortImage(DistortImageMethod as Integer, values() as Double, bestfit as boolean) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 12.5, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** DistortImage() distorts an image using various distortion methods, by mapping color lookups of the source image to a new destination image usally of the same size as the source image, unless 'bestfit' is set to true.

Notes:

If 'bestfit' is enabled, and distortion allows it, the destination image is adjusted to ensure the whole source 'image' will just fit within the final destination image, which will be sized and offset accordingly. Also in many cases the virtual offset of the source image will be taken into account in the mapping.

If the '-verbose' control option has been set print to standard error the equicelent '-fx' formula with coefficients for the function, if practical.

A description of each parameter follows:

self: the image to be distorted.

m: the method of image distortion. ArcDistortion always ignores source image offset, and always 'bestfit' the destination image with the top left corner offset relative to the polar mapping center. Affine, Perspective, and Bilinear, do least squares fitting of the distrotion when more than the minimum number of control point pairs are provided. Perspective, and Bilinear, fall back to a Affine distortion when less than 4 control point pairs are provided. While Affine distortions let you use any number of control point pairs, that is Zero pairs is a No-Op (viewport only) distortion, one pair is a translation and two pairs of control points do a scale-rotate-translate, without any shearing.

values: arguments given.

bestfit: Attempt to 'bestfit' the size of the resulting image. This also forces the resulting image to be a 'layered' virtual canvas image. Can be overridden using 'distort:viewport' setting.

Extra Controls from Image meta-data (artifacts)...

- "verbose" Output to stderr alternatives, internal coefficients, and FX equivalents for the distortion operation (if feasible). This forms an extra check of the distortion method, and allows users access to the internal constants IM calculates for the distortion.
- "distort:viewport" Directly set the output image canvas area and offest to use for the resulting image, rather than use the original images canvas, or a calculated 'bestfit' canvas.
- "distort:scale" Scale the size of the output canvas by this amount to provide a method of Zooming, and for super-sampling the results.

Other settings that can effect results include

• 'interpolate' For source image lookups (scale enlargements)

• 'filter' Set filter to use for area-resampling (scale shrinking). Set to 'point' to turn off and use 'interpolate' lookup instead

See also:

• 3.20.54 DistortImage(DistortImageMethod as Integer, values() as Double, bestfit as boolean) as IM-ImageQ32MBS 220

3.20.54 DistortImage(DistortImageMethod as Integer, values() as Double, bestfit as boolean) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 12.5, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** DistortImage() distorts an image using various distortion methods, by mapping color lookups of the source image to a new destination image usally of the same size as the source image, unless 'bestfit' is set to true.

Notes:

If 'bestfit' is enabled, and distortion allows it, the destination image is adjusted to ensure the whole source 'image' will just fit within the final destination image, which will be sized and offset accordingly. Also in many cases the virtual offset of the source image will be taken into account in the mapping.

If the '-verbose' control option has been set print to standard error the equicelent '-fx' formula with coefficients for the function, if practical.

A description of each parameter follows:

self: the image to be distorted.

m: the method of image distortion. ArcDistortion always ignores source image offset, and always 'bestfit' the destination image with the top left corner offset relative to the polar mapping center. Affine, Perspective, and Bilinear, do least squares fitting of the distrotion when more than the minimum number of control point pairs are provided. Perspective, and Bilinear, fall back to a Affine distortion when less than 4 control point pairs are provided. While Affine distortions let you use any number of control point pairs, that is Zero pairs is a No-Op (viewport only) distortion, one pair is a translation and two pairs of control points do a scale-rotate-translate, without any shearing.

values: arguments given.

bestfit: Attempt to 'bestfit' the size of the resulting image. This also forces the resulting image to be a 'layered' virtual canvas image. Can be overridden using 'distort:viewport' setting.

Extra Controls from Image meta-data (artifacts)...

- "verbose" Output to stderr alternatives, internal coefficients, and FX equivalents for the distortion operation (if feasible). This forms an extra check of the distortion method, and allows users access to the internal constants IM calculates for the distortion.
- "distort:viewport" Directly set the output image canvas area and offest to use for the resulting image, rather than use the original images canvas, or a calculated 'bestfit' canvas.

• "distort:scale" Scale the size of the output canvas by this amount to provide a method of Zooming, and for super-sampling the results.

Other settings that can effect results include

- 'interpolate' For source image lookups (scale enlargements)
- 'filter' Set filter to use for area-resampling (scale shrinking). Set to 'point' to turn off and use 'interpolate' lookup instead

See also:

• 3.20.53 DistortImage(DistortImageMethod as Integer, values() as Double, bestfit as boolean) as IM-ImageQ32MBS 219

3.20.55 Edge(radius as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Finds edges in an image.

Notes:

Radius defines the radius of the convolution filter. Use a radius of 0 and Edge selects a suitable radius for you.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.56 Emboss(radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns a grayscale image with a three-dimensional effect.

Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and Emboss selects a suitable radius for you.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.57 EncipherImage(passkey as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Converts pixels to cipher-pixels.

Notes:

passkey: encipher pixels with this passphrase.

Returns true on success.

3.20.58 EqualizeImage as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Applies a histogram equalization to the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

ChannelType: The channels to use.

3.20.59 EqualizeImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Applies a histogram equalization to the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

ChannelType: The channels to use.

Constants for channel:

3.20.60 ExcerptImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns a excerpt of the image as defined by the geometry.

Notes: Define the region of the image to extend with x, y, width, and height.

const UndefinedChannel const RedChannel = & h0001= & h0001const GrayChannel const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

3.20.61 ExtentImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Extends the image as defined by the geometry, gravity, and image background color.

Notes:

Define the region of the image to extend with x, y, width, and height.

Set the (x,y) offset of the geometry to move the original image relative to the extended image.

3.20.62 FlattenImages as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Flatten composites all images from the current image pointer to the end of the image list and returns a single flattened image. **Notes:**

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.63 Flip as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Flip creates a vertical mirror image by reflecting the pixels around the central x-axis.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.64 Flop as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Flop creates a horizontal mirror image by reflecting the pixels around the central y-axis.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.65 FrameImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer, innerBevel as Integer, OuterBevel as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Adds a simulated three-dimensional border around the image.

Notes: The color of the border is defined by the MatteColor of image. Width and height specify the border width of the vertical and horizontal sides of the frame. innerBevel and OuterBevel indicate the width of the inner and outer shadows of the frame.

3.20.66 FxImage(expression as string) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 8.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: FxImage() applies a mathematical expression to the specified image.

Notes: Can raise an exception.

3.20.67 GaussianBlurChannel(channel as Integer, radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Blurs an image. **Notes:**

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, the radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and GaussianBlur selects a suitable radius for you.

Sets the last exception property.

radius: the radius of the Gaussian, in pixels, not counting the center pixel.

channel: The channel type.

sigma: the standard deviation of the Gaussian, in pixels.

Constants for channel:

=0
= & h0001
= &~h0001
= & h0001
= & h0002
= & h0002
= & h0004
= & h0004
= & h0008
= & h0008
= & h0020
= & h0020
= & h7ffffff

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.68 GetImageAttribute(key as string) as IMImageAttributeQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: GetImageAttribute searches the list of image attributes and returns a reference to the attribute if it exists otherwise nil.

$3.20.69 \quad Get Image Clipping Path Attribute \ as \ IMImage Attribute Q32 MBS$

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** GetImageClippingPathAttribute searches the list of image attributes and returns a reference to a clipping path if it exists otherwise nil.

3.20.70 GetImageProfile(name as string) as string

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Gets a profile associated with an image by name. **Notes:** Returns "" on any error.

3.20.71 GetNextImageAttribute as IMImageAttributeQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: GetNextImageAttribute() gets the next image attribute.

Notes: Returns nil on any error.

3.20.72 GetNextImageProfile as string

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Gets the next profile

name for an image.

Notes: Returns "" on any error.

3.20.73 HandleMemory as memoryblock

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The content of the whole Image structure copied into a memoryblock.

Notes: Returns nil on any error.

3.20.74 ImagesToBlob(info as IMImageInfoQ32MBS) as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: ImagesToBlob implements direct to memory image formats.

Notes:

It returns the image sequence as a string. The magick member of the ImageInfo structure determines the format of the returned blob (GIF, JPEG, PNG, etc.)

Note, some image formats do not permit multiple images to the same image stream (e.g. JPEG). in this instance, just the first image of the sequence is returned as a blob.

Sets the last exception property and returns "" on any error.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.75 ImageToBlob(info as IMImageInfoQ32MBS) as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: ImagesToBlob implements direct to memory image formats.

Example:

dim im as ImageMagickQ32MBS // global

Function IMPictureToString(p as picture, magick as string, quality as Integer) As string dim image as new IMImageQ32MBS

```
dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ32MBS
dim s,data as string
dim impp as new IMMagickPixelPacketQ32MBS
// empty string for nil picture
if p = nil then
Return ""
end if
// create a new picture info
imageinfo = im.NewImageInfo
imageinfo.ColorSpace=1
// only color space is needed. 1 for RGB.
// background color of image
impp.red = 0
impp.Green = 0
impp.Blue = 0
// creates a new image object
if not image.NewImage(imageinfo,p.Width,p.Height,impp) then
Return ""
end if
// copy RB picture into IM Image at position 0/0
image.ColorSpace = 1
image.SetPicture(p,0,0)
// set compression data
imageinfo.Magick = magick
imageinfo.Quality = quality
// and rendering intent: 2=PerceptualIntent
'image.
Rendering<br/>Intent = 2
// create image data
data = image.ImageToBlob(imageinfo)
// release memory
image.DestroyImage
imageinfo.DestroyImageInfo
// return result
Return data
Exception
// in case of an exception return nothing
```

Return ""

End Function

Notes:

It returns the image sequence as a string. The magick member of the ImageInfo structure determines the format of the returned blob (GIF, JPEG, PNG, etc.)

Note, some image formats do not permit multiple images to the same image stream (e.g. JPEG). in this instance, just the first image of the sequence is returned as a blob.

Sets the last exception property and returns "" on any error. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.76 Implode(factor as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method ImplodeImage creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the image pixels "implode" by the specified percentage.

Notes:

factor: A double value that defines the extent of the implosion.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.77 IsBlobExempt as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns true if the blob is exempt.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.78 IsBlobSeekable as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns true if the blob is seekable.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.79 IsBlobTemporary as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns true if the blob is temporary.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.80 Magnify as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A convenience method that scales an image proportionally to twice its size.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.81 MedianFilter(radius as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Applies a digital filter that improves the quality of a noisy image.

Notes:

Each pixel is replaced by the median in a set of neighboring pixels as defined by radius. Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.82 MergeImageLayers(ImageLayerMethod as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: MergeImageLayers() composes all the image layers from the current given image onward to produce a single image of the merged layers.

Notes:

The inital canvas's size depends on the given ImageLayerMethod, and is initialized using the first images images background color. The images are then compositied onto that image in sequence using the given composition that has been assigned to each individual image.

ImageLayerMethod:

the method of selecting the size of the initial canvas.

MergeLayer: Merge all layers onto a canvas just large enough to hold all the actual images. The virtual canvas of the first image is preserved but otherwise ignored.

FlattenLayer: Use the virtual canvas size of first image. Images which fall outside this canvas is clipped. This can be used to 'fill out' a given virtual canvas.

MosaicLayer: Start with the virtual canvas of the first image, enlarging left and right edges to contain all images. Images with negative offsets will be clipped.

Can raise an exception.

3.20.83 Minify as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A convenience method that scales an image proportionally to half its size.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.84 MosaicImages as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** MosaicImages inlays an image sequence to form a single coherent picture.

Notes:

It returns a single image with each image in the sequence composited at the location defined by the page member of the image structure.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.85 MotionBlur(radius as Double, sigma as Double, angle as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Simulates motion blur.

Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma). For

reasonable results, radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and MotionBlur selects a suitable radius for you. Angle gives the angle of the blurring motion. Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.86 NegateImage(gray as boolean = false) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Negates the colors in the reference image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

The grayscale option means that only grayscale values within the image are negated.

gray: If true, only negate grayscale pixels within the image.

3.20.87 NegateImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer, gray as boolean = false) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Negates the colors in the reference image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

The grayscale option means that only grayscale values within the image are negated.

ChannelType: The channels to use.

gray: If true, only negate grayscale pixels within the image.

Constants for channel:

3.20.88 NewImage(info as IMImageInfoQ32MBS, width as Integer, height as Integer, background as IMMagickPixelPacketQ32MBS) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a new image.

Example:

```
const UndefinedChannel
                        = 0
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                        = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                        = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                        = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                        = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                        = \& h7fffffff
```

```
dim im as ImageMagickQ32MBS // global
dim p as picture
dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ32MBS
dim image as IMImageQ32MBS
dim b as new IMMagickPixelPacketQ32MBS
b.Blue = 65535
b.ColorSpace=1 // RGB
b.Depth=16
imageinfo = im.NewImageInfo
imageinfo.Depth=16
imageinfo.ColorSpace=1
//this should read any image IM understands
image = new IMImageQ32MBS
if image.NewImage(imageinfo,500,500,b) then
p=NewPicture(300,300,32)
p.Graphics.ForeColor=Rgb(255,0,0)
p.Graphics.FillOval 0,0,300,300
image.SetPicture p,0,0
else
MsgBox "failed"
end if
```

Notes: Returns false on failure and true on success.

3.20.89 NormalizeImage as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Enhances the contrast of a color image by mapping the darkest 2 percent of all pixel to black and the brightest 1 percent to white.

Notes: Returns true on success or false on failure.

3.20.90 NormalizeImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Enhances the contrast of a color image by mapping the darkest 2 percent of all pixel to black and the brightest 1 percent to white.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

ChannelType: The channels to auto-level. If the special 'SyncChannels' flag is set the min/max/mean value of all given channels is used for all given channels, to all channels in the same way.

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
                         = 0
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
                         = \&~h0004
const BlueChannel
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
                         = \& h0008
const AlphaChannel
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

3.20.91 OilPaint(radius as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method OilPaintImage creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with each pixel component replaced with the color of greatest frequency in a circular neighborhood.

Notes:

radius parameter: radius of the circular neighborhood.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.92 OptimizeImageLayers as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** OptimizeImageLayers() compares each image the GIF disposed forms of the previous image in the sequence. **Notes:**

From this it attempts to select the smallest cropped image to replace each frame, while preserving the results of the GIF animation.

Can raise an exception.

3.20.93 OptimizeImageTransparency

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** OptimizeImageTransparency() takes a frame optimized GIF animation, and compares the overlayed pixels against the disposal image resulting from all the previous frames in the animation.

Notes:

Any pixel that does not change the disposal image (and thus does not effect the outcome of an overlay) is made transparent.

WARNING: This modifies the current images directly, rather than generate a new image sequence.

Can raise an exception.

3.20.94 OptimizePlusImageLayers as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: OptimizeImage-PlusLayers() is exactly as OptimizeImageLayers(), but may also add or even remove extra frames in the animation, if it improves the total number of pixels in the resulting GIF animation.

Notes: Can raise an exception.

3.20.95 ProfileImage(name as string, ProfileData as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Adds or removes a ICC, IPTC, or generic profile from an image.

Notes:

If the ProfileData is "", it is removed from the image otherwise added. Use a name of '*' and a ProfileData of "" to remove all profiles from the image.

Returns false on any error and true on success.

3.20.96 RadialBlur(angle as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** RadialBlur applies a radial blur to the image.

Notes:

angle: The angle of the radial blur.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.97 RaiseImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer, raise as boolean) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a simulated three-dimensional button-like effect by lightening and darkening the edges of the image. Notes:

Width and height define the width of the vertical and horizontal edge of the effect.

raise: A value other than zero creates a 3-D raise effect, otherwise it has a lowered effect.

3.20.98 RandomThresholdChannel(channel as Integer, thresholds as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Canges the value of individual pixels based on the intensity of each pixel compared to a random threshold. **Notes:**

The result is a low-contrast, two color image.

channel: The channel or channels to be thresholded.

thresholds: a geometry string containing low, high thresholds. If the string contains 2x2, 3x3, or 4x4, an ordered dither of order 2, 3, or 4 is performed instead. (ASCII string)

Sets the last exception property.

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.99 ReduceNoise(radius as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Smooths the contours of an image while still preserving edge information.

Notes:

The algorithm works by replacing each pixel with its neighbor closest in value. A neighbor is defined by radius. Use a radius of 0 and ReduceNoise selects a suitable radius for you.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.100 RemoveDuplicateLayers

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Removes any image that is exactly the same as the next image in the given image list.

Notes:

Image size and virtual canvas offset must also match, though not the virtual canvas size itself.

No check is made with regards to image disposal setting, though it is the dispose setting of later image that is kept. Also any time delays are also added together. As such coalesced image animations should still produce the same result, though with duplicte frames merged into a single frame.

3.20.101 RemoveFirstImageFromList as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Removes the first image from the image list and returns the image.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.102 RemoveImageProfile(name as string) as string

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Removes a profile from the image-map by its name.

3.20.103 RemoveZeroDelayLayers

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Removes any image that as a zero delay time.

Notes:

Such images generally represent intermediate or partial updates in GIF animations used for file optimization. They are not ment to be displayed to users of the animation. Viewable images in an animation should have a time delay of 3 or more centi-seconds (hundredths of a second).

However if all the frames have a zero time delay, then either the animation is as yet incomplete, or it is not a GIF animation. This is a non-sensible situation, so no image will be removed and a 'Zero Time Animation' warning (exception) given.

No warning will be given if no image was removed because all images had an appropriate non-zero time delay set.

Due to the special requirements of GIF disposal handling, GIF animations should be coalesced first, before calling this function, though that is not a requirement.

3.20.104 ResetImageAttributeIterator

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: ResetImageAttributeIterator() resets the image attributes iterator.

Notes: Use it in conjunction with GetNextImageAttribute() to iterate over all the values associated with an image.

3.20.105 ResetImageProfileIterator

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Resets the image profile iterator.

Notes: Use it in conjunction with GetNextImageProfile() to iterate over all the profiles associated with an image.

3.20.106 Resize(width as Integer, height as Integer, FilterID as Integer, blur as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Scales an image to the desired dimensions.

Notes:

Constants for the FilterID:

const PointFilter	=1
const BoxFilter	=2
const TriangleFilter	=3
const HermiteFilter	=4
const HanningFilter	=5
const HammingFilter	=6
const BlackmanFilter	=7
const GaussianFilter	=8
const QuadraticFilter	=9
const CubicFilter	=10
const CatromFilter	=11
const MitchellFilter	=12
const LanczosFilter	=13
const BesselFilter	=14
const SincFilter	=15

Most of the filters are FIR (finite impulse response), however, Bessel, Gaussian, and Sinc are IIR (infinite impulse response). Bessel and Sinc are windowed (brought down to zero) with the Blackman filter. Sets the last exception property.

3.20.107 RGBTransformImage(Colorspace as Integer) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method RGBTransformImage converts the reference image from RGB to an alternate colorspace. **Notes:**

The transformation matrices are not the standard ones: the weights are rescaled to normalized the range of the transformed values to be [0..MaxRGB].

colorspace: An integer value that indicates which colorspace to transform the image.

Returns false on any error and true on success.

constants:

3.20.108 Roll(x as Integer, y as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Roll offsets an image as defined by x and y.

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
TransparentColorspace	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

Notes:

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.20.109 Rotate(degrees as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Rotation of an image.

Notes:

Method RotateImage creates a new image that is a rotated copy of an existing one. Positive angles rotate counter-clockwise (right-hand rule), while negative angles rotate clockwise. Rotated images are usually larger than the originals and have 'empty' triangular corners. X axis. Empty triangles left over from shearing the image are filled with the color specified by the image background_color. RotateImage allocates the memory necessary for the new Image structure and returns a pointer to the new image.

Method RotateImage is based on the paper "A Fast Algorithm for General Raster Rotatation" by Alan W. Paeth. RotateImage is adapted from a similar method based on the Paeth paper written by Michael Halle of the Spatial Imaging Group, MIT Media Lab.

degrees: Specifies the number of degrees to rotate the image.

Sets the last exception property. Returns nil on low memory.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.110 Sample(width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Scales an image to the desired dimensions with pixel sampling.

Notes:

Unlike other scaling methods, this method does not introduce any additional color into the scaled image. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.111 Scale(width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Changes the size of an image to the given dimensions.

Example:

dim image as IMImageQ32MBS // your image image=Image.Scale(100,80)

Notes:

This method was designed by Bob Friesenhahn as a low cost thumbnail generator.

columns: The number of columns in the scaled image. rows: The number of rows in the scaled image.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.112 SetImageAttribute(key as string, value as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: SetImageAttribute searches the list of image attributes and replaces the attribute value.

Notes: If it is not found in the list, the attribute name and value is added to the list. If the attribute exists in the list, the value is concatenated to the attribute. SetImageAttribute returns True if the attribute is successfully concatenated or added to the list, otherwise False. If the value is "", the matching key is deleted from the list.

3.20.113 SetImageColorspace(Colorspace as Integer) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sets the colorspace member of the Image structure.

Notes: Returns false on any error and true on success.

3.20.114 SetImageProfile(name as string, ProfileData as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Adds a named profile to the image.

Notes:

If a profile with the same name already exists, it is replaced. This method differs from the ProfileImage() method in that it does not apply CMS color profiles.

name: The profile name.

profiledata: The binary data of the profile.

Returns false on any error and true on success.

3.20.115 SetPicture(pic as picture, x as Integer, y as Integer)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies the pixels from a given Realbasic picture into the Image Magick Image at the given location.

Example:

```
\begin{array}{l} \mbox{dim image as IMImageQ32MBS // your image} \\ \mbox{dim p as picture} \end{array}
```

p=NewPicture(32,32,32) p.Graphics.ForeColor=rgb(0,255,0) p.Graphics.FillRect 0,0,32,32

image.SetPicture(p,30,30)

Notes:

Sets the last exception property. The method will do nothing on bad bounds. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based.

3.20.116 SetPictureMask(maskpic as picture, x as Integer, y as Integer)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies the pixels from a given Realbasic picture into the mask of the Image Magick Image at the given location. **Example:**

```
dim i as IMImageQ32MBS // your image
dim p as picture
p=NewPicture(32,32,32)
p.Graphics.ForeColor=rgb(0,255,0)
p.Graphics.FillRect 0,0,32,32
i.SetPictureMask(p,30,30)
```

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

The method will do nothing on bad bounds.

This method works only for bitmap images.

x and y are zero based.

You may need to set matte=True after this.

3.20.117 SetPixel(x as Integer, y as Integer, newPixel as IMColorQ32MBS)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sets a pixel value. **Example:**

```
dim image as IMImageQ32MBS // your image dim co as IMColorQ32MBS co=new IMColorQ32MBS co.blue=65535 // max value image.SetPixel 50,50,co // Makes Pixel 50/50 blue
```

Notes:

The method will fail silently if the values are out of bounds or the image is not a bitmap image. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based.

3.20.118 Shade(gray as boolean, azimuth as Double, elevation as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Shines a distant light on an image to create a three-dimensional effect.

Notes:

You control the positioning of the light with azimuth and elevation; azimuth is measured in degrees off the x axis and elevation is measured in pixels above the Z axis. Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.119 SharpenChannel(channel as Integer, radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sharpens one or more image channels.

Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and Sharpen selects a suitable radius for you.

channel: The channel type.

radius: The radius of the Gaussian, in pixels, not counting the center pixel.

sigma: The standard deviation of the Laplacian, in pixels.

Constants for channel:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.120 Shave(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Shave shaves pixels from the image edges.

Notes:

It allocates the memory necessary for the new Image structure and returns a pointer to the new image. Returns nil on any error.

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.121 Shear(Xshear as Double, Yshear as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method ShearImage creates a new image that is a shear_image copy of an existing one.

Notes:

Shearing slides one edge of an image along the X or Y axis, creating a parallelogram. An X direction shear slides an edge along the X axis, while a Y direction shear slides an edge along the Y axis. The amount of the shear is controlled by a shear angle. For X direction shears, x_shear is measured relative to the Y axis, and similarly, for Y direction shears y_shear is measured relative to the X axis. Empty triangles left over from shearing the image are filled with the color defined by the pixel at location (0,0). ShearImage allocates the memory necessary for the new Image structure and returns a pointer to the new image.

Xshear and YYshear specify the number of degrees to shear the image.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.122 Solarize(factor as Double) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method SolarizeImage produces a 'solarization' effect seen when exposing a photographic film to light during the development process.

Notes:

factor: An double value that defines the extent of the solarization.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.123 Splice(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Splice splices a solid color into the image as defined by the geometry.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.124 Spread(radius as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** This is a special effects method that randomly displaces each pixel in a block defined by the radius parameter.

Notes:

radius: Choose a random pixel in a neighborhood of this extent.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.125 Stegano(watermarkImage as IMImageQ32MBS) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Method SteganoImage hides a digital watermark within the image.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.126 Stereo(otherImage as IMImageQ32MBS) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method StereoImage combines two images and produces a single image that is the composite of a left and right image of a stereo pair.

Notes:

The left image is converted to gray scale and written to the red channel of the stereo image. The right image is converted to gray scale and written to the blue channel of the stereo image. View the composite image with red-blue glasses to create a stereo effect.

left image = self right image = otherImage parameter

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.20.127 Swirl(degrees as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method SwirlImage creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the image pixels "swirl" at a specified angle. **Notes:**

degrees: An double value that defines the tightness of the swirling.

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.20.128 Thumbnail(width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Changes the size of an image to the given dimensions.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

This method was designed by Bob Friesenhahn as a low cost thumbnail generator.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.129 TransformImage(CropGeometry as string, ImageGeometry as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** TransformImage() is a convenience method that behaves like ResizeImage() or CropImage() but accepts scaling and/or cropping information as a region geometry specification. If the operation fails, the original image handle is left as is. **Notes:**

This should only be used for single images.

CropGeometry: A crop geometry string. This geometry defines a subregion of the image to crop. ImageGeometry: An image geometry string. This geometry defines the final size of the image.

Returns true on success.

3.20.130 TransformImages(CropGeometry as string, ImageGeometry as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: TransformImages() calls TransformImage() on each image of a sequence.

Notes:

TransformImage() is a convenience method that behaves like ResizeImage() or CropImage() but accepts scaling and/or cropping information as a region geometry specification. If the operation fails, the original image handle is left as is.

CropGeometry: A crop geometry string. This geometry defines a subregion of the image to crop. ImageGeometry: An image geometry string. This geometry defines the final size of the image.

Returns true on success.

3.20.131 TransformRGBImage(Colorspace as Integer) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method Transform-RGBImage converts the reference image from an alternate colorspace.

Notes:

The transformation matrices are not the standard ones: the weights are rescaled to normalized the range of the transformed values to be [0..MaxRGB].

colorspace: An integer value that indicates the colorspace the image is currently in. On return the image is in the RGB color space.

Returns false on any error and true on success.

constants:

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
TransparentColorspace	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

3.20.132 TransposeImage as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** TransposeImage() creates a horizontal mirror image by reflecting the pixels around the central y-axis while rotating them by 90 degrees.

3.20.133 TransverseImage as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: TransverseImage() creates a vertical mirror image by reflecting the pixels around the central x-axis while rotating them by 270 degrees.

3.20.134 Trim as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Trim trims pixels from the image edges.

Notes:

It allocates the memory necessary for the new Image structure and returns a pointer to the new image.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.135 UnsharpMaskChannel(channel as Integer, radius as Double, sigma as Double, amount as Double, threshold as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sharpens one or more image channels.

Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma). For reasonable results, radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and UnsharpMask selects a suitable radius for you.

Constants for channel:

const UndefinedChannel	=0
const RedChannel	= & h0001
const GrayChannel	= & h0001
const CyanChannel	= & h0001
const GreenChannel	= & h0002
const MagentaChannel	= & h0002
const BlueChannel	= & h0004
const YellowChannel	= & h0004
const AlphaChannel	= & h0008
const OpacityChannel	= & h0008
const BlackChannel	= & h0020
const IndexChannel	= & h0020
const AllChannels	= & h7fffffff

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.136 Wave(amplitude as Double, wavelength as Double) as IMImageQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method Wave creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the image pixels altered along a sine wave.

Parameters are double values that indicates the amplitude and wavelength of the sine wave.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.20.137 WhiteThreshold(threshold as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** WhiteThreshold is like Threshold but forces all pixels above the threshold into white while leaving all pixels below the threshold unchanged.

Notes:

No exceptions are generated.

threshold: Define the threshold value. (ASCII string)

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.20.138 WriteImage(info as IMImageInfoQ32MBS) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method WriteImage writes an image to a file as defined by image.filename.

Notes:

You can specify a particular image format by prefixing the file with the image type and a colon (i.e. ps:image) or specify the image type as the filename suffix (i.e. image.ps). The image may be modified to adapt it to the requirements of the image format. For example, DirectClass images must be color-reduced to PseudoClass if the format is GIF.

WriteImage returns True if the image is written. False is returned if there is a memory shortage or if the image file fails to write.

3.20.139 Properties

3.20.140 BackgroundColor as IMColorQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image background color.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.20.141 Bias as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.20.142 BlurFactor as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Blur factor to apply to the image when zooming. Default is 1.0 (no blur).

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.20.143 BorderColor as IMColorQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image border color. **Notes:** (Read and Write property)

3.20.144 Colors as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The desired number of colors.

Notes:

Used by Quantize(). (Read and Write property)

3.20.145 ColorSpace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image pixel interpretation.

Notes:

If the colorspace is RGB the pixels are red, green, blue. If matte is true, then red, green, blue, and index. If it is CMYK, the pixels are cyan, yellow, magenta, black. Otherwise the colorspace is ignored.

constants:

(Read and Write property)

3.20.146 Compression as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image compresion type.

Notes:

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
TransparentColorspace	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

useful constants:

const UndefinedCompression	=0
const NoCompression	= 1
const BZipCompression	=2
const FaxCompression	=3
const Group4Compression	=4
const JPEGCompression	=5
$const\ Lossless JPEG Compression$	= 6
const LZWCompression	=7
const RLECompression	= 8
const ZipCompression	= 9

The default is the compression type of the specified image file. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.20.147 Depth as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image depth (8 or 16).

Notes:

QuantumLeap must be defined before a depth of 16 is valid. (Read and Write property)

3.20.148 Directory as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Tile names from within an image montage.

Notes:

Only valid after calling MontageImages() or reading a MIFF file which contains a directory. (Read and Write property)

3.20.149 Endian as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The endian setting to use.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedEndian 0

LSBEndian 1 (Windows) MSBEndian 2 (Mac)

e.g. tiff files support different endian settings. (Read and Write property)

3.20.150 Filename as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The file path/name. **Notes:**

The string must be in the encoding of the library and is limited to 4000 bytes. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.20.151 Filter as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Filter to use when resizing image.

Notes:

Constants:

```
const PointFilter
                        =1
const BoxFilter
                        =2
const TriangleFilter
                        =3
const HermiteFilter
                        =4
const HanningFilter
                        =5
 const HammingFilter
                        =6
const BlackmanFilter
                        =7
 const GaussianFilter
                        =8
const QuadraticFilter
                        =9
const CubicFilter
                        =10
const CatromFilter
                        =11
const MitchellFilter
                        =12
 const LanczosFilter
                        =13
const BesselFilter
                        =14
const SincFilter
                        =15
```

The reduction filter employed has a sipngicant effect on the time required to resize an image and the resulting quality. The default filter is Lanczos which has been shown to produce high quality results when reducing most images.

(Read and Write property)

3.20.152 Fuzz as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Colors within this distance are considered equal.

Notes:

A number of algorithms search for a target color. By default the color must be exact. Use this to match colors that are close to the target color in RGB space. (Read and Write property)

3.20.153 Gamma as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Gamma level of the image.

Notes:

The same color image displayed on two different workstations may look different due to differences in the display monitor. Use gamma correction to adjust for this color difference. (Read and Write property)

3.20.154 Geometry as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Preferred size of

the image when encoding.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.20.155 Gravity as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.20.156 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to an Image structure.

For more details please check the ${\it ImageMagick}$ documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.20.157 Height as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The height of the image in pixels.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.20.158 Interlace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The type of interlacing scheme (default NoInterlace).

Notes:

This option is used to specify the type of interlacing scheme for raw image formats such as RGB or YUV. NoInterlace means do not interlace, LineInterlace uses scanline interlacing, and PlaneInterlace uses plane interlacing. PartitionInterlace is like PlaneInterlace except the different planes are saved to individual files (e.g. image.R, image.G, and image.B). Use LineInterlace or PlaneInterlace to create an interlaced GIF or

progressive JPEG image.

constants:

UndefinedInterlace 0 Unset value.

NoInterlace 1 Don't interlace image (RGBRGBRGBRGBRGB...)

LineInterlace 2 Use scanline interlacing (RRR...GGG...BBB...RRR...GGG...BBB...)

PlaneInterlace 3 Use plane interlacing (RRRRRR...GGGGGG...BBBBBB...)

PartitionInterlace 4 Similar to plane interlaing except that the different planes are saved to indi-

vidual files (e.g. image.R, image.G, and image.B)

(Read and Write property)

3.20.159 LastError as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The last error code reported.

Notes:

If an exception is raised and it is not a warning exception, this exception code is saved in this property. (Read and Write property)

3.20.160 LastException as IMExceptionQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The last exception thrown by the Image Magick library.

Notes:

You should check this value after every call to the library, process the error and set the property to nil.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.20.161 Magick as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image encoding

format (e.g. "GIF").

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.20.162 Matte as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Whether an alpha channel is used/present.

Notes:

Set to true to enable masks. (Read and Write property)

3.20.163 MatteColor as IMColorQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image matte (transparent) color.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.20.164 Montage as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Tile size and offset within an image montage. Only valid for montage images.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.20.165 Offset as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Number of initial bytes to skip over when reading raw image.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.20.166 Orientation as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The image orientation.

Notes:

constants:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.20.167 Quality as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** JPEG/MIFF/PNG compression level.

```
Example:
dim im as ImageMagickQ32MBS // global
Function TestJPEG(f as folderitem) As picture
// Reads an image, compresses in memory to JPEG, decompresses using JPEGlib and returns the image
// if quality setting works, you see it in the result.
// no error checking included!
// needs: im as ImageMagickQ32MBS ready initialized
dim image as IMImageQ32MBS
dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ32MBS
dim s,blob as string
dim p as Picture
dim i as Integer
if f = nil then
Return nil
end if
imageinfo = im.NewImageInfo
# if TargetWin32 then //do not use shellpath, if spaces, IM doesn't like escaped paths
imageinfo.Filename = f.AbsolutePath
# else
imageinfo.Filename = f.UnixpathMBS
# endif
//this should read any image IM understands
image = im.ReadImage(imageinfo)
//check for error
if im.lastexception <>nil and im.LastException.Severity >= 400 then
```

```
s = \text{``LastError:''} + Format(im.LastError, \text{''}-0\text{''}) + \text{''} - Severity: \text{''} + str(im.LastException.Severity) + EndOfLine + im.LastException.}
tException.Reason
MsgBox s
Return nil
elseif image = nil then
MsgBox "image=nil"
Return nil
end if
// Now lets convert to jpeg
imageinfo.Filename = "image.jpg"
imageinfo.Quality = 10 // 100 is max
blob = image.ImageToBlob(imageinfo)
// It may fail
if blob.lenb = 0 then
Return nil
end if
p = JPEGStringToPictureMBS(blob,true)
image.DestroyImage
imageinfo.DestroyImageInfo
Return p
Exception
Return nil
End Function
```

Notes:

Default value is 75. (Read and Write property)

3.20.168 Release as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: If true, the destruc-

tor will release the handle.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.20.169 RenderingIntent as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The rendering intent to use.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedIntent 0 SaturationIntent 1 PerceptualIntent 2 AbsoluteIntent 3 RelativeIntent 4

(Read and Write property)

3.20.170 ResolutionUnits as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Units of image resolution.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedResolution

0 Unset value.

PixelsPerInchResolution

- 1 Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per inch (english units).
- PixelsPerCentimeterResolution 2 Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per centimeter (metric units).

(Read and Write property)

3.20.171 ResolutionX as Double

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The horizontal resolution of the image.

Notes:

The unit for resolution must be specified.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.20.172 ResolutionY as Double

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The vertical resolution of the image.

Notes:

The unit for resolution must be specified.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.20.173 Scene as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.20.174 StorageClass as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image storage class. Notes:

If DirectClass then the image packets contain valid RGB or CMYK colors. If PseudoClass then the image has a colormap referenced by pixel's index member.

constants:

UndefinedClass 0 Unset value.

DirectClass 1 Image is composed of pixels which represent literal color values.

PseudoClass 2 Image is composed of pixels which specify an index in a color palette.

(Read and Write property)

3.20.175 Taint as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Set to True if the image pixels have been modified.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.20.176 Width as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The width of the image in pixels.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.20.177 Constants

3.20.178 kAffineDistortion = 1

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.179 kAffineDistortion = 1

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3.20.179 kAffineDistortion = 1

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.178 kAffineDistortion = 1

263

3.20.180 kAffineProjectionDistortion = 2

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.181 kAffineProjectionDistortion = 2

263

3.20.181 kAffineProjectionDistortion = 2

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.180 kAffineProjectionDistortion = 2

3.20.182 kArcDistortion = 9

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.183 kArcDistortion = 9

264

3.20.183 kArcDistortion = 9

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.182 kArcDistortion = 9

264

3.20.184 kBackgroundDispose = 2

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.20.185 kBarrelDistortion = & h00000000E

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.186 kBarrelDistortion = & h00000000E

264

3.20.186 kBarrelDistortion = & h0000000E

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.185 kBarrelDistortion = & h00000000E

264

3.20.187 kBarrelInverseDistortion = & h0000000F

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.188 kBarrelInverseDistortion = & h0000000F

3.20. CLASS IMIMAGEQ32MBS	265
3.20.188 kBarrelInverseDistortion = & $h00000000F$	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also:	
• 3.20.187 kBarrelInverseDistortion = & h00000000F	264
3.20.189 kBarycentricColorInterpolate = 1	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.20.190 kBarycentricColorInterpolate = 1	265
3.20.190 kBarycentricColorInterpolate = 1	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• $3.20.189$ kBarycentricColorInterpolate = 1	265
3.20.191 kBilinearColorInterpolate = 7	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.20.192 kBilinearColorInterpolate = 7	265
3.20.192 kBilinearColorInterpolate = 7	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.20.191 kBilinearColorInterpolate = 7	265
3.20.193 kBilinearDistortion = 6	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also:	
• $3.20.194$ kBilinearDistortion = 6	266

3.20.194 kBilinearDistortion = 6

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.193 kBilinearDistortion = 6

265

3.20.195 kBilinearForwardDistortion = 6

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.196 kBilinearForwardDistortion = 6

266

3.20.196 kBilinearForwardDistortion = 6

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.195 kBilinearForwardDistortion = 6

266

3.20.197 kBilinearReverseDistortion = 7

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.198 kBilinearReverseDistortion = 7

266

3.20.198 kBilinearReverseDistortion = 7

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.197 kBilinearReverseDistortion = 7

266

3.20.199 kCoalesceLayer = 1

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

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3.20.	CLASS	IIVIIIVIA	GEO32N	IBS

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3.20.200 kCompareAnyLayer = 2

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.201 kCompareClearLayer = 3

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.202 kCompareOverlayLayer = 4

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.203 kCompositeLayer = & h0000000C

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.204 kCylinder2PlaneDistortion = & h0000000C

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.205 kCylinder2PlaneDistortion = & h0000000C

3.20.205 kCylinder2PlaneDistortion = & h0000000C

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.204 kCylinder2PlaneDistortion = & h0000000C

3.20.206 kDePolarDistortion = & h0000000B

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.207 kDePolarDistortion = & h00000000B

268

267

3.20.207 kDePolarDistortion = & h0000000B

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.206 kDePolarDistortion = & h00000000B

267

3.20.208 kDisposeLayer = 5

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.209 kFlattenLayer = & h0000000E

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.210 kInverseColorInterpolate = & h00000013

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the interpolate method constants. See also:

• 3.20.211 kInverseColorInterpolate = & h00000013

268

3.20.211 kInverseColorInterpolate = & h00000013

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the interpolate method constants. See also:

• 3.20.210 kInverseColorInterpolate = & h00000013

268

3.20.212 kMergeLayer = & h0000000D

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.213 kMosaicLayer = & h0000000F

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

269

3.20.214 kNoneDispose = 1

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.20.215 kOptimizeImageLayer = 7

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.216 kOptimizeLayer = 6

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.217 kOptimizePlusLayer = 8

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.218 kOptimizeTransLayer = 9

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.219 kPerspectiveDistortion = 4

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.220 kPerspectiveDistortion = 4

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3.20.220 kPerspectiveDistortion = 4

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.219 kPerspectiveDistortion = 4

3.20.221 kPerspectiveProjectionDistortion = 5

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.222 kPerspectiveProjectionDistortion = 5

270

3.20.222 kPerspectiveProjectionDistortion = 5

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.221 kPerspectiveProjectionDistortion = 5

270

3.20.223 kPlane2CylinderDistortion = & h0000000D

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.224 kPlane2CylinderDistortion = & h0000000D

270

3.20.224 kPlane2CylinderDistortion = & h0000000D

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.223 kPlane2CylinderDistortion = & h0000000D

270

3.20.225 kPolarDistortion = & h0000000A

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.226 kPolarDistortion = & h00000000A

270

3.20.226 kPolarDistortion = & h00000000A

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.225 kPolarDistortion = & h00000000A

3.20. CLASS IMIMAGEQ32MBS	271
3.20.227 kPolynomialColorInterpolate = 8	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• $3.20.228$ kPolynomialColorInterpolate = 8	271
3.20.228 kPolynomialColorInterpolate = 8	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• $3.20.227$ kPolynomialColorInterpolate = 8	271
3.20.229 kPolynomialDistortion = 8	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also:	
• $3.20.230$ kPolynomialDistortion = 8	271
3.20.230 kPolynomialDistortion = 8	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also:	
• $3.20.229$ kPolynomialDistortion = 8	271
3.20.231 kPreviousDispose = 3	
Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.	
3.20.232 kRemoveDupsLayer = & h0000000A	
5.20.252 KitemoveDupsLayer — & hoooooooA	
Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.	
3.20.233 kRemoveZeroLayer = & h0000000B	

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.234 kResizeDistortion = & h00000011

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.235 kResizeDistortion = & h00000011

272

3.20.235 kResizeDistortion = & h00000011

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.234 kResizeDistortion = & h00000011

272

3.20.236 kScaleRotateTranslateDistortion = 3

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.237 kScaleRotateTranslateDistortion = 3

272

3.20.237 kScaleRotateTranslateDistortion = 3

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.236 kScaleRotateTranslateDistortion = 3

272

3.20.238 kSentinelDistortion = & h00000012

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.239 kSentinelDistortion = & h00000012

272

3.20.239 kSentinelDistortion = & h00000012

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.238 kSentinelDistortion = & h00000012

3.20. CLASS IMIMAGEQ32MBS	273
3.20.240 kShepardsColorInterpolate = & h00000010	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.20.241 k ShepardsColorInterpolate = & h 00000010	273
$3.20.241 \text{kShepardsColorInterpolate} = \& \ h00000010$	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
• 3.20.240 k ShepardsColorInterpolate = & h 00000010	273
3.20.242 kShepardsDistortion = & h00000010	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also:	
• 3.20.243 kShepards Distortion = & h00000010	273
3.20.243 kShepardsDistortion = & $h00000010$	
Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants. See also:	
· ·	273
See also:	273
See also: $ \bullet \ 3.20.242 \ \mathrm{kShepardsDistortion} = \& \ \mathrm{h000000010} $	273
See also: • 3.20.242 kShepardsDistortion = & h00000010 3.20.244 kUndefinedColorInterpolate = 0 Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants.	273 273
See also: • 3.20.242 kShepardsDistortion = & h000000010 3.20.244 kUndefinedColorInterpolate = 0 Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also:	
 • 3.20.242 kShepardsDistortion = & h000000010 3.20.244 kUndefinedColorInterpolate = 0 Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants. See also: • 3.20.245 kUndefinedColorInterpolate = 0 	

3.20.246 kUndefinedDispose = 0

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.20.247 kUndefinedDistortion = 0

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.248 kUndefinedDistortion = 0

274

3.20.248 kUndefinedDistortion = 0

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the distortion effect constants. See also:

• 3.20.247 kUndefinedDistortion = 0

274

3.20.249 kUndefinedLayer = 0

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.20.250 kUnrecognizedDispose = 0

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.20.251 kVoronoiColorInterpolate = & h00000012

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the interpolate method constants. See also:

• 3.20.252 kVoronoiColorInterpolate = & h00000012

274

3.20.252 kVoronoiColorInterpolate = & h00000012

Plugin Version: 12.5. **Function:** One of the interpolate method constants. See also:

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3.20.	CLASS	IIVIIIVIA	GEO32N	IBS

3.21 class IMImageQ8MBS

3.21.1 class IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** A class for an Image Magick Image in memory.

Notes:

Can exist with or without pixel data.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.2 Methods

3.21.3 AdaptiveThreshold(width as Integer, height as Integer, offset as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** AdaptiveThreshold selects an individual threshold for each pixel based on the range of intensity values in its local neighborhood. **Notes:**

This allows for thresholding of an image whose global intensity histogram doesn't contain distinctive peaks. Sets the last exception property.

width: The width of the local neighborhood. height: The height of the local neighborhood.

offset: The mean offset.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.4 AddNoise(NoiseType as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Adds random noise to the image.

Notes:

Constants

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Sets the last exception property.

UndefinedNoise =0
UniformNoise =1
GaussianNoise =2
MultiplicativeGaussianNoise =3
ImpulseNoise =4
LaplacianNoise =5
PoissonNoise =6

3.21.5 Affine Transform Image(matrix as IMImageAffine MatrixQ8MBS) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Transforms an image as dictated by the affine matrix.

3.21.6 AppendImageToList(img as IMImageQ8MBS)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Adds an image to the image list.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.7 AutoGammaImage as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: AutoGammaImage extract the 'mean' from the image and adjust the image to try make set its gamma appropriatally. **Notes:** Returns true on success or false on failure.

3.21.8 AutoGammaImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: AutoGammaImage extract the 'mean' from the image and adjust the image to try make set its gamma appropriatally. Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

channelType: The channels to auto-level. If the special 'SyncChannels' flag is set all given channels is adjusted in the same way using the mean average of those channels.

Constants for channel:

const UndefinedChannel = 0const RedChannel = & h0001= & h0001const GrayChannel const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002= & h0002const MagentaChannel const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

3.21.9 AutoLevelImage as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: AutoLevelImage adjusts the levels of a particular image channel by scaling the minimum and maximum values to the full quantum range.

Notes: Returns true on success or false on failure.

3.21.10 AutoLevelImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** AutoLevelImage adjusts the levels of a particular image channel by scaling the minimum and maximum values to the full quantum range.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

ChannelType: The channels to auto-level. If the special 'SyncChannels' flag is set the min/max/mean value of all given channels is used for all given channels, to all channels in the same way.

Constants for channel:

3.21.11 Average as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The Average() method takes a set of images and averages them together.

Notes:

Each image in the set must have the same width and height. Average() returns a single image with each

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
                         = \& h0004
const BlueChannel
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
                         = \& h7fffffff
const AllChannels
```

corresponding pixel component of each image averaged. On failure, a nil image is returned and exception describes the reason for the failure.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.12 BilevelChannel(channel as Integer, threshold as Double) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Changes the value of individual pixels based on the intensity of each pixel channel. **Notes:**

The result is a high-contrast image.

channel: The channel type.

threshold: define the threshold values.

Constants for channel:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.13 BlackThreshold(threshold as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** BlackThreshold is like Threshold but forces all pixels below the threshold into black while leaving all pixels above the threshold unchanged.

const UndefinedChannel = 0const RedChannel = & h0001= & h0001const GrayChannel const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

Notes:

No exceptions are generated.

threshold: Define the threshold value. (ASCII string)

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.14 BlobSize as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The expected size

for this image written to a file.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.15 Blur(radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Blurs an image. **Notes:**

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, the radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and BlurImage selects a suitable radius for you.

radius: The radius of the Gaussian, in pixels, not counting the center pixel.

sigma: The standard deviation of the Gaussian, in pixels.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.16 BlurImageChannel(channel as Integer, radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Blurs an image. **Notes:**

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, the radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and BlurImageChannel selects a suitable radius for you.

channel: The channel type.

radius: The radius of the Gaussian, in pixels, not counting the center pixel.

sigma: The standard deviation of the Gaussian, in pixels.

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
                         = 0
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.17 BorderImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Surrounds the image with a border of the color defined by the bordercolor member of the image.

Notes: The width and height of the border are defined by the corresponding parameters.

3.21.18 BrightnessContrastImage(brightness as Double, contrast as Double) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Changes the brightness and/or contrast of an image. It converts the brightness and contrast parameters into slope and intercept and calls a polynomical function to apply to the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

brightness: the brightness percent (-100 .. 100). contrast: the contrast percent (-100 .. 100).

BrightnessContrastImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer, brightness 3.21.19 as Double, contrast as Double) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Changes the brightness and/or contrast of an image. It converts the brightness and contrast parameters into slope and intercept and calls a polynomical function to apply to the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

brightness: the brightness percent (-100 .. 100). contrast: the contrast percent (-100 .. 100).

Channel Type: The channels to use.

Constants for channel:

const UndefinedChannel const RedChannel = & h0001const GrayChannel = & h0001const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

3.21.20 Charcoal(radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Charcoal creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the edge highlighted.

Notes:

radius: the radius of the pixel neighborhood.

sigma: The standard deviation of the Gaussian, in pixels.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.21 Chop(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Chop removes a region of an image and collapses the image to occupy the removed portion.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.22 ClipPath(path as string, inside as boolean) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sets the image clip mask based any clipping path information if it exists.

Notes:

pathname: name of clipping path resource. If name is preceded by #, use clipping path

numbered by name.

inside: if true, later operations take effect inside clipping path. Otherwise later oper-

ations take effect outside clipping path.

Returns true on success and false on any error.

3.21.23 Clone as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a copy of this image object.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.24 CloneImageAttributes(image as IMImageAttributeQ8MBS) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: CloneImageAttributes() clones one or more image attributes.

Notes: Returns false on any error.

3.21.25 CloneImageProfiles(SourceImage as IMImageQ8MBS) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Clones one or more image profiles.

Notes: Returns false on any error and true on success.

3.21.26 Close

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The destructor. **Notes:**

There is no need to call this method except you want to free all resources used by this object now without waiting for Realbasic to do it for you.

(e.g. some Realbasic versions crash on Windows if there are plugin objects not closed.)

3.21.27 ClutImage(clutImage as IMImageQ8MBS) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Replaces each color value in the given image, by using it as an index to lookup a replacement color value in a Color Look UP Table in the form of an image.

Notes:

The values are extracted along a diagonal of the CLUT image so either a horizontal or vertial gradient image can be used.

Typically this is used to either re-color a gray-scale image according to a color gradient in the CLUT image, or to perform a freeform histogram (level) adjustment according to the (typically gray-scale) gradient in the CLUT image.

When the 'channel' mask includes the matte/alpha transparency channel but one image has no such channel it is assumed that that image is a simple gray-scale image that will effect the alpha channel values, either

for gray-scale coloring (with transparent or semi-transparent colors), or a histogram adjustment of existing alpha channel values. If both images have matte channels, direct and normal indexing is applied, which is rarely used.

ClutImage: the color lookup table image for replacement color values.

Returns true on success or false on failure.

3.21.28 ClutImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer, clutImage as IMImageQ8MBS) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Replaces each color value in the given image, by using it as an index to lookup a replacement color value in a Color Look UP Table in the form of an image.

Notes:

The values are extracted along a diagonal of the CLUT image so either a horizontal or vertial gradient image can be used.

Typically this is used to either re-color a gray-scale image according to a color gradient in the CLUT image, or to perform a freeform histogram (level) adjustment according to the (typically gray-scale) gradient in the CLUT image.

When the 'channel' mask includes the matte/alpha transparency channel but one image has no such channel it is assumed that that image is a simple gray-scale image that will effect the alpha channel values, either for gray-scale coloring (with transparent or semi-transparent colors), or a histogram adjustment of existing alpha channel values. If both images have matte channels, direct and normal indexing is applied, which is rarely used.

 ${\it ClutImage:}\ {\it the\ color\ lookup\ table\ image\ for\ replacement\ color\ values.}$

ChannelType: The channels to use.

Returns true on success or false on failure.

Constants for channel:

3.21.29 CoalesceImages as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: CoalesceImages composites a set of images while respecting any page offsets and disposal methods.

const UndefinedChannel = 0const RedChannel = & h0001= & h0001const GrayChannel const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

Notes:

GIF, MIFF, and MNG animation sequences typically start with an image background and each subsequent image varies in size and offset. CoalesceImages() returns a new sequence where each image in the sequence is the same size as the first and composited with the next image in the sequence.

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.21.30 Colorize(opacity as string, PenColorRed as Integer, PenColorGreen as Integer, PenColorBlue as Integer, PenColorOpacity as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method ColorizeImage creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the image pixels colorized. **Notes:**

The colorization is controlled with the pen color and the opacity levels.

opacity: A character string indicating the level of opacity as a percentage (0-100). PenColorRed, PenColorGreen, PenColorBlue and PenColorOpacity define the pen color used.

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.21.31 Combine(channel as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Combines one or more images into a single image.

Notes:

The grayscale value of the pixels of each image in the sequence is assigned in order to the specified channels of the combined image. The typical ordering would be image 1 = Red, 2 = SGreen, 3 = SBlue, etc.

The last exception property is set.

3.21.32 CompareImageLayers(ImageLayerMethod as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** CompareImageLayers() compares each image with the next in a sequence and returns the minimum bounding region of all the pixel differences (of the mageLayerMethod specified) it discovers.

Notes:

Images do NOT have to be the same size, though it is best that all the images are 'coalesced' (images are all the same size, on a flattened canvas, so as to represent exactly how an specific frame should look).

No GIF dispose methods are applied, so GIF animations must be coalesced before applying this image operator to find differences to them.

ImageLayerMethod:

the layers type to compare images with. Must be one of... CompareAnyLayer, CompareClearLayer, CompareOverlayLayer.

Can raise an exception.

3.21.33 Composite(ComposeOperator as Integer, Image as IMImageQ8MBS, x as Integer, y as Integer)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns the second image composited onto the first at the specified offsets.

Notes:

compose: Specifies an image composite operator.

Image: The second image.

x: An integer that specifies the column offset of the composited image.

y: An integer that specifies the row offset of the composited image.

No error code and exception!

3.21.34 ConsolidateCMYKImages as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Consolidates a sequence of CMYK images.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.35 ContrastImage(sharpen as boolean) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Enhances the intensity differences between the lighter and darker elements of the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

Set sharpen to true to increase the image contrast otherwise the contrast is reduced.

3.21.36 CopyPicture as picture

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies the Image Magick Image and returns a Realbasic picture.

Example:

dim image as IMImageQ8MBS // your image Canvas1.Backdrop=image.CopyPicture

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

Returns nil on any error.

This method works only for bitmap images.

See also:

• 3.21.37 CopyPicture(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as picture

3.21.37 CopyPicture(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as picture

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Copies a portion of the Image Magick Image and returns a Realbasic picture.

Example:

dim image as IMImageQ8MBS // your image Canvas1.Backdrop=image.CopyPicture(0,0,image.Width,image.Height)

Notes:

Sets the last exception property. Returns nil on any error. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based. See also:

• 3.21.36 CopyPicture as picture

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3.21.38 CopyPictureMask as picture

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Copies the mask of the Image Magick Image and returns a Realbasic picture.

Example:

dim image as IMImageQ8MBS // your image Canvas1.Backdrop=image.CopyPictureMask

Notes:

Sets the last exception property. Returns nil on any error. This method works only for bitmap images. See also:

• 3.21.39 CopyPictureMask(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as picture 289

3.21.39 CopyPictureMask(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as picture

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies a portion of the mask of the Image Magick Image and returns a Realbasic picture. **Example:**

dim image as IMImageQ8MBS // your image

Canvas 1. Backdrop = image. Copy Picture Mask (0,0,image. Width,image. Height)

Notes:

Sets the last exception property. Returns nil on any error. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based. See also:

• 3.21.38 CopyPictureMask as picture

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3.21.40 CopyPixel(x as Integer, y as Integer) as IMColorQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Copies a pixel. Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

This method works only for bitmap images.

x and y are zero based.

3.21.41 CreateHBITMAP as Ptr

Plugin Version: 15.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Function:** Creates a HBITMAP for the image for use with Windows Declares.

Notes: The HBITMAP returned needs to be freed when you are done with it or you risk having a memory leak.

3.21.42 Crop(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Crop extracts a region of the image starting at the offset defined by geometry.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.43 CropImageToTiles(CropGeometry as string) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Crops a single image, into a possible list of tiles.

Notes: This may include a single sub-region of the image. This basically applies all the normal geometry flags for Crop.

3.21.44 CycleColormap(displace as Integer) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Displaces an image's colormap by a given number of positions.

Notes:

If you cycle the colormap a number of times you can produce a psychodelic effect.

Returns true on success.

displace: displace the colormap this amount.

3.21.45 DecipherImage(passkey as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Converts cipher pixels to plain pixels.

Notes:

Passkey: decipher cipher pixels with this passphrase.

Returns true on success.

3.21.46 DeconstructImages as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** DeconstructImages() compares each image with the next in a sequence and returns the minimum bounding region of all differences from the first image.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.47 DeleteImageAttribute(key as string) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: DeleteImageAttribute() deletes an attribute from the image.

Notes: Returns false on any error.

3.21.48 Despeckle() as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Reduces the speckle noise in an image while perserving the edges of the original image.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.49 DestroyImage

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Releases the memory used for this image and sets handle to 0.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

The destructor will call this for you if release=true.

3.21.50 DestroyImageAttributes

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Deallocates memory associated with the image attribute list.

3.21.51 DestroyImageList

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Destroys the image list and sets the handle to 0.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

The destructor will call this for you if release=true.

3.21.52 DestroyImageProfiles

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Releases memory associated with an image profile map.

3.21.53 DistortImage(DistortImageMethod as Integer, values() as Double, bestfit as boolean) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 12.5, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** DistortImage() distorts an image using various distortion methods, by mapping color lookups of the source image to a new destination image usally of the same size as the source image, unless 'bestfit' is set to true.

Notes:

If 'bestfit' is enabled, and distortion allows it, the destination image is adjusted to ensure the whole source 'image' will just fit within the final destination image, which will be sized and offset accordingly. Also in many cases the virtual offset of the source image will be taken into account in the mapping.

If the '-verbose' control option has been set print to standard error the equicelent '-fx' formula with coefficients for the function, if practical.

A description of each parameter follows:

self: the image to be distorted.

m: the method of image distortion. ArcDistortion always ignores source image offset, and always 'bestfit' the destination image with the top left corner offset relative to the polar mapping center. Affine, Perspective, and Bilinear, do least squares fitting of the distrotion when more than the minimum number of control point pairs are provided. Perspective, and Bilinear, fall back to a Affine distortion when less than 4 control point pairs are provided. While Affine distortions let you use any number of control point pairs, that is Zero pairs is a No-Op (viewport only) distortion, one pair is a translation and two pairs of control points do a scale-rotate-translate, without any shearing.

values: arguments given.

bestfit: Attempt to 'bestfit' the size of the resulting image. This also forces the resulting image to be a 'layered' virtual canvas image. Can be overridden using 'distort:viewport' setting.

Extra Controls from Image meta-data (artifacts)...

- "verbose" Output to stderr alternatives, internal coefficients, and FX equivalents for the distortion operation (if feasible). This forms an extra check of the distortion method, and allows users access to the internal constants IM calculates for the distortion.
- "distort:viewport" Directly set the output image canvas area and offest to use for the resulting image, rather than use the original images canvas, or a calculated 'bestfit' canvas.
- "distort:scale" Scale the size of the output canvas by this amount to provide a method of Zooming, and for super-sampling the results.

Other settings that can effect results include

- 'interpolate' For source image lookups (scale enlargements)
- 'filter' Set filter to use for area-resampling (scale shrinking). Set to 'point' to turn off and use 'interpolate' lookup instead

3.21.54 Edge(radius as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Finds edges in an image.

Notes:

Radius defines the radius of the convolution filter. Use a radius of 0 and Edge selects a suitable radius for you.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.55 Emboss(radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns a grayscale image with a three-dimensional effect.

Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and Emboss selects a suitable radius for you.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.56 EncipherImage(passkey as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Converts pixels to cipher-pixels.

Notes:

passkey: encipher pixels with this passphrase.

Returns true on success.

3.21.57 EqualizeImage as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Applies a histogram equalization to the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

ChannelType: The channels to use.

3.21.58 EqualizeImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Applies a histogram equalization to the image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

ChannelType: The channels to use.

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
                         = 0
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const\ Green Channel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

3.21.59 Excerpt Image(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMI ImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns a excerpt of the image as defined by the geometry.

Notes: Define the region of the image to extend with x, y, width, and height.

3.21.60 ExtentImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Extends the image as defined by the geometry, gravity, and image background color.

Notes:

Define the region of the image to extend with x, y, width, and height.

Set the (x,y) offset of the geometry to move the original image relative to the extended image.

3.21.61 FlattenImages as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Flatten composites all images from the current image pointer to the end of the image list and returns a single flattened image. **Notes:**

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.62 Flip as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Flip creates a vertical mirror image by reflecting the pixels around the central x-axis.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.63 Flop as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Flop creates a horizontal mirror image by reflecting the pixels around the central y-axis.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.64 FrameImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer, innerBevel as Integer, OuterBevel as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Adds a simulated three-dimensional border around the image.

Notes: The color of the border is defined by the MatteColor of image. Width and height specify the border width of the vertical and horizontal sides of the frame. innerBevel and OuterBevel indicate the width of the

inner and outer shadows of the frame.

3.21.65 FxImage(expression as string) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 8.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: FxImage() applies a mathematical expression to the specified image.

Notes: Can raise an exception.

3.21.66 GaussianBlurChannel(channel as Integer, radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Blurs an image. Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, the radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and GaussianBlur selects a suitable radius for you.

Sets the last exception property.

radius: the radius of the Gaussian, in pixels, not counting the center pixel.

channel: The channel type.

sigma: the standard deviation of the Gaussian, in pixels.

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.67 GetImageAttribute(key as string) as IMImageAttributeQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: GetImageAttribute searches the list of image attributes and returns a reference to the attribute if it exists otherwise nil.

3.21.68 GetImageClippingPathAttribute as IMImageAttributeQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** GetImageClippingPathAttribute searches the list of image attributes and returns a reference to a clipping path if it exists otherwise nil.

3.21.69 GetImageProfile(name as string) as string

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Gets a profile associated with an image by name.

Notes: Returns "" on any error.

3.21.70 GetNextImageAttribute as IMImageAttributeQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: GetNextImageAttribute() gets the next image attribute.

Notes: Returns nil on any error.

3.21.71 GetNextImageProfile as string

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Gets the next profile

name for an image.

Notes: Returns "" on any error.

3.21.72 HandleMemory as memoryblock

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The content of the whole Image structure copied into a memoryblock.

Notes: Returns nil on any error.

3.21.73 ImagesToBlob(info as IMImageInfoQ8MBS) as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: ImagesToBlob implements direct to memory image formats.

Notes:

It returns the image sequence as a string. The magick member of the ImageInfo structure determines the format of the returned blob (GIF, JPEG, PNG, etc.)

Note, some image formats do not permit multiple images to the same image stream (e.g. JPEG). in this instance, just the first image of the sequence is returned as a blob.

Sets the last exception property and returns "" on any error. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.74 ImageToBlob(info as IMImageInfoQ8MBS) as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** ImagesToBlob implements direct to memory image formats.

Example:

impp.Blue = 0

```
dim im as ImageMagickQ8MBS // global
Function IMPictureToString(p as picture, magick as string, quality as Integer) As string
dim image as new IMImageQ8MBS
dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ8MBS
dim s,data as string
dim impp as new IMMagickPixelPacketQ8MBS
// empty string for nil picture
if p = nil then
Return ""
end if
// create a new picture info
imageinfo = im.NewImageInfo
imageinfo.ColorSpace=1
// only color space is needed. 1 for RGB.
// background color of image
impp.red = 0
impp.Green = 0
```

```
// creates a new image object
if not image.NewImage(imageinfo,p.Width,p.Height,impp) then
Return ""
end if
// copy RB picture into IM Image at position 0/0
image.ColorSpace = 1
image.SetPicture(p,0,0)
// set compression data
imageinfo.Magick = magick
imageinfo.Quality = quality
// and rendering intent: 2=PerceptualIntent
'image.RenderingIntent = 2
// create image data
data = image.ImageToBlob(imageinfo)
// release memory
image.DestrovImage
imageinfo.DestroyImageInfo
// return result
Return data
Exception
// in case of an exception return nothing
Return ""
```

End Function

Notes:

It returns the image sequence as a string. The magick member of the ImageInfo structure determines the format of the returned blob (GIF, JPEG, PNG, etc.)

Note, some image formats do not permit multiple images to the same image stream (e.g. JPEG). in this instance, just the first image of the sequence is returned as a blob.

Sets the last exception property and returns "" on any error. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.75 Implode(factor as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method ImplodeImage creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the image pixels "implode" by the specified percentage.

Notes:

factor: A double value that defines the extent of the implosion.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.76 IsBlobExempt as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns true if the blob is exempt.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.77 IsBlobSeekable as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns true if the blob is seekable.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.78 IsBlobTemporary as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Returns true if the blob is temporary.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.79 Magnify as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A convenience method that scales an image proportionally to twice its size.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.80 MedianFilter(radius as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Applies a digital filter that improves the quality of a noisy image.

Notes:

Each pixel is replaced by the median in a set of neighboring pixels as defined by radius. Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.81 MergeImageLayers(ImageLayerMethod as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** MergeImageLayers() composes all the image layers from the current given image onward to produce a single image of the merged layers.

Notes:

The inital canvas's size depends on the given ImageLayerMethod, and is initialized using the first images images background color. The images are then compositied onto that image in sequence using the given composition that has been assigned to each individual image.

ImageLayerMethod:

the method of selecting the size of the initial canvas.

MergeLayer: Merge all layers onto a canvas just large enough to hold all the actual images. The virtual canvas of the first image is preserved but otherwise ignored.

FlattenLayer: Use the virtual canvas size of first image. Images which fall outside this canvas is clipped. This can be used to 'fill out' a given virtual canvas.

MosaicLayer: Start with the virtual canvas of the first image, enlarging left and right edges to contain all images. Images with negative offsets will be clipped.

Can raise an exception.

3.21.82 Minify as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** A convenience method that scales an image proportionally to half its size.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.83 MosaicImages as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** MosaicImages inlays an image sequence to form a single coherent picture.

Notes:

It returns a single image with each image in the sequence composited at the location defined by the page member of the image structure.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.84 MotionBlur(radius as Double, sigma as Double, angle as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Simulates motion blur.

Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma). For reasonable results, radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and MotionBlur selects a suitable radius for you. Angle gives the angle of the blurring motion. Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.85 NegateImage(gray as boolean = false) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Negates the colors in the reference image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

The grayscale option means that only grayscale values within the image are negated.

gray: If true, only negate grayscale pixels within the image.

3.21.86 NegateImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer, gray as boolean = false) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Negates the colors in the reference image.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

The grayscale option means that only grayscale values within the image are negated.

ChannelType: The channels to use.

gray: If true, only negate grayscale pixels within the image.

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
                         = \&~h0001
const GrayChannel
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const\ Green Channel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7ffffff
```

3.21.87 NewImage(info as IMImageInfoQ8MBS, width as Integer, height as Integer, background as IMMagickPixelPacketQ8MBS) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a new image.

Example:

```
dim im as ImageMagickQ8MBS // global
dim p as picture
dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ8MBS
dim image as IMImageQ8MBS
dim b as new IMMagickPixelPacketQ8MBS
b.Blue=65535
b.ColorSpace=1 // RGB
b.Depth=16
```

imageinfo = im.NewImageInfo

```
imageinfo.Depth=16
imageinfo.ColorSpace=1

//this should read any image IM understands
image = new IMImageQ8MBS
if image.NewImage(imageinfo,500,500,b) then
p=NewPicture(300,300,32)
p.Graphics.ForeColor=Rgb(255,0,0)
p.Graphics.FillOval 0,0,300,300
image.SetPicture p,0,0
else
MsgBox "failed"
end if
```

Notes: Returns false on failure and true on success.

3.21.88 NormalizeImage as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Enhances the contrast of a color image by mapping the darkest 2 percent of all pixel to black and the brightest 1 percent to white.

Notes: Returns true on success or false on failure.

3.21.89 NormalizeImageChannel(ChannelType as Integer) as Boolean

Plugin Version: 15.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Enhances the contrast of a color image by mapping the darkest 2 percent of all pixel to black and the brightest 1 percent to white.

Notes:

Returns true on success or false on failure.

ChannelType: The channels to auto-level. If the special 'SyncChannels' flag is set the min/max/mean value of all given channels is used for all given channels, to all channels in the same way.

Constants for channel:

const UndefinedChannel = 0const RedChannel = & h0001= & h0001const GrayChannel const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002= & h0004const BlueChannel const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020= & h7fffffffconst AllChannels

3.21.90 OilPaint(radius as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method OilPaintImage creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with each pixel component replaced with the color of greatest frequency in a circular neighborhood.

Notes:

radius parameter: radius of the circular neighborhood.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.91 OptimizeImageLayers as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** OptimizeImageLayers() compares each image the GIF disposed forms of the previous image in the sequence.

Notes:

From this it attempts to select the smallest cropped image to replace each frame, while preserving the results of the GIF animation.

Can raise an exception.

3.21.92 OptimizeImageTransparency

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** OptimizeImageTransparency() takes a frame optimized GIF animation, and compares the overlayed pixels against the disposal image resulting from all the previous frames in the animation.

Notes:

Any pixel that does not change the disposal image (and thus does not effect the outcome of an overlay) is made transparent.

WARNING: This modifies the current images directly, rather than generate a new image sequence.

Can raise an exception.

3.21.93 OptimizePlusImageLayers as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 8.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: OptimizeImage-PlusLayers() is exactly as OptimizeImageLayers(), but may also add or even remove extra frames in the animation, if it improves the total number of pixels in the resulting GIF animation.

Notes: Can raise an exception.

3.21.94 ProfileImage(name as string, ProfileData as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Adds or removes a ICC, IPTC, or generic profile from an image.

Notes:

If the ProfileData is "", it is removed from the image otherwise added. Use a name of '*' and a ProfileData of "" to remove all profiles from the image.

Returns false on any error and true on success.

3.21.95 RadialBlur(angle as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: RadialBlur applies a radial blur to the image.

Notes:

angle: The angle of the radial blur.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ${\it ImageMagick}$ documentation.

3.21.96 RaiseImage(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer, raise as boolean) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Creates a simulated three-dimensional button-like effect by lightening and darkening the edges of the image.

Notes:

Width and height define the width of the vertical and horizontal edge of the effect. raise: A value other than zero creates a 3-D raise effect, otherwise it has a lowered effect.

3.21.97 RandomThresholdChannel(channel as Integer, thresholds as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Canges the value of individual pixels based on the intensity of each pixel compared to a random threshold.

Notes:

The result is a low-contrast, two color image.

channel: The channel or channels to be thresholded.

thresholds: a geometry string containing low, high thresholds. If the string contains 2x2, 3x3, or 4x4, an ordered dither of order 2, 3, or 4 is performed instead. (ASCII string)

Sets the last exception property.

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
                         = \&\ h0020
const BlackChannel
const IndexChannel
                         = \& h0020
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.98 ReduceNoise(radius as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Smooths the contours of an image while still preserving edge information.

Notes:

The algorithm works by replacing each pixel with its neighbor closest in value. A neighbor is defined by radius. Use a radius of 0 and ReduceNoise selects a suitable radius for you.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.99 RemoveDuplicateLayers

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Removes any image that is exactly the same as the next image in the given image list.

Notes:

Image size and virtual canvas offset must also match, though not the virtual canvas size itself.

No check is made with regards to image disposal setting, though it is the dispose setting of later image that is kept. Also any time delays are also added together. As such coalesced image animations should still produce the same result, though with duplicte frames merged into a single frame.

3.21.100 RemoveFirstImageFromList as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Removes the first image from the image list and returns the image.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.101 RemoveImageProfile(name as string) as string

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Removes a profile from the image-map by its name.

3.21.102 RemoveZeroDelayLayers

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Removes any image that as a zero delay time.

Notes:

Such images generally represent intermediate or partial updates in GIF animations used for file optimization. They are not ment to be displayed to users of the animation. Viewable images in an animation should have a time delay of 3 or more centi-seconds (hundredths of a second).

However if all the frames have a zero time delay, then either the animation is as yet incomplete, or it is not a GIF animation. This is a non-sensible situation, so no image will be removed and a 'Zero Time Animation' warning (exception) given.

No warning will be given if no image was removed because all images had an appropriate non-zero time delay set.

Due to the special requirements of GIF disposal handling, GIF animations should be coalesced first, before calling this function, though that is not a requirement.

3.21.103 ResetImageAttributeIterator

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: ResetImageAttributeIterator() resets the image attributes iterator.

Notes: Use it in conjunction with GetNextImageAttribute() to iterate over all the values associated with an image.

3.21.104 ResetImageProfileIterator

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Resets the image profile iterator.

Notes: Use it in conjunction with GetNextImageProfile() to iterate over all the profiles associated with an image.

3.21.105 Resize(width as Integer, height as Integer, FilterID as Integer, blur as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Scales an image to the desired dimensions.

Notes:

Constants for the FilterID:

```
const PointFilter
                        =1
const BoxFilter
                        =2
const TriangleFilter
                        =3
const HermiteFilter
                        =4
const HanningFilter
                        =5
const HammingFilter
                        =6
 const BlackmanFilter
                        =7
 const GaussianFilter
                        =8
const QuadraticFilter
                        =9
const CubicFilter
                        =10
const CatromFilter
                        =11
const MitchellFilter
                        =12
const LanczosFilter
                        =13
const BesselFilter
                        =14
const SincFilter
                        =15
```

Most of the filters are FIR (finite impulse response), however, Bessel, Gaussian, and Sinc are IIR (infinite impulse response). Bessel and Sinc are windowed (brought down to zero) with the Blackman filter.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.106 RGBTransformImage(Colorspace as Integer) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method RGBTransformImage converts the reference image from RGB to an alternate colorspace. **Notes:**

The transformation matrices are not the standard ones: the weights are rescaled to normalized the range of the transformed values to be [0..MaxRGB].

colorspace: An integer value that indicates which colorspace to transform the image.

Returns false on any error and true on success.

constants:

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
TransparentColorspace	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

3.21.107 Roll(x as Integer, y as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Roll offsets an image as defined by x and y.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.21.108 Rotate(degrees as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Rotation of an image.

Notes:

Method RotateImage creates a new image that is a rotated copy of an existing one. Positive angles rotate counter-clockwise (right-hand rule), while negative angles rotate clockwise. Rotated images are usually larger than the originals and have 'empty' triangular corners. X axis. Empty triangles left over from shearing the image are filled with the color specified by the image background_color. RotateImage allocates the memory necessary for the new Image structure and returns a pointer to the new image.

Method RotateImage is based on the paper "A Fast Algorithm for General Raster Rotatation" by Alan W. Paeth. RotateImage is adapted from a similar method based on the Paeth paper written by Michael Halle of the Spatial Imaging Group, MIT Media Lab.

degrees: Specifies the number of degrees to rotate the image.

Sets the lastexception property.

Returns nil on low memory.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.109 Sample(width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Scales an image to the desired dimensions with pixel sampling.

Notes:

Unlike other scaling methods, this method does not introduce any additional color into the scaled image. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Sets the last exception property.

3.21.110 Scale(width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Changes the size of an image to the given dimensions.

Example:

dim image as IMImageQ8MBS // your image image=Image.Scale(100,80)

Notes:

This method was designed by Bob Friesenhahn as a low cost thumbnail generator.

columns: The number of columns in the scaled image. rows: The number of rows in the scaled image.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.111 SetImageAttribute(key as string, value as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: SetImageAttribute searches the list of image attributes and replaces the attribute value.

Notes: If it is not found in the list, the attribute name and value is added to the list. If the attribute exists in the list, the value is concatenated to the attribute. SetImageAttribute returns True if the attribute is successfully concatenated or added to the list, otherwise False. If the value is "", the matching key is deleted from the list.

3.21.112 SetImageColorspace(Colorspace as Integer) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sets the colorspace member of the Image structure.

Notes: Returns false on any error and true on success.

3.21.113 SetImageProfile(name as string, ProfileData as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Adds a named profile to the image.

Notes:

If a profile with the same name already exists, it is replaced. This method differs from the ProfileImage() method in that it does not apply CMS color profiles.

name: The profile name.

profiledata: The binary data of the profile.

Returns false on any error and true on success.

3.21.114 SetPicture(pic as picture, x as Integer, y as Integer)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies the pixels from a given Realbasic picture into the Image Magick Image at the given location. **Example:**

```
dim image as IMImageQ8MBS // your image
dim p as picture
p=NewPicture(32,32,32)
p.Graphics.ForeColor=rgb(0,255,0)
p.Graphics.FillRect 0,0,32,32
image.SetPicture(p,30,30)
```

Notes:

Sets the last exception property. The method will do nothing on bad bounds. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based.

3.21.115 SetPictureMask(maskpic as picture, x as Integer, y as Integer)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Copies the pixels from a given Realbasic picture into the mask of the Image Magick Image at the given location. **Example:**

```
dim i as IMImageQ8MBS // your image
dim p as picture
p=NewPicture(32,32,32)
p.Graphics.ForeColor=rgb(0,255,0)
p.Graphics.FillRect 0,0,32,32
i.SetPictureMask(p,30,30)
```

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

The method will do nothing on bad bounds.

This method works only for bitmap images.

x and y are zero based.

You may need to set matte=True after this.

3.21.116 SetPixel(x as Integer, y as Integer, newPixel as IMColorQ8MBS)

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sets a pixel value. **Example:**

```
dim image as IMImageQ8MBS // your image
dim co as IMColorQ8MBS
co=new IMColorQ8MBS
co.blue=65535 // max value
image.SetPixel 50,50,co // Makes Pixel 50/50 blue
```

Notes:

The method will fail silently if the values are out of bounds or the image is not a bitmap image. This method works only for bitmap images. x and y are zero based.

3.21.117 Shade(gray as boolean, azimuth as Double, elevation as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Shines a distant light on an image to create a three-dimensional effect.

Notes:

You control the positioning of the light with azimuth and elevation; azimuth is measured in degrees off the x axis and elevation is measured in pixels above the Z axis. Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.118 SharpenChannel(channel as Integer, radius as Double, sigma as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Sharpens one or more image channels.

Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma) . For reasonable results, radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and Sharpen selects a suitable radius for you.

channel: The channel type.

radius: The radius of the Gaussian, in pixels, not counting the center pixel.

sigma: The standard deviation of the Laplacian, in pixels.

Constants for channel:

```
const UndefinedChannel
const RedChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GrayChannel
                         = \& h0001
const CyanChannel
                         = \& h0001
const GreenChannel
                         = \& h0002
const MagentaChannel
                         = \& h0002
const BlueChannel
                         = \& h0004
const YellowChannel
                         = \& h0004
const AlphaChannel
                         = \& h0008
const OpacityChannel
                         = \& h0008
const BlackChannel
                         = \& h0020
                         = \& h0020
const IndexChannel
const AllChannels
                         = \& h7fffffff
```

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.119 Shave(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Shave shaves pixels from the image edges.

Notes:

It allocates the memory necessary for the new Image structure and returns a pointer to the new image. Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.120 Shear(Xshear as Double, Yshear as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Method ShearImage creates a new image that is a shear_image copy of an existing one.

Notes:

Shearing slides one edge of an image along the X or Y axis, creating a parallelogram. An X direction shear slides an edge along the X axis, while a Y direction shear slides an edge along the Y axis. The amount of the shear is controlled by a shear angle. For X direction shears, x_shear is measured relative to the Y axis, and similarly, for Y direction shears y_shear is measured relative to the X axis. Empty triangles left over from shearing the image are filled with the color defined by the pixel at location (0,0). ShearImage allocates the memory necessary for the new Image structure and returns a pointer to the new image.

Xshear and YYshear specify the number of degrees to shear the image.

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.121 Solarize(factor as Double) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method SolarizeImage produces a 'solarization' effect seen when exposing a photographic film to light during the development process.

Notes:

factor: An double value that defines the extent of the solarization.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.122 Splice(x as Integer, y as Integer, width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Splice splices a solid color into the image as defined by the geometry.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.123 Spread(radius as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** This is a special effects method that randomly displaces each pixel in a block defined by the radius parameter.

Notes:

radius: Choose a random pixel in a neighborhood of this extent. Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.124 Stegano(watermarkImage as IMImageQ8MBS) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Method SteganoImage hides a digital watermark within the image.

Notes:

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.21.125 Stereo(otherImage as IMImageQ8MBS) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Method StereoImage combines two images and produces a single image that is the composite of a left and right image of a stereo pair.

Notes:

The left image is converted to gray scale and written to the red channel of the stereo image. The right image is converted to gray scale and written to the blue channel of the stereo image. View the composite image with red-blue glasses to create a stereo effect.

left image = self right image = otherImage parameter

Returns nil on any error. Sets the last exception property.

3.21.126 Swirl(degrees as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method SwirlImage creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the image pixels "swirl" at a specified angle.

Notes:

degrees: An double value that defines the tightness of the swirling.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.127 Thumbnail(width as Integer, height as Integer) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Changes the size of an image to the given dimensions.

Notes:

Sets the last exception property.

This method was designed by Bob Friesenhahn as a low cost thumbnail generator.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.128 TransformImage(CropGeometry as string, ImageGeometry as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** TransformImage() is a convenience method that behaves like ResizeImage() or CropImage() but accepts scaling and/or cropping information as a region geometry specification. If the operation fails, the original image handle is left as is. **Notes:**

This should only be used for single images.

CropGeometry: A crop geometry string. This geometry defines a subregion of the image to crop. ImageGeometry: An image geometry string. This geometry defines the final size of the image.

Returns true on success.

3.21.129 TransformImages(CropGeometry as string, ImageGeometry as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: TransformImages() calls TransformImage() on each image of a sequence.

Notes:

TransformImage() is a convenience method that behaves like ResizeImage() or CropImage() but accepts scaling and/or cropping information as a region geometry specification. If the operation fails, the original

image handle is left as is.

CropGeometry: A crop geometry string. This geometry defines a subregion of the image to crop. ImageGeometry: An image geometry string. This geometry defines the final size of the image.

Returns true on success.

3.21.130 TransformRGBImage(Colorspace as Integer) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method Transform-RGBImage converts the reference image from an alternate colorspace.

Notes:

The transformation matrices are not the standard ones: the weights are rescaled to normalized the range of the transformed values to be [0..MaxRGB].

colorspace: An integer value that indicates the colorspace the image is currently in. On return the image is in the RGB color space.

Returns false on any error and true on success.

constants:

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
${\bf Transparent Color space}$	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

3.21.131 TransposeImage as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** TransposeImage() creates a horizontal mirror image by reflecting the pixels around the central y-axis while rotating them by 90 degrees.

3.21.132 TransverseImage as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 11.3, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** TransverseImage() creates a vertical mirror image by reflecting the pixels around the central x-axis while rotating them by 270 degrees.

3.21.133 Trim as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 6.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Trim trims pixels from the image edges.

Notes:

It allocates the memory necessary for the new Image structure and returns a pointer to the new image.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.134 UnsharpMaskChannel(channel as Integer, radius as Double, sigma as Double, amount as Double, threshold as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Sharpens one or more image channels.

Notes:

We convolve the image with a Gaussian operator of the given radius and standard deviation (sigma). For reasonable results, radius should be larger than sigma. Use a radius of 0 and UnsharpMask selects a suitable radius for you.

Constants for channel:

Sets the last exception property.

For more details please check the ${\it ImageMagick}$ documentation.

const UndefinedChannel const RedChannel = & h0001= & h0001const GrayChannel const CyanChannel = & h0001const GreenChannel = & h0002const MagentaChannel = & h0002const BlueChannel = & h0004const YellowChannel = & h0004const AlphaChannel = & h0008const OpacityChannel = & h0008const BlackChannel = & h0020const IndexChannel = & h0020const AllChannels = & h7fffffff

3.21.135 Wave(amplitude as Double, wavelength as Double) as IMImageQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.4, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method Wave creates a new image that is a copy of an existing one with the image pixels altered along a sine wave. **Notes:**

Parameters are double values that indicates the amplitude and wavelength of the sine wave.

Returns nil on any error.

Sets the last exception property.

3.21.136 WhiteThreshold(threshold as string) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** WhiteThreshold is like Threshold but forces all pixels above the threshold into white while leaving all pixels below the threshold unchanged.

Notes:

No exceptions are generated.

threshold: Define the threshold value. (ASCII string)

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.21.137 WriteImage(info as IMImageInfoQ8MBS) as boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Method WriteImage writes an image to a file as defined by image.filename.

Notes:

You can specify a particular image format by prefixing the file with the image type and a colon (i.e. ps:image) or specify the image type as the filename suffix (i.e. image.ps). The image may be modified to adapt it to the

requirements of the image format. For example, DirectClass images must be color-reduced to PseudoClass if the format is GIF.

WriteImage returns True if the image is written. False is returned if there is a memory shortage or if the image file fails to write.

3.21.138 Properties

3.21.139 BackgroundColor as IMColorQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image background color.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.140 Bias as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.141 BlurFactor as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Blur factor to apply to the image when zooming. Default is 1.0 (no blur).

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.142 BorderColor as IMColorQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image border color. Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.143 Colors as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The desired number of colors.

Notes:

Used by Quantize(). (Read and Write property)

3.21.144 ColorSpace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image pixel interpretation.

Notes:

If the colorspace is RGB the pixels are red, green, blue. If matte is true, then red, green, blue, and index. If it is CMYK, the pixels are cyan, yellow, magenta, black. Otherwise the colorspace is ignored.

constants:

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
TransparentColorspace	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

(Read and Write property)

3.21.145 Compression as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image compresion type.

Notes:

useful constants:

= 0const Undefined Compression const NoCompression = 1=2const BZipCompression const FaxCompression = 3const Group4Compression =4const JPEGCompression =5const LosslessJPEGCompression = 6const LZWCompression =7const RLECompression = 8const ZipCompression =9

The default is the compression type of the specified image file. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.21.146 Depth as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image depth (8 or 16).

Notes:

QuantumLeap must be defined before a depth of 16 is valid. (Read and Write property)

3.21.147 Directory as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Tile names from within an image montage.

Notes:

Only valid after calling Montage Images() or reading a MIFF file which contains a directory. (Read and Write property)

3.21.148 Endian as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The endian setting to use.

Notes:

constants:

e.g. tiff files support different endian settings.

UndefinedEndian 0

LSBEndian 1 (Windows) MSBEndian 2 (Mac)

(Read and Write property)

3.21.149 Filename as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The file path/name. Notes:

The string must be in the encoding of the library and is limited to 4000 bytes.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.21.150 Filter as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Filter to use when resizing image.

Notes:

Constants:

```
const PointFilter
                        =1
const BoxFilter
                        =2
const TriangleFilter
                        =3
const HermiteFilter
                        =4
const HanningFilter
                        =5
const HammingFilter
                        =6
const BlackmanFilter
                        =7
const GaussianFilter
                        =8
const QuadraticFilter
                        =9
const CubicFilter
                        =10
const CatromFilter
                        =11
const MitchellFilter
                        =12
const LanczosFilter
                        =13
const BesselFilter
                        =14
const SincFilter
                        =15
```

The reduction filter employed has a significant effect on the time required to resize an image and the resulting quality. The default filter is Lanczos which has been shown to produce high quality results when reducing

most images. (Read and Write property)

3.21.151 Fuzz as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Colors within this distance are considered equal.

Notes:

A number of algorithms search for a target color. By default the color must be exact. Use this to match colors that are close to the target color in RGB space. (Read and Write property)

3.21.152 Gamma as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Gamma level of the image.

Notes:

The same color image displayed on two different workstations may look different due to differences in the display monitor. Use gamma correction to adjust for this color difference. (Read and Write property)

3.21.153 Geometry as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Preferred size of the image when encoding.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.154 Gravity as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.155 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to an Image structure. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.21.156 Height as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The height of the image in pixels.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.21.157 Interlace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The type of interlacing scheme (default NoInterlace).

Notes:

This option is used to specify the type of interlacing scheme for raw image formats such as RGB or YUV. NoInterlace means do not interlace, LineInterlace uses scanline interlacing, and PlaneInterlace uses plane interlacing. PartitionInterlace is like PlaneInterlace except the different planes are saved to individual files (e.g. image.R, image.G, and image.B). Use LineInterlace or PlaneInterlace to create an interlaced GIF or progressive JPEG image.

constants:

UndefinedInterlace 0 Unset value.

NoInterlace 1 Don't interlace image (RGBRGBRGBRGBRGB...)

LineInterlace 2 Use scanline interlacing (RRR...GGG...BBB...RRR...GGG...BBB...)

PlaneInterlace 3 Use plane interlacing (RRRRRR...GGGGGG...BBBBBB...)

PartitionInterlace 4 Similar to plane interlaing except that the different planes are saved to indi-

vidual files (e.g. image.R, image.G, and image.B)

(Read and Write property)

3.21.158 LastError as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The last error code reported.

Notes:

If an exception is raised and it is not a warning exception, this exception code is saved in this property. (Read and Write property)

3.21.159 LastException as IMExceptionQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The last exception thrown by the Image Magick library.

Notes:

You should check this value after every call to the library, process the error and set the property to nil.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.21.160 Magick as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Image encoding format (e.g. "GIF").

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.161 Matte as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Whether an alpha channel is used/present.

Notes:

Set to true to enable masks. (Read and Write property)

3.21.162 MatteColor as IMColorQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image matte (transparent) color.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.163 Montage as String

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Tile size and offset

within an image montage. Only valid for montage images.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.164 Offset as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Number of initial bytes to skip over when reading raw image.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.165 Orientation as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The image orientation.

Notes:

constants:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.21.166 Quality as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: JPEG/MIFF/PNG compression level.

Example:

```
dim im as ImageMagickQ8MBS // global
Function TestJPEG(f as folderitem) As picture
// Reads an image, compresses in memory to JPEG, decompresses using JPEGlib and returns the image
// if quality setting works, you see it in the result.
// no error checking included!
// needs: im as ImageMagickQ8MBS ready initialized
dim image as IMImageQ8MBS
dim imageinfo as IMImageInfoQ8MBS
dim s,blob as string
dim p as Picture
dim i as Integer
if f = nil then
Return nil
end if
imageinfo = im.NewImageInfo
# if TargetWin32 then //do not use shellpath, if spaces, IM doesn't like escaped paths
imageinfo.Filename = f.AbsolutePath
# else
imageinfo.Filename = f.UnixpathMBS
# endif
//this should read any image IM understands
image = im.ReadImage(imageinfo)
//check for error
if im.lastexception <>nil and im.LastException.Severity >= 400 then
s = "LastError: "+Format(im.LastError,"-0")+" - Severity: "+str(im.LastException.Severity)+EndOfLine+im.LastException.Severity)
tException.Reason
MsgBox s
Return nil
elseif image = nil then
MsgBox "image=nil"
Return nil
end if
// Now lets convert to jpeg
imageinfo.Filename = "image.jpg"
imageinfo.Quality = 10 // 100 is max
blob = image.ImageToBlob(imageinfo)
// It may fail
```

```
\label{eq:continuous_problem} \begin{split} & \text{if blob.lenb} = 0 \text{ then} \\ & \text{Return nil} \\ & \text{end if} \\ & p = \text{JPEGStringToPictureMBS(blob,true)} \end{split}
```

 $image. Destroy Image \\ image info. Destroy Image Info$

Return p Exception Return nil End Function

Notes:

Default value is 75. (Read and Write property)

3.21.167 Release as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: If true, the destruc-

tor will release the handle.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.168 RenderingIntent as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The rendering intent to use.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedIntent 0 SaturationIntent 1 PerceptualIntent 2 AbsoluteIntent 3 RelativeIntent 4

(Read and Write property)

3.21.169 ResolutionUnits as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Units of image resolution.

Notes:

constants:

UndefinedResolution 0 Unset value.

PixelsPerInchResolution 1 Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per inch (english units).

PixelsPerCentimeterResolution 2 Density specifications are specified in units of pixels per centimeter (metric

units)

(Read and Write property)

3.21.170 ResolutionX as Double

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The horizontal resolution of the image.

Notes:

The unit for resolution must be specified.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.21.171 ResolutionY as Double

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The vertical resolution of the image.

Notes:

The unit for resolution must be specified.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.21.172 Scene as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: An undocumented

property.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.173 StorageClass as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image storage class. Notes:

If DirectClass then the image packets contain valid RGB or CMYK colors. If PseudoClass then the image has a colormap referenced by pixel's index member.

constants:

UndefinedClass 0 Unset value.

DirectClass 1 Image is composed of pixels which represent literal color values.

PseudoClass 2 Image is composed of pixels which specify an index in a color palette.

(Read and Write property)

3.21.174 Taint as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Set to True if the image pixels have been modified.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.21.175 Width as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The width of the image in pixels.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.21.176 Constants

3.21.177 kAffineDistortion = 1

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.178 kAffineProjectionDistortion = 2

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.179 kArcDistortion = 9

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.180 kBackgroundDispose = 2

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.21.181 kBarrelDistortion = & h0000000E

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.182 kBarrelInverseDistortion = & h0000000F

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.183 kBarycentricColorInterpolate = 1

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants.

3.21.184 kBilinearColorInterpolate = 7

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants.

3.21.185 kBilinearDistortion = 6

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.186 kBilinearForwardDistortion = 6

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.187 kBilinearReverseDistortion = 7

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.188 kCoalesceLayer = 1

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.189 kCompareAnyLayer = 2

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.190 kCompareClearLayer = 3

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.191 kCompareOverlayLayer = 4

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.192 kCompositeLayer = & h0000000C

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.193 kCylinder2PlaneDistortion = & h0000000C

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.194 kDePolarDistortion = & h0000000B

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.195 kDisposeLayer = 5

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.196 kFlattenLayer = & h00000000E

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.197 kInverseColorInterpolate = & h00000013

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants.

3.21.198 kMergeLayer = & h0000000D

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.199 kMosaicLayer = & h0000000F

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.200 kNoneDispose = 1

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.21.201 kOptimizeImageLayer = 7

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

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3.21.202 kOptimizeLayer = 6

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.203 kOptimizePlusLayer = 8

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.204 kOptimizeTransLayer = 9

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.205 kPerspectiveDistortion = 4

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.206 kPerspectiveProjectionDistortion = 5

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.207 kPlane2CylinderDistortion = & h0000000D

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.208 kPolarDistortion = & h00000000A

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.209 kPolynomialColorInterpolate = 8

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants.

3.21.210 kPolynomialDistortion = 8

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.211 kPreviousDispose = 3

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.21.212 kRemoveDupsLayer = & h0000000A

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.213 kRemoveZeroLayer = & h00000000B

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.214 kResizeDistortion = & h00000011

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.215 kScaleRotateTranslateDistortion = 3

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.216 kSentinelDistortion = & h00000012

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.217 kShepardsColorInterpolate = & h00000010

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants.

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3.21.218 kShepardsDistortion = & h00000010

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.219 kUndefinedColorInterpolate = 0

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants.

3.21.220 kUndefinedDispose = 0

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.21.221 kUndefinedDistortion = 0

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the distortion effect constants.

3.21.222 kUndefinedLayer = 0

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer method constants.

3.21.223 kUnrecognizedDispose = 0

Plugin Version: 8.3. Function: One of the Image layer Dispose Types.

3.21.224 kVoronoiColorInterpolate = & h00000012

Plugin Version: 12.5. Function: One of the interpolate method constants.

3.22 class IMMagickInfoListQ16MBS

3.22.1 class IMMagickInfoListQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The class with the list of the image formats supported in Image Magick.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.22.2 Methods

3.22.3 Item(index as Integer) as IMMagickInfoQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The items inside this list.

Notes:

Index goes from 0 to count-1. Returns nil on invalid index.

3.22.4 Properties

3.22.5 Count as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The number of items.

Notes:

Index goes from 0 to count-1. (Read only property)

3.22.6 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to a MagickInfo list.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read only property)

3.23 class IMMagickInfoListQ32MBS

3.23.1 class IMMagickInfoListQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The class with the list of the image formats supported in Image Magick.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.23.2 Methods

3.23.3 Item(index as Integer) as IMMagickInfoQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The items inside this list.

Notes:

Index goes from 0 to count-1. Returns nil on invalid index.

3.23.4 Properties

3.23.5 Count as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The number of items.

Notes:

Index goes from 0 to count-1. (Read only property)

3.23.6 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to a MagickInfo list.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read only property)

3.24 class IMMagickInfoListQ8MBS

3.24.1 class IMMagickInfoListQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The class with the list of the image formats supported in Image Magick.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.24.2 Methods

3.24.3 Item(index as Integer) as IMMagickInfoQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The items inside this list.

Notes:

Index goes from 0 to count-1. Returns nil on invalid index.

3.24.4 Properties

3.24.5 Count as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The number of items.

Notes:

Index goes from 0 to count-1. (Read only property)

3.24.6 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to a MagickInfo list.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read only property)

3.25 class IMMagickInfoQ16MBS

3.25.1 class IMMagickInfoQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A class for information about a file import/export format Image Magick can handle.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.25.2 Methods

3.25.3 Close

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The destructor. Notes:

There is no need to call this method except you want to free all resources used by this object now without waiting for Realbasic to do it for you.

(e.g. some Realbasic versions crash on Windows if there are plugin objects not closed.)

3.25.4 Properties

3.25.5 Adjoin as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: True if this file format supports multi-frame images.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

(Read only property)

3.25.6 BlobSupport as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** True if the encoder and decoder for this format supports operating on arbitrary BLOBs (rather than only disk files). **Notes:**

As currently disc read/write does not work with the 5.1 plugins, we really need that to use the classes. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read only property)

3.25.7 Description as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Long form image format description (e.g. "CompuServe graphics interchange format").

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.25.8 EndianSupport as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Whether endian support is available.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.25.9 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to a MagickInfo structure. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.25.10 ModuleName as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Name of module (e.g. "GIF") which registered this format.

Notes:

Value is "" if format is not registered by a module. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

(Read only property)

3.25.11 Name as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Magick string (e.g. "GIF") which identifies this format.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

(Read only property)

3.25.12 Note as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Additional notes for this format.

Notes:

e.g. compilation parameters or copyright notices. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read only property)

3.25.13 Raw as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** True if Image format does not contain size (must be specified in ImageInfo).

Notes:

Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read only property)

3.25.14 SeekableStream as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns True if the magick supports a seekable stream.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.25.15 Stealth as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Unknown. **Notes:**

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.25.16 ThreadSupport as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** True if threading is supported.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.25.17 Version as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Version string. **Notes:**

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.26 class IMMagickInfoQ32MBS

3.26.1 class IMMagickInfoQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A class for information about a file import/export format Image Magick can handle.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.26.2 Methods

3.26.3 Close

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The destructor. Notes:

There is no need to call this method except you want to free all resources used by this object now without waiting for Realbasic to do it for you.

(e.g. some Realbasic versions crash on Windows if there are plugin objects not closed.)

3.26.4 Properties

3.26.5 Adjoin as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: True if this file format supports multi-frame images.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

(Read only property)

3.26.6 BlobSupport as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** True if the encoder and decoder for this format supports operating on arbitrary BLOBs (rather than only disk files). **Notes:**

As currently disc read/write does not work with the 5.1 plugins, we really need that to use the classes. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read only property)

3.26.7 Description as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Long form image format description (e.g. "CompuServe graphics interchange format").

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.26.8 EndianSupport as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Whether endian support is available.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.26.9 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to a MagickInfo structure. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read and Write property)

3.26.10 ModuleName as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Name of module (e.g. "GIF") which registered this format.

Notes:

Value is "" if format is not registered by a module. For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

(Read only property)

3.26.11 Name as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Magick string (e.g. "GIF") which identifies this format.

Notes:

For more details please check the ${\it ImageMagick}$ documentation.

Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

(Read only property)

3.26.12 Note as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Additional notes for this format.

Notes:

e.g. compilation parameters or copyright notices. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read only property)

3.26.13 Raw as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** True if Image format does not contain size (must be specified in ImageInfo).

Notes:

Returns false for an invalid Magick Info (handle=0).

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read only property)

3.26.14 SeekableStream as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns True if the magick supports a seekable stream.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.26.15 Stealth as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Unknown. **Notes:**

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.26.16 ThreadSupport as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** True if threading is supported.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.26.17 Version as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Version string. **Notes:**

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.27 class IMMagickInfoQ8MBS

3.27.1 class IMMagickInfoQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A class for information about a file import/export format Image Magick can handle.

Notes: For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

3.27.2 Methods

3.27.3 Close

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The destructor. Notes:

There is no need to call this method except you want to free all resources used by this object now without waiting for Realbasic to do it for you.

(e.g. some Realbasic versions crash on Windows if there are plugin objects not closed.)

3.27.4 Properties

3.27.5 Adjoin as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: True if this file format supports multi-frame images.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

(Read only property)

3.27.6 BlobSupport as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** True if the encoder and decoder for this format supports operating on arbitrary BLOBs (rather than only disk files). **Notes:**

As currently disc read/write does not work with the 5.1 plugins, we really need that to use the classes. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read only property)

3.27.7 Description as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Long form image format description (e.g. "CompuServe graphics interchange format").

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

(Read only property)

3.27.8 EndianSupport as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Whether endian support is available.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

(Read only property)

3.27.9 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to a MagickInfo structure.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.27.10 ModuleName as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Name of module (e.g. "GIF") which registered this format.

Notes:

Value is "" if format is not registered by a module.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

(Read only property)

3.27.11 Name as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Magick string (e.g. "GIF") which identifies this format.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

(Read only property)

3.27.12 Note as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Additional notes for this format.

Notes:

e.g. compilation parameters or copyright notices. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0).

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. (Read only property)

3.27.13 Raw as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** True if Image format does not contain size (must be specified in ImageInfo).

Notes:

Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read only property)

3.27.14 SeekableStream as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Returns True if the magick supports a seekable stream.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.27.15 Stealth as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Unknown. **Notes:**

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.27.16 ThreadSupport as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** True if threading is supported.

Notes:

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns false for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.27.17 Version as String

Plugin Version: 5.1, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Version string. **Notes:**

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation. Returns "" for an invalid MagickInfo (handle=0). (Read only property)

3.28 class IMMagickPixelPacketQ16MBS

3.28.1 class IMMagickPixelPacketQ16MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The class to describe a picture background.

Notes: Needed for IMImageQ16MBS.NewImage function.

3.28.2 Methods

3.28.3 HandleMemory as memoryblock

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The content of the whole ImageInfo structure copied into a memoryblock.

Notes: Returns nil on any error.

3.28.4 Properties

3.28.5 Blue as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The blue color value

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.28.6 ColorSpace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image pixel interpretation.

Notes:

If the colorspace is RGB the pixels are red, green, blue. If matte is true, then red, green, blue, and index. If it is CMYK, the pixels are cyan, yellow, magenta, black. Otherwise the colorspace is ignored.

constants:

(Read and Write property)

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
TransparentColorspace	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

3.28.7 Depth as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image depth (8 or 16).

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.28.8 Fuzz as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Colors within this distance are considered equal.

Notes:

A number of algorithms search for a target color. By default the color must be exact. Use this to match colors that are close to the target color in RGB space. (Read and Write property)

3.28.9 Green as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The green color value.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.28.10 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to an MagickPixelPacket structure.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.28.11 Index as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The index color value.

Notes:

Only for indexed color spaces. (Read and Write property)

3.28.12 Matte as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Whether an alpha channel is used/present.

Notes:

Set to true to enable masks. (Read and Write property)

3.28.13 Opacity as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The opacity part of the color value.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.28.14 Red as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The red color value. **Notes:** (Read and Write property)

3.29 class IMMagickPixelPacketQ32MBS

3.29.1 class IMMagickPixelPacketQ32MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The class to describe a picture background.

Notes: Needed for IMImageQ32MBS.NewImage function.

3.29.2 Methods

3.29.3 HandleMemory as memoryblock

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The content of the whole ImageInfo structure copied into a memoryblock.

Notes: Returns nil on any error.

3.29.4 Properties

3.29.5 Blue as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The blue color value

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.29.6 ColorSpace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image pixel interpretation.

Notes:

If the colorspace is RGB the pixels are red, green, blue. If matte is true, then red, green, blue, and index. If it is CMYK, the pixels are cyan, yellow, magenta, black. Otherwise the colorspace is ignored.

constants:

(Read and Write property)

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
TransparentColorspace	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

3.29.7 Depth as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image depth (8 or 16).

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.29.8 Fuzz as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Colors within this distance are considered equal.

Notes:

A number of algorithms search for a target color. By default the color must be exact. Use this to match colors that are close to the target color in RGB space. (Read and Write property)

3.29.9 Green as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The green color value.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.29.10 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to an MagickPixelPacket structure.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.29.11 Index as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The index color value.

Notes:

Only for indexed color spaces. (Read and Write property)

3.29.12 Matte as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Whether an alpha channel is used/present.

Notes:

Set to true to enable masks. (Read and Write property)

3.29.13 Opacity as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The opacity part of the color value.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.29.14 Red as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The red color value. **Notes:** (Read and Write property)

3.30 class IMMagickPixelPacketQ8MBS

3.30.1 class IMMagickPixelPacketQ8MBS

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The class to describe a picture background.

Notes: Needed for IMImageQ8MBS.NewImage function.

3.30.2 Methods

3.30.3 HandleMemory as memoryblock

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The content of the whole ImageInfo structure copied into a memoryblock.

Notes: Returns nil on any error.

3.30.4 Properties

3.30.5 Blue as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The blue color value.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.30.6 ColorSpace as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image pixel interpretation.

Notes:

If the colorspace is RGB the pixels are red, green, blue. If matte is true, then red, green, blue, and index. If it is CMYK, the pixels are cyan, yellow, magenta, black. Otherwise the colorspace is ignored.

constants:

(Read and Write property)

UndefinedColorspace	0
RGBColorspace	1
GRAYColorspace	2
Transparent Color space	3
OHTAColorspace	4
LABColorspace	5
XYZColorspace	6
YCbCrColorspace	7
YCCColorspace	8
YIQColorspace	9
YPbPrColorspace	10
YUVColorspace	11
CMYKColorspace	12
sRGBColorspace	13
HSBColorspace	14
HSLColorspace	15
HWBColorspace	16

3.30.7 Depth as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Image depth (8 or 16).

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.30.8 Fuzz as Double

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: Colors within this distance are considered equal.

Notes:

A number of algorithms search for a target color. By default the color must be exact. Use this to match colors that are close to the target color in RGB space. (Read and Write property)

3.30.9 Green as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The green color value.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.30.10 Handle as Integer

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The handle used internally by the plugin.

Notes:

A pointer to an MagickPixelPacket structure.

For more details please check the ImageMagick documentation.

(Read and Write property)

3.30.11 Index as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The index color value.

Notes:

Only for indexed color spaces. (Read and Write property)

3.30.12 Matte as Boolean

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** Whether an alpha channel is used/present.

Notes:

Set to true to enable masks. (Read and Write property)

3.30.13 Opacity as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: The opacity part of the color value.

Notes: (Read and Write property)

3.30.14 Red as Single

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: Yes, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Function:** The red color value. **Notes:** (Read and Write property)

${\bf 3.31}\quad {\bf class}\ {\bf IMMissing Function Exception Q16MBS}$

$3.31.1 \quad class \ IMM is sing Function Exception Q16 MBS$

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A class for an exception in Image Magick.

Notes:

This exception is raised on every IM function if the library function behind is not available. (this can be a plugin bug or a bad compiled library or simply a too old library.) Subclass of the RuntimeException class.

${\bf 3.32 \quad class \ IMMissing Function Exception Q32MBS}$

$3.32.1 \quad class \ IMM is sing Function Exception Q32 MBS$

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A class for an exception in Image Magick.

Notes:

This exception is raised on every IM function if the library function behind is not available. (this can be a plugin bug or a bad compiled library or simply a too old library.) Subclass of the RuntimeException class.

${\bf 3.33}\quad {\bf class~IMMissing Function Exception Q8MBS}$

$3.33.1 \quad class \ IMM is sing Function Exception Q8 MBS$

Plugin Version: 5.2, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Function: A class for an exception in Image Magick.

Notes:

This exception is raised on every IM function if the library function behind is not available. (this can be a plugin bug or a bad compiled library or simply a too old library.) Subclass of the RuntimeException class.

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Chapter 5

The FAQ

5.0.1 Can anyone help me convert seconds to time in this format hh:mm:ss?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Sure, here's a routine I use (which has an advantage over the previously-posted Date-based solution in that you don't have to rely on the creation of an object – all that happens is some division and string concatenation):

Example:

```
Function SecsToTimeString(timeInSecs as Integer, padHours as boolean, padMinutes as boolean) as string
// Given an amount time (in seconds), generates a string representing that amount
// of time. The padHours and padMinutes parameters determine whether to display
// hours and minutes if their values are zero.
// Examples:
// timeInSecs = 90, padHours = true; returns "00:01:30"
// timeInSecs = 1, padHours = false, padMinutes = true; returns "00:01"
// timeInSecs = 3601, padMinutes = false; returns "01:00:01"
dim hours, minutes, seconds as Integer
dim hoursString, minutesString as string
hours = timeInSecs / 3600
minutes = (timeInSecs mod 3600) / 60
seconds = timeInSecs \mod 60
if hours = 0 then
if padHours then
hoursString = "00:"
hoursString = ""
end if
else
```

```
hoursString = Format(hours, "# # \:")
end if
if minutes = 0 then
if hours <>0 or padMinutes then
minutesString = "00:"
else
minutesString = ""
end if
else
minutesString = Format(minutes, "00\:")
end if
return hoursString + minutesString + Format(seconds, "00")
End Function
```

Notes: (from the rb mailinglist)

5.0.2 How do I get the proper highlight color on Mac OS X for active/inactive selection?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use functions from NSColor to get proper highlight color in RGB:

Example:

```
Function ProperHighlightColor(active as Boolean) As Color
# if TargetCocoa
Dim theColor As NSColorMBS
If active Then
the Color = NSColor MBS. alternate Selected Control Color \\
the Color = NSColor MBS. secondary Selected Control Color \\
End If
Dim rgbColor As NSColorMBS = theColor.colorUsingColorSpaceName(NSColorSpaceMBS.NSCalibrate-
dRGBColorSpace)
If rgbColor <>Nil Then
Dim red as Integer = rgbColor.redComponent * 255.0
Dim green as Integer = rgbColor.greenComponent * 255.0
Dim blue as Integer = rgbColor.blueComponent * 255.0
Return RGB(red, green, blue)
Else
Return HighlightColor
End If
# else
```

return HighlightColor # endif End Function

Notes: As you see we convert color to Calibrated RGB for best results. See also:

•	5.0.3 How to catch delete key?	381
•	5.0.4 How to convert cmyk to rgb?	381
•	5.0.5 How to delete a folder?	383
•	5.0.6 How to detect if CPU if 64bit processor?	384
•	5.0.7 How to refresh a htmlviewer on Windows?	384

5.0.3 How to catch delete key?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** The following is the code in keydown event catches delete or backspace keys.

Example:

Function KeyDown(Key As String) As Boolean if asc(key) = 8 or asc(key) = 127 then MsgBox "Delete" Return true end if End Function

See also:

• 5.0.2 How do I get the proper highlight color on Mac OS X for active/	inactive selection? 380
• 5.0.4 How to convert cmyk to rgb?	381
• 5.0.5 How to delete a folder?	383
• 5.0.6 How to detect if CPU if 64bit processor?	384
• 5.0.7 How to refresh a htmlviewer on Windows?	384

5.0.4 How to convert cmyk to rgb?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer:

384

The following is the code to convert cmyk values to an RGB color datatype.

• 5.0.7 How to refresh a htmlviewer on Windows?

It's just a basic estimate of the color values. If you are looking for completely color accurate solution, this is not it. It should work for most people. :)

Example:

```
Function CMYKToRGB(c as Integer, m as Integer, y as Integer, k as Integer) As color
// converts c,m,y,k values (0-100) to color data type RGB
// place this in a method. Supply C,M,Y,K values-
// it returns color datatype
dim color_RGB as color
dim r, g, b as Integer
r=255-round(2.55*(c+k))
if r<0 then
r=0
end if
g=255-round(2.55*(m+k))
if g<0 then
g=0
end if
b=255-round(2.55*(y+k))
if b<0 then
b=0
end if
color_RGB = RGB(r,g,b)
return color_RGB
End Function
Notes: (from the rb mailinglist)
See also:
   • 5.0.2 How do I get the proper highlight color on Mac OS X for active/inactive selection?
                                                                                                     380
   • 5.0.3 How to catch delete key?
                                                                                                     381
   • 5.0.5 How to delete a folder?
                                                                                                     383
   • 5.0.6 How to detect if CPU if 64bit processor?
                                                                                                     384
```

5.0.5 How to delete a folder?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** The following is the code deletes a folder recursively.

Example:

Sub deletefolder(f as folderitem) dim files(-1) as FolderItem if f=nil then Return // delete single file if f.Directory=false then f.Delete Return end if // get a list of all items in that folder dim i,c as Integer c=F.Count for i=1 to c files.Append f.TrueItem(i) next // delete each item for each fo as FolderItem in files if fo=nil then ' ignore elseif fo.Directory then deletefolder fo else ' file fo.Delete end if next f.Delete End Sub

See also:

• 5.0.2 How do I get the proper highlight color on Mac OS X for active/ina	active selection? 380
• 5.0.3 How to catch delete key?	381
• 5.0.4 How to convert cmyk to rgb?	381
• 5.0.6 How to detect if CPU if 64bit processor?	384
• 5.0.7 How to refresh a htmlviewer on Windows?	384

5.0.6 How to detect if CPU if 64bit processor?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Via CPUID you can ask CPU:

Example:

dim c as new CPUIDMBS

if c.Flags(CPUIDMBS.kFeatureLM) then MsgBox "64-bit CPU" else MsgBox "32-bit CPU" end if

Notes: Should work on all intel compatible CPUs.

See also:

• 5.0.2 How do I get the proper highlight color on Mac OS X for active/inactive selection?	380
• 5.0.3 How to catch delete key?	381
• 5.0.4 How to convert cmyk to rgb?	381
• 5.0.5 How to delete a folder?	383
• 5.0.7 How to refresh a htmlviewer on Windows?	384

5.0.7 How to refresh a htmlyiewer on Windows?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can ask the browser to reload the website with this code line:

Example:

call htmlViewer1.IERunJavaScriptMBS("javascript:document.location.reload()")

See also:

• 5.0.2 How do I get the proper highlight color on Mac OS X for active/inactive selection?	380
• 5.0.3 How to catch delete key?	381
• 5.0.4 How to convert cmyk to rgb?	381
• 5.0.5 How to delete a folder?	383
• 5 0 6 How to detect if CPU if 64bit processor?	384

5.0.8 Is there an example for vector graphics in REALbasic?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Try this example inside the paint event of a window:

Example:

```
dim v as Group2D
dim r as RectShape
dim s as StringShape
const pi=3.14
s=new StringShape
s.Text="Hello World!"
s.TextFont="Geneva"
s.TextSize=24
s.FillColor=rgb(0,0,255)
s.Italic=true
s.y=5
s.x=0
r=new RectShape
r.X=0
r.y=0
r.Height=100
r.Width=180
r.BorderColor=rgb(255,0,0)
r.FillColor=rgb(0,255,0)
r.BorderWidth=5
r.Border=50
v=new Group2d
v.Append r
v.Append s
v.Rotation=pi*-20.0/180.0
v.x = 150
v.y = 150
g.DrawObject v
```

5.0.9 Picture functions do not preserve resolution values?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Yes, the picture functions return pictures with no/default resolution values.

Example:

```
dim l as Picture = LogoMBS(500)

l.HorizontalResolution = 300

l.VerticalResolution = 300

dim r as Picture = l.Rotate90MBS

MsgBox str(r.HorizontalResolution)+" x "+str(r.VerticalResolution)

r.HorizontalResolution = l.HorizontalResolution

r.VerticalResolution = l.VerticalResolution

MsgBox str(r.HorizontalResolution)+" x "+str(r.VerticalResolution)
```

Notes:

So please fix them yourself after calling a function.

Maybe in the future this changes, but currently you can't really set this easily from plugin code.

5.0.10 A toolbox call needs a rect - how do I give it one?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Fill a memoryblock like this:

Example:

```
Dim MB As Memoryblock
MB = NewMemoryBlock(8)
MB.Short(0) = window1.Top
MB.Short(2) = window1.Left
MB.Short(4) = window1.Height+window1.Top // bottom
MB.Short(6) = window1.Width+window1.Left // right
```

5.0.11 API client not supported?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** If you get this exception message on SQLConnectionMBS.Connect, we may have a problem.

Notes:

First case is that the given thing is not supported (e.g. MS SQL directly on Mac).

Second case is that the plugin compilation went wrong and the support for the database was not linked into the plugin. Like MySQL missing or MS SQL on Windows missing. In that case please contact us to fix the plugin.

5.0.12 Can I access Access Database with Java classes?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use ucanaccess to access databases created with Microsoft

```
Example:
```

```
dim options(-1) as string
// load all the jar files we have in a folder called java:
dim appFolder as FolderItem = GetFolderItem("")
Dim count as Integer = appFolder.Parent.Child("java").Count
dim libjs() as string
For i as Integer = 1 to count
Dim f As FolderItem = appFolder.Parent.Child("java").item(i)
If f \ll Nil and f.Exists Then
libjs.append f.NativePath+";"
End If
Next
// now init virtual machine
dim librery as string = Join(libjs, "")
dim vm as new JavaVMMBS(librery)
if vm.Handle = 0 then
MsgBox "Failed to initialize virtual machine"
else
// now make a new database connection with ucanaccess
dim d as new JavaDatabaseMBS(vm,"net.ucanaccess.jdbc.UcanaccessDriver")
Dim DbFile as FolderItem = appFolder.Parent.Child("Database11.accdb")
dim j as JavaConnectionMBS = d.getConnection("jdbc:ucanaccess://"+DbFile.NativePath)
// select and show values
dim r as JavaResultSetMBS = j.MySelectSQL("Select * From test")
while r.NextRecord
MsgBox r.getString("FirstName") +" "+ r.getString("LastName")
wend
end if
Exception e as JavaExceptionMBS
```

MsgBox e.message+" errorcode: "+str(e.ErrorNumber)

Notes:

see website:

http://ucanaccess.sourceforge.net/site.html

5.0.13 Can I create PDF from Real Studio Report using DynaPDF?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Sorry, no. We can't provide a graphics subclass from plugin.

Notes:

The is a feature request to allow graphics subclasses:

Feedback case 11391: feedback://showreport?report_id=11391

5.0.14 Can I use AppleScripts in a web application?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Yes, but they run on the server, not on the client.

Example:

dim a as new AppleScriptMBS

```
// query my application name
a.Compile "tell application ""System Events"" to return name of current application"

// run
a.Execute

// show result
label1.text = a.Result

// shows something like "My Application.fcgi.debug"
```

Notes: This can be useful to control the server from remote, if and only if the your sever is running Mac OS X.

5.0.15 Can I use graphics class with DynaPDF?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Sorry, no. We can't provide a graphics subclass from plugin.

Notes:

The is a feature request to allow graphics subclasses: Feedback case 11391: feedback://showreport?report_id=11391

5.0.16 Can I use OGG with REALbasic?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** There is a QuickTime plugin for OGG which works with REALbasic.

Notes: That should be a solution for playback and recording on Mac and Windows.

5.0.17 Can I use sockets on a web application?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Yes, but they run on the server, not on the client.

Notes:

You can use HTTPSocket, SMTPSocket, POP3Socket, SMTPSecureSocket, SecurePOP3Socket, EasyTCPSocket, EasyUDPSocket, AutoDiscovery, our Bonjour classes or our CURL* classes. But all of them work on the server, not on the client.

This means if you search for a printer with Bonjour, you can find the printers in the local network on your server hosting site. Using SMTPSocket may be a good idea for sending emails from the server like notifications.

5.0.18 Can I use your ChartDirector plugin on a web application?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Yes, our ChartDirector plugin works just fine on the Real Studio Web Edition.

Example:

```
// The data for the pie chart dim data(-1) as Double=array(55.0, 18.0, 25.0, 22.0, 18.0, 30.0, 35.0)

// The labels for the pie chart, Words are choosen random to check font! dim labels(-1) as string=array("Germany","Italy","France","Spain","UK","Poland","Russia")

// The colors to use for the sectors
```

```
dim colors(-1) as Integer
colors.Append & h66aaee
colors.Append & heebb22
colors.Append & hbbbbbb
colors.Append & h8844ff
if TargetLinux then
CDBaseChartMBS.SetFontSearchPath "/usr/share/fonts/truetype/msttcorefonts"
// Create a PieChart object of size 360 x 300 pixels
dim c as new CDPieChartMBS(700, 600)
c.setBackground(c.linearGradientColor(0, 0, 0, c.getHeight(), & h0000cc, & h000044))
c.setRoundedFrame(& hffffff, 16)
dim tt as CDTextBoxMBS = c.addTitle("ChartDirector Demonstration", "timesbi.ttf", 18)
tt.setMargin(0, 0, 16, 0)
tt.setFontColor(& hFFFFFF)
// Set the center of the pie at (180, 140) and the radius to 100 pixels
c.setPieSize 350,300,150
// Set the sector colors
c.setColors(c.kDataColor, colors)
// Draw the pie in 3D with a pie thickness of 20 pixels
c.set3D(20)
dim t as CDTextBoxMBS = c.setLabelStyle("arialbd.ttf", 10, & h000000)
t.set Background (CDPie Chart MBS.k Same As Main Color, CDPie Chart MBS.k Transparent, CDPie Chart MBS.soft-like the control of the control
Lighting(CDPieChartMBS.kRight, 0))
t.setRoundedCorners(8)
// Use local gradient shading for the sectors, with 5 pixels wide
// semi-transparent white (bbffffff) borders
c.setSectorStyle(CDPieChartMBS.kLocalGradientShading, & hbbffffff, 0)
// Set the pie data and the pie labels
c.setData data,labels
call c.setLabelStyle "arialbd.ttf",18
dim pic as picture = c.makeChartPicture
dim wp as new WebPicture(pic, Picture.FormatJPEG) // JPEG makes it smaller and faster
ImageView1.Picture=wp
```

Notes:

Be aware that our plugin produces pictures for you, which you assign to ImageViews. Transserring those pictures takes time, so you can optimize that with using WebPicture class. There you can decide between different compressions to improve speed (use JPEG instead of PNG).

e.g. if you use ubuntu, you can install the ttf-mscorefonts-installer package and call this method with "/usr/share/fonts/truetype/msttcorefonts" as the path. No backslash on the end of a path, please.

5.0.19 Can I use your DynaPDF plugin on a web application?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Yes, our DynaPDF plugin works just fine on the Real Studio Web Edition.

Notes:

PDF files are created on the server. You may want to offer a preview to the user which uses reduced resolution images to reduce the time to download the PDF.

See our Create PDF example for the Real Studio Web Edition. http://www.monkeybreadsoftware.de/realbasic/webapps.shtml

5.0.20 Can I use your plugin controls on a web application?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer: No.

5.0.21 Can you get an unique machine ID?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** There is nothing like an unique machine ID.

Notes:

1:

You can use the MAC IDs of the network interfaces.

This can be changed by the user with software tools.

And the list of network interfaces changes if user reorder the interfaces.

2

You can use the system folder creation date/time.

This may stay equal after cloning machines or after migration to new PC. 3:

You can use the Mac Serial number. Mac only and it can happen that a Mac does not have a serial number.

4:

You can use the x86 CPU ID. This is x86 CPU only and does not avoid running on the same CPU in different PCs.

5.0.22 ChartDirector: Alignment Specification

Plugin Version: 8.2, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** ChartDirector: Alignment Specification

Notes:

In many ChartDirector objects, you may specify the alignment of the object's content relative to its boundary. For example, for a TextBox object, you may specify the text's alignment relative to the box boundary by using TextBox.setAlignment.

The ChartDirector API defines several constants for the alignment options.

 ${\bf Constant Value Description}$

5.0.23 ChartDirector: Color Specification

Plugin Version: 8.2, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** ChartDirector: Color Specification

Notes:

Many functions in the ChartDirector API accept colors as parameters. ChartDirector supports colors specified in web and HTML compatible ARGB format, in which ARGB refers to the Alpha transparency, Red, Green and Blue components of the color.

In addition to ARGB colors, ChartDirector supports "dynamic" colors. A dynamic color is a color that changes depending on the position of the pixels. The "dynamic" colors that ChartDirector supports include "pattern colors", "metal colors", "gradient colors", "zone colors" and "dash line colors".

ChartDirector supports specifying colors indirectly using "palette colors". When a "palette color" is used, the color is specified as an index to a palette. The actual color is looked up from the palette. ARGB Color ARGB color consists of 4 components - alpha transparency, red, green and blue. The four components are encoded as a 32-bit number, with each component occupying 8 bits. In hexadecimal notation, it is AAR-

D T	_	
BottomLeft	1	The leftmost point on the bottom line.
BottomCenter	2	The center point on the bottom line.
BottomRight	3	The rightmost point on the bottom line.
Left	4	The leftmost point on the middle horizontal line.
Center	5	The center point on the middle horizontal line.
Right	6	The rightmost point on the middle horizontal line.
TopLeft	7	The leftmost point on the top line.
TopCenter	8	The center point on the top line.
TopRight	9	The rightmost point on the top line.
Bottom	2	The center point on the bottom line. Same as BottomCenter.
Top	8	The center point on the top line. Same as TopCenter.
TopLeft2	10	An alternative top-left position used in Axis.setTitlePos for axis title position-
		ing only. For a vertical axis, TopLeft2 refers to refers to the left of the top
		side, while TopLeft refers to the top of the left side. The reverse applies for a
		horizontal axis.
TopRight2	11	An alternative top-right position used in Axis.setTitlePos for axis title posi-
1 0	11	tioning only. For a vertical axis, TopRight2 refers to refers to the right of the
		top side, while TopRight refers to the top of the right side. The reverse applies
		for a horizontal axis.
BottomLeft2	12	An alternative bottom-left position used in Axis.setTitlePos for axis title po-
		sitioning only. For a vertical axis, BottomLeft2 refers to refers to the left of
		the bottom side, while BottomLeft refers to the bottom of the left side. The
		reverse applies for a horizontal axis.
BottomRight2	13	An alternative bottom-right position used in Axis.setTitlePos for axis title
2000011110181102	10	positioning only. For a vertical axis, BottomRight2 refers to refers to the right
		of the bottom side, while BottomRight refers to the bottom of the right side.
		, and the second
		The reverse applies for a horizontal axis.

RGGBB, where AA, RR, GG and BB are the alpha transparency, red, green and blue components.

Each component ranges from 00 - FF (0 - 255), representing its intensity. For example, pure red color is 000FF0000, pure green color is 00000FF00, and pure blue color is 0000000FF. White color is 00FFFFFF, and black color is 000000000.

Most programming language requires you to put special prefix in front of hexadecimal characters. For C++, the prefix is "0x". For example, the syntax for the hexadecimal number 00FFFFFF is 0x00FFFFFF, or simply 0xFFFFFF.

For the alpha transparency component, a zero value means the color is not transparent all at. This is equivalent to traditional RGB colors. A non-zero alpha transparency means the the color is partially transparent. The larger the alpha transparency, the more transparent the color will be. If a partially transparent color is used to draw something, the underlying background can still be seen.

For example, 80FF0000 is a partially transparent red color, while 00FF0000 is a non-transparent red color.

Note that ChartDirector's ARGB color is web and HTML compatible. For example, red is FF0000, the same as in HTML. There are many resources on the web that provide tables in which you can click a color and it will show its HTML color code. These color codes can be used in ChartDirector.

If alpha transparency is FF (255), the color is totally transparent. That means the color is invisible. It does not matter what the RGB components are. So in ChartDirector, only one totally transparent color is used - FF000000. All other colors of the form FFnnnnnn are reserved to represent palette colors and dynamic colors, and should not be interpreted as the normal ARGB colors.

The totally transparent color FF000000 is often used in ChartDirector to disable drawing something. For example, if you want to disable drawing the border of a rectangle, you can set the border color to totally transparent.

For convenience, ChartDirector defines a constant called Transparent, which is equivalent to FF000000.Pattern Color

A pattern color is a dynamic color that changes according to a 2D periodic pattern. When it is used to fill an area, the area will look like being tiled with a wallpaper pattern.

Pattern colors are created using BaseChart.patternColor, BaseChart.patternColor2, DrawArea.patternColor and DrawArea.patternColor2. The patternColor method creates pattern colors using an array of colors as a bitmap. The patternColor2 method creates pattern colors by loading the patterns from image files.

These methods return a 32-bit integer acting as a handle to the pattern color. The handle can be used in any ChartDirector API that expects a color as its input.Metal Color

A metal color is a color of which the brightness varies smoothly across the chart surface as to make the surface looks shiny and metallic. ChartDirector supports using any color as the base color of the metal color. In particular, using yellow and grey as the base colors will result in metal colors that look gold and silver.

Metal colors are most often used as background colors of charts. They are created using CDBaseChartMBS.metalColor, CDBaseChartMBS.goldColor and CDBaseChartMBS.silverColor. The first method allows you to specify an arbitrary base color. The second and third methods use yellow and grey as the base colors, resulting in gold and silver metal colors.

These methods return a 32-bit integer acting as a handle to the gradient color. The handle can be used in any ChartDirector API that expects a color as its input.Gradient Color A gradient color is a color that changes progressively across a direction.

Gradient colors are created using BaseChart.gradientColor, BaseChart.gradientColor2, DrawArea.gradientColor and DrawArea.gradientColor2. The gradientColor method creates a 2-point gradient color that changes from color A to color B. The gradientColor2 method creates a multi-point gradient colors that changes from color A to B to C

These methods return a 32-bit integer acting as a handle to the gradient color. The handle can be used in any ChartDirector API that expects a color as its input.

One common use of multi-point gradient colors is to define colors that have metallic look and feel. Please refer to DrawArea.gradientColor2 for details.Dash Line Colors

A dash line color is a color that switches on and off periodically. When used to draw a line, the line will appear as a dash line.

Dash line colors are created using BaseChart.dashLineColor and DrawArea.dashLineColor. They accept a line color and a dash pattern code as arguments, and return a 32-bit integer acting as a handle to the dash line color. The handle can be used in any ChartDirector API that expects a color as its input.Zone Colors A zone color is for XY charts only. It is a color that automatically changes upon reaching a data threshold value along the x-axis or y-axis. Zone colors are created using Layer.xZoneColor, Layer.yZoneColor, XY-Chart.xZoneColor or XYChart.yZoneColor.Palette Colors

Palette colors are colors of the format FFFFnnnn, where the least significant 16 bits (nnnn) are the index to the palette. A palette is simply an array of colors. For a palette color, the actual color is obtained by looking up the palette using the index. For example, the color FFFF0001 is the second color in the palette (first color is index 0).

The colors in the palette can be ARGB colors or "dynamic" colors (pattern, gradient and dash line colors).

The first eight palette colors have special significance. The first three palette colors are the background color, default line color, and default text color of the chart. The 4th to 7th palette colors are reserved for future use. The 8th color is a special dynamic color that is equal to the data color of the "current data set".

The 9th color (index = 8) onwards are used for automatic data colors. For example, in a pie chart, if the sector colors are not specified, ChartDirector will automatically use the 9th color for the first sector, the 10th color for the second sector, and so on. Similarly, for a multi-line chart, if the line colors are not specified, ChartDirector will use the 9th color for the first line, the 10th color for the second line, and so on.

The ChartDirector API defines several constants to facilitate using palette colors.

ConstantValueDescription

When a chart is created, it has a default palette. You may modify the palette using BaseChart.setColor, BaseChart.setColors, or BaseChart.setColors2.

The advantages of using palette colors are that you can change the color schemes of the chart in one place. ChartDirector comes with several built-in palettes represented by the following predefined constants.

Palette	FFFF0000	The starting point of the palette. The first palette color is (Palette $+$ 0). The
		nth palette color is (Palette $+ n - 1$).
BackgroundColor	FFFF0000	The background color.
LineColor	FFFF0001	The default line color.
TextColor	FFFF0002	The default text color.
[Reserved]	FFFF0003 - FFFF0006	These palette positions are reserved. Future versions of ChartDirector may use
		these palette positions for colors that have special significance.
${\bf Same As Main Color}$	FFFF0007	A dynamic color that is equal to the data color of the current data set. This
		color is useful for objects that are associated with data sets. For example, in
		a pie chart, if the sector label background color is SameAsMainColor, its color
		will be the same as the corresponding sector color.
DataColor	FFFF0008	The starting point for the automatic data color allocation.

ConstantDescription

defaultPalette An array of colors representing the default palette. This palette is designed for

drawing charts on white backgrounds (or lightly colored backgrounds).

whiteOnBlackPalette An array of colors useful for drawing charts on black backgrounds (or darkly

colored backgrounds).

transparentPalette An array of colors useful drawing charts on white backgrounds (or lightly col-

ored backgrounds). The data colors in this palette are all semi-transparent.

5.0.24 ChartDirector: Font Specification

Plugin Version: 8.2, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** ChartDirector: Font Specification

Notes:

Font Name

In ChartDirector, the font name is simply the file name that contains the font. For example, under the Windows platform, the "Arial" font is "arial.ttf", while the "Arial Bold" font is "arialbd.ttf".

NOTE: Mac OS X Specific Information

In Mac OS X, in addition to ".ttf", ChartDirector also supports Mac OS X font file formats, such as Font Suitcase files and Datafork files (.dfont). These files often contain multiple fonts. For example, the "Gill-Sans.dfont" file contains 6 fonts.

So in addition to the file name, an index is needed to determine the font. The index is specified by appending a " \mid " character to the font name, followed by the index number. For example, the third font in "GillSans.dfont" is denoted as "GillSans.dfont \mid 2". (Note: The first font starts at 0.) If no index number is provided, the first font is assumed.

ChartDirector also supports using Mac OS X Font Manager names. For example, one may use "Gill Sans Light Italic" instead of using "GillSans.dfont | 1" as the font name. However, the Mac OS X Font Manager

is active only if someone has logged into the Mac GUI console, so this method is only recommended for developing applications that run on the GUI console.

The sample programs that come with ChartDirector are designed to run on all operating systems, so they use generic font file names (eg. "arial.ttf") instead of Mac OS X specific names. To allow them to run on Mac OS X, ChartDirector on Mac OS X has a built-in table to map common font file names to Mac OS X font names:

"arial.ttf", "arialbd.ttf", "ariali.ttf" and "arialbi.ttf" are mapped to "Arial | 0" (Arial), "Arial | 1" (Arial Bold), "Arial | 2" (Arial Italic) and "Arial | 3" (Arial Bold Italic)

"times.ttf", "timesbd.ttf", "timesi.ttf" and "timesbi.ttf" are mapped to "Times New Roman | 0" (Times New Roman), "Times New Roman | 1" (Times New Roman Bold), "Times New Roman | 2" (Times New Roman Italic) and "Times New Roman | 3" (Times New Roman Bold Italic)

"cour.ttf", "courbd.ttf", "couri.ttf" and "courbi.ttf" are mapped to "Courier New | 0" (Courier New), "Courier New | 1" (Courier New Bold), "Courier New | 2" (Courier New Italic) and "Courier New | 3" (Courier New Bold Italic)

Font Location

ChartDirector on Windows does not come with any font files. It relies on the operating system's font files in the "[windows] \Fonts" directory. To see what fonts are installed in your operating system and their file names, use the File Explorer to view that directory.

ChartDirector on Windows will also search for the font files in the "fonts" subdirectory (if it exists) under the directory where the ChartDirector DLL "chartdir.dll" is installed. This is useful for private fonts. Also, for some especially secure web servers, the web anonymous user may not have access to the " [windows] \Fonts" directory. In this case, you may copy the font files to the above subdirectory.

ChartDirector on Mac OS X relies on operating system font files in "/Library/Fonts" and "/System/Library/Fonts".

ChartDirector on Linux, FreeBSD and Solaris assume the fonts files are in the "fonts" subdirectory under the directory where the ChartDirector shared object "libchartdir.so" is installed. ChartDirector on Linux, FreeBSD and Solaris come with a number of font files in the "fonts" subdirectory.

To keep the download size small, ChartDirector on Linux, FreeBSD and Solaris only come with some commonly used fonts. You may download additional fonts from the Internet. In particular, the Microsoft fonts at

http://sourceforge.net/project/showfiles.php?group_id=34153& release_id=105355 is highly recommended. Please refer to http://www.microsoft.com/typography/faq/faq8.htm on how you could use the fonts legally in your system.

ChartDirector supports True Type fonts (.ttf), Type 1 fonts (.pfa and .pfb) and Windows bitmap fonts (.fon). On Mac OS X, ChartDirector also supports Font Suitcase and Datafork (.dfont) files. On Linux, FreeBSD and Solaris, ChartDirector also supports Portable Compiled Fonts (.pcf fonts).

If you want ChartDirector to search other directories for the font files, you may list the directories in an environment variable called "FONTPATH".

If you specify an absolute path name for the font file, ChartDirector will use the absolute path name and will not search other directories. Artificial Boldening and Italicizing

Whereas most popular font comes with different styles for "normal", "bold", "italic" and "bold italic", some fonts only come with one style (the normal style). For example, the Monotype Corsiva font that comes with MS Office only has the normal style (mtcorsva.ttf). For these cases, you may append the "Bold" and/or "Italic" words after the font file name (separated with a space) to ask ChartDirector to artificially bolden and/or italicize the font. For example, you may specify the font name as "mtcorsva.ttf Bold".Font List Instead of specifying a single font file as the font name, you may specify a list of font files as the font name, separated by semi-colons. This is useful when using international characters that are only available in some fonts.

For example, if you would like to use the Arial font ("arial.ttf") for western characters, and the MingLiu font "mingliu.ttc" for Chinese characters (since the Arial font does not have Chinese characters), you may specify the font name as "arial.ttf;mingliu.ttc". In this case, ChartDirector will try the Arial font first. If it cannot find a certain character there, it will try the MingLiu font.Indirect Font Names

ChartDirector supports several special keywords for specifying the font name indirectly. When these keywords are used as font names, ChartDirector will look up the actual font names from a font table. The keywords are as follows:

KeywordsDescription

"normal"	This default normal font, which is the first font in the font table. This is
	initially mapped to "arial.ttf" (Arial).
"bold"	The default bold font, which is the second font in the font table. This is initially
	mapped to "arialbd.ttf" (Arial Bold).
"italic"	The default italic font, which is the third font in the font table. This is initially
	mapped to "ariali.ttf" (Arial Italic).
"boldItalic"	The default bold-italic font, which is the fourth font in the font table. This is
	initially mapped to "arialbi.ttf" (Arial Bold Italic).
"fontN"	The $(N + 1)$ th font in the font table (the first font is "font0").

The font table can be modified using BaseChart.setFontTable or DrawArea.setFontTable.

The advantage of using indirect font names is that you can change the fonts fonts in your charts in one place. Font Index

Most font files contain one font. However, it is possible a font file contains multiple fonts (that is, a font collection). For example, in True Type fonts, font files with extension ".ttc" may represent a font collection.

If a font file contains multiple font, the font index can be used to specify which font to use. By default, the font index is 0, which means the first font in the font file will be used. Font Size

The font size decides how big a font will appear in the image. The font size is expressed in a font unit called points. This is the same unit used in common word processors.

Instead of specifying font size, some ChartDirector API (eg. TextBox.setFontSize) allow you to specify font height and font width separately. You may use different point sizes for font height and font width to create special effects.Font Color

This is the color to draw the font. (See Color Specification on how colors are represented in ChartDirector.)Font Angle

This is the angle in degrees by which the font should be rotated anti-clockwise. Vertical Layout By default, text are laid out horizontally, with characters being drawn from left to right.

ChartDirector also supports vertical layout, with characters being drawn from top to bottom. For example, you may use BaseChart.addText to add text that are laid out vertically. Vertical layout is common for oriental languages such as Chinese, Japanese and Korean.

5.0.25 ChartDirector: Mark Up Language

Plugin Version: 8.2, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** ChartDirector: Mark Up Language

Notes:

ChartDirector Mark Up Language (CDML) is a language for including formatting information in text strings by marking up the text with tags.

CDML allows a single text string to be rendered using multiple fonts, with different colors, and even embed images in the text.Font Styles

You can change the style of the text by using CDML tags. For example, the line:

<*font=timesi.ttf,size=16,color=FF0000>Hello <*font=arial.ttf,size=12,color=8000*>world!
will result in the following text rendered:

In general, all tags in CDML are enclosed by <* and *>. Attributes within the tags determine the styles of the text following the tags within the same block.

If you want to include <* in text without being interpreted as CDML tags, use <<* as the escape sequence.

The following table describes the supported font style attributes in CDML. See Font Specification for details on various font attributes.

${\bf Attribute Description}$

font	Starts a new style section, and sets the font name. You may use this attribute
	without a value (that is, use "font" instead of "font=arial.ttf") to create a new
	style section without modifying the font name.
size	The font size.
width	The font width. This attribute is used to set the font width and height to
	different values. If the width and height are the same, use the size attribute.
height	The font height. This attribute is used to set the font width and height to
	different values. If the width and height are the same, use the size attribute.
color	The text color in hex format.
$\operatorname{bgColor}$	The background color of the text in hex format.
underline	The line width of the line used to underline the following characters. Set to 0
	to disable underline.
sub	Set the following text to be in subscript style. This attribute does not need to
	have a value. (You may use "sub" as the attribute instead of "sub=1".)
super	Set the following text to be in superscript style.

Set the following text to be in superscript style. This attribute does not need to have a value. (You may use "super" as the attribute instead of "super=1".)

xoffset	Draw the following the text by shifting the text horizontally from the original
	position by the specified offset in pixels.
yoffset	Draw the following the text by shifting the text vertically from the original
	position by the specified offset in pixels.
advance	Move the cursor forward (to the right) by the number of pixels as specified by
	the value this attribute.
advanceTo	Move the cursor forward (to the right) to the position as specified by the value
	this attribute. The position is specified as the number of pixels to the right
	of the left border of the block. If the cursor has already passed through the
	specified position, the cursor is not moved.

Note that unlike HTML tags, no double or single quotes are used in the tags. It is because CDML tags are often embedded as string literals in source code. The double or single quotes, if used, will conflict with the string literal quotes in the source code. Therefore in CDML, no quotes are necessary and they must not be

used.

Also, unlike HTML tags, CDML uses the comma character as the delimiter between attributes. It is because certain attributes may contain embed spaces (such as the font file name). So space is not used as the delimiter and the comma character is used instead.

Note the font attribute above starts a new style section, while other attributes just modify the current style section. You may use <*/font*>to terminate a style section, which will restore the font styles to the state before the style section. Blocks and Lines

In CDML, a text string may contain multiple blocks. A block may contain multiple lines of text by separating them with new line characters ("\n") or with <*br*>. The latter is useful for programming languages that cannot represent new line characters easily.

For example, the line:

<*size=15*><*block*><*color=FF*>BLOCK<*br*>ONE<*/*> and <math display="block"><*block*><*color=FF00*>BLOCK<*br*>TWOwill result in the following text rendered:

The above example contains a line of text. The line contains two blocks with the characters " and " in between. Each block in turn contains two lines. The blocks are defined using <*block*>as the start tag and <*/*>as the end tag.

When a block ends, font styles will be restored to the state before entering the block. Embedding Images CDML supports embedding images in text using the following syntax:

```
<*img=my_image_file.png*>
where my_image_file.png is the path name of the image file.
```

For example, the line:

```
<*size=20*>A <*img=sun.png*>day will result in the following text rendered:
```

ChartDirector will automatically detect the image file format using the file extension, which must either png, jpg, jpeg, gif, wbmp or wmp (case insensitive).

Please refer to BaseChart.setSearchPath or DrawArea.setSearchPath on the directory that ChartDirector will search for the file.

The <*img*>tag may optionally contain width and height attributes to specify its pixel width and height. In this case, ChartDirector will stretch or compress the image if necessary to the required width and

height.Blocks Attributes

CDML supports nesting blocks, that is, a block can contain other sub-blocks. Attributes are supported in the <*block*>tag to control the alignment and orientation of the sub-blocks. The <*img=my_image_file.png*>is treated as a block for layout purposes.

For example, the line:

<*block,valign=absmiddle*><*img=molecule.png*><*block*>Hydrazino\nMolecule<*/*><*/*> will result in the following text rendered:

The the above starts <*block,valign=absmiddle*>which specifies its content should align with each others in the vertical direction using the absolute middle alignment. The block contains an image, followed by a space characters, and then another block which has two lines of text.

The following table describes the supported attributes inside <*block*>tag:

AttributeDescription

width	The width of the block in pixels. By default, the width is automatically de-
	termined to be the width necessary for the contents of the block. If the width
	attribute is specified, it will be used as the width of the block. If the width is
	insufficient for the contents, the contents will be wrapped into multiple lines.
height	The height of the block in pixels. By default, the height is automatically
	determined to be the height necessary for the contents of the block. If the
	height attribute is specified, it will be used as the height of the block.
\max width	The maximum width of the block in pixels. If the content is wider than maxi-
	mum width, it will be wrapped into multiple lines.
truncate	The maximum number of lines of the block. If the content requires more than
	the maximum number of lines, it will be truncated. In particular, if truncate is
	1, the content will be truncated if it exceeds the maximum width (as specified
	by maxwidth or width) without wrapping. The last few characters at the
	truncation point will be replaced with "".
linespacing	The spacing between lines as a ratio to the default line spacing. For example,
	a line spacing of 2 means the line spacing is two times the default line spacing.
	The default line spacing is the line spacing as specified in the font used.
$\operatorname{bgColor}$	The background color of the block in hex format.
valign	The vertical alignment of sub-blocks. This is for blocks that contain sub-blocks.
	Supported values are baseline, top, bottom, middle and absmiddle.

The value baseline means the baseline of sub-blocks should align with the baseline of the block. The baseline

is the underline position of text. This is normal method of aligning text, and is the default in CDML. For images or blocks that are rotated, the baseline is the same as the bottom.

The value top means the top line of sub-blocks should align with the top line of the block.

The value bottom means the bottom line of sub-blocks should align with the bottom line of the block.

The value middle means the middle line of sub-blocks should align with the middle line of the block. The middle line is the middle position between the top line and the baseline.

The value absmiddle means the absolute middle line of sub-blocks should align with the absolute middle line of the block. The absolute middle line is the middle position between the top line and the bottom line.

halign The horizontal alignment of lines. This is for blocks that contain multiple lines. Supported values are left, center and right.

The value left means the left border of each line should align with the left border of the block. This is the default.

The value center means the horizontal center of each line should align with the horizontal center of the block.

The value right means the right border of each line should align with the right border of the block.

angle Rotate the content of the block by an angle. The angle is specified in degrees in counter-clockwise direction.

5.0.26 ChartDirector: Parameter Substitution and Formatting

Plugin Version: 8.2, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** ChartDirector: Parameter Substitution and Formatting

Notes:

ChartDirector charts often contain a lot of text strings. For example, sector labels in pie charts, axis labels for x and y axes, data labels for the data points, HTML image maps, etc, are all text strings.

ChartDirector uses parameter substitution to allow you to configure precisely the information contained in the text and their format.

Format Strings

In parameter substitution, format strings are used to specify the entities to be include into labels and how to format numbers and dates.

For example, when drawing a pie chart with side label layout, the default sector label format string is:

```
" { label } ( { percent } % )"
```

When the sector label is actually drawn, ChartDirector will replace " $\{$ label $\}$ " with the sector name, and " $\{$ percent $\}$ " with the sector percentage. So the above label format will result is a sector label similar to "ABC (34.56%)".

You may change the sector label format by changing the format string. For example, you may change it to:

```
" { label } : US$ { value | 2 } K ( { percent } \% )"
```

The sector label will then become something like "ABC: US\$ 123.00 (34.56%)".

In general, in ChartDirector parameter substitution, parameters enclosed by curly brackets will be substituted with their actual values when creating the texts.

For parameters that are numbers or dates/times, ChartDirector supports a special syntax in parameter substitution to allow formatting for these values. Please refer to the Number Formatting and Date/Time Formatting sections below for details.

Parameter Expressions

ChartDirector supports numeric expressions in format strings. They are denoted by enclosing the expression with curly brackets and using "=" as the first character. For example:

```
"USD { value } (Euro { = { value } *0.9 } )"
```

In the above, " $\{$ value $\}$ " will be substituted with the actual value of the sector. The expression " $\{$ = $\{$ value $\}$ *0.9 $\}$ " will be substituted with the actual value of the sector multiplied by 0.9.

ChartDirector parameter expressions support operators "+", "-", "*", "/", "%" (modulo) and "^" (exponentiation). Operators "*", "/", "%" is computed first, followed by "+" and "-". Operators of the same precedence are computed from left to right). Parenthesis "(" and ")" can be used to change the computation order.

Parameters for Pie Charts

The following table describes the parameters available for pie charts.

Parameters for All XY Chart Layers

The followings are parameters that are apply to all XY Chart layers in general. Some layer types may have

Parameter Description

sector The sector number. The first sector is 0, while the nth sector is (n-1).

dataSet Same as { sector } . See above.

label The text label of the sector.

dataSetName Same as { label } . See above.

value The data value of the sector.

percent The percentage value of the sector.

field N The (N + 1)th extra field. For example, $\{ \text{ field 0} \}$ means the first extra field. An

extra field is an array of custom elements added using BaseChart.addExtraField

or BaseChart.addExtraField2.

additional parameters (see below).

Note that certain parameters are inapplicable in some context. For example, when specifying the aggregate label of a stacked bar chart, the { dataSetName } parameter is inapplicable. It is because a stacked bar is composed of multiple data sets. It does not belong to any particular data set and hence does not have a data set name.

{ fieldN } means the extra field is indexed by the data point number. The Pth data point corresponds to the Pth element of the extra field.

Additional Parameters for Line Layers

The followings are parameters that are in additional to the parameters for all XY Chart layers.

Additional Parameters for Trend Layers

The followings are parameters that are in additional to the parameters for all XY Chart layers.

Additional Parameters for Box-Whisker Layers

The followings are parameters that are in additional to the parameters for all XY Chart layers.

Additional Parameters for HLOC and CandleStick Layers

The followings are parameters that are in additional to the parameters for all XY Chart layers.

Additional Parameters for Vector Layers

The followings are parameters that are in additional to the parameters for all XY Chart layers.

Parameters for All Polar Layers

The followings are parameters that are apply to all Polar Chart layers in general. Some layer types may have additional parameters (see below).

{ fieldN } means the extra field is indexed by the data point number. The Pth data point corresponds to the Pth element of the extra field.

Additional Parameters for PolarVector Layers

The followings are parameters that are in additional to the parameters for all Polar Chart layers.

Parameters for Axis

The following table describes the parameters available for pie charts.

Number Formatting

For parameters that are numbers, ChartDirector supports a number of formatting options in parameter substitution.

For example, if you want a numeric field $\{$ value $\}$ to have a precision of two digits to the right of the decimal point, use ',' (comma) as the thousand separator, and use '.' (dot) as the decimal point, and you may use $\{$ value | 2,. $\}$. The number 123456.789 will then be displayed as 123,456.79.

For numbers, the formatting options are specified using the following syntax:

```
{ [ param ] | [ a ] [ b ] [ c ] [ d ] }
```

where:

If this field starts with "E" or "e", followed by a number, it means formatting the value using scientific notation with the specified number of decimal places. If the "E" or "e" is not followed by a number, 3 is assumed.

For example, $\{ \text{ value} \mid \text{E4} \}$ will format the value 10.3 to 1.0300E+1, and $\{ \text{ value} \mid \text{e4} \}$ will format the same value to 1.0300e+1.

If this field starts with "G" or "g", followed by a number, it means formatting the value using the scientific notation only if the value is large and requires more than the specified number of digits, or the value is less than 0.001. If scientific notation is used, the number following "G" or "g" also specifies the number of significant digits to use. If the "G" or "g" is not followed by a number, 4 is assumed.

For example, consider the format string $\{$ value | G4 $\}$. The value 10 will be formatted to 10. The value 100000 will be formatted to 1.000E+5. Similarly, for $\{$ value | g4 $\}$, the value 10 will be formatted to 10, while the value 100000 will be formatted to 1.000e+5.

If you skip this argument, ChartDirector will display the exact value using at most 6 decimal places.

You may skip [b][c][d]. In this case, the default will be used.

Date/Time Formatting

For parameters that are dates/times, the formatting options can be specified using the following syntax:

```
{ [ param ] | [ datetime_format_string ] }
```

where [datetime_format_string] must start with an english character (A-Z or a-z) that is not "G", "g", "E" or "e", and may contain any characters except ' } '. (If it starts with "G", "g", "E" or "e", it will be considered as a number format string.)

Certain characters are substituted according to the following table. Characters that are not substituted will be copied to the output.

For example, a parameter substitution format of $\{ \text{ value } | \text{ mm-dd-yyyy } \}$ will display a date as something similar to 09-15-2002. A format of $\{ \text{ value } | \text{ dd/mm/yy hh:nn:ss a } \}$ will display a date as something similar to 15/09/02 03:04:05 pm.

If you want to include characters in the format string without substitution, you may enclose the characters in single or double quotes.

For example, the format { value | mmm '<*color=dd0000*>'yyyy } will display a date as something like Jan <*color=dd0000*>2005 (the <*color=dd0000*>is a CDML tag to specify red text color). Note that the <*color=dd0000*>tag is copied directly without substitution, even it contains "dd" which normally will be substituted with the day of month.

Escaping URL/HTML/CDML characters

Parameter substitution is often used to create HTML image maps. In HTML, some characters has special meanings and cannot be used reliably. For example, the '>' is used to represent the end of an HTML tag.

Furthermore, if the field happens to be used as an URL, characters such as '?', '& ' and '+' also have special meanings.

By default, ChartDirector will escape template fields used in URL and query parameters when generating image maps. It will modify URL special characters to the URL escape format "% XX" (eg. "?" will become "% 3F"). After that, it will modify HTML special characters to the HTML escape format "& amps;# nn;" (eg. ">" will become "& amps;# 62;".). Similarly, it will escape other attributes in the image map using HTML escape format (but not URL escape format).

In addition to escaping HTML and URL special characters, ChartDirector will also remove CDML fields in creating image maps. It is because CDML is only interpreted in ChartDirector, should not be useful outside of ChartDirector (such as in browser tool tips).

In some cases, you may not want ChartDirector to escape the special characters. For example, if the parameters have already been escaped before passing to ChartDirector, you may want to disable ChartDirector from escaping them again.

ChartDirector supports the following special fields to control the escape methods - " { escape_url } ", " { noescape_url } ", " { escape_btml } ", " { escape_cdml } " and { noescape_cdml } ". These fields enable/disable the escape methods used in the template fields that follow them.

5.0.27 ChartDirector: Shape Specification

Plugin Version: 8.2, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** ChartDirector: Shape Specification

Notes:

Several ChartDirector API accept shape specification as arguments. For example, BarLayer.setBarShape and BarLayer.setBarShape2 can be used to specify shapes of bars in bar charts, while DataSet.setDataSymbol, DataSet.setDataSymbol4, PolarLayer.setDataSymbol and PolarLayer.setDataSymbol4 can be used to specify shapes for data symbols.

Note that in addition to shapes, in many cases ChartDirector also accepts images or custom draw objects for data representation. For example, see DataSet.setDataSymbol2, DataSet.setDataSymbol3, PolarLayer.setDataSymbol2 and PolarLayer.setDataSymbol3.

Built-In Shapes

Built-in shapes are specified as integers. The integers can be explicit constants, or can be generated by a ChartDirector method for parameterized shapes. For example, a circle is represented by an explicit constant CircleShape (=7). On the other hand, the number representing a polygon depends on the number of sides the polygon has, so it is generated by using the PolygonShape method, passing in the number of sides as argument.

The following table illustrates the various ChartDirector shapes:

Custom Shapes

In ChartDirector, custom shapes are specified as an array of integers x0, y0, x1, y1, x2, y2 ... representing the coordinates of the vertices of the custom polygonal shape.

The polygon should be defined with a bounding square of 1000 x 1000 units, in which the x-axis is from -500 to 500 going from left to right, and the y-axis is from 0 to 1000 going from bottom to top.

ChartDirector will automatically scale the polygon so that 1000 units will become to the pixel size as requested by the various ChartDirector API.

As an example, the shape of the standard diamond shape in ChartDirector is represented as an array with 8 numbers:

```
0, 0, 500, 500, 0, 1000, -500, 500
```

5.0.28 Copy styled text?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** How to quickly copy styled text from one textarea to another?

Example:

```
# if TargetWin32 then
TextArea1.WinRTFDataMBS = TextArea2.WinRTFDataMBS
# elseif TargetMacOS then
TextArea1.NSTextViewMBS.textStorage.setAttributedString TextArea2.NSTextViewMBS.textStorage
# else
TextArea1.StyledText = TextArea2.StyledText
# endif
```

Notes: The code above uses special plugin functions on Mac and Windows and falls back to framework for Linux.

5.0.29 Do you have code to validate a credit card number?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can check the checksum to tell if a credit card number is not valid.

Example:

```
Dim strNumber As String
Dim nLength as Integer
Dim nValue as Integer
Dim nChecksum as Integer
Dim nIndex as Integer
strNumber = EditField1.Text
nLength = Len(strNumber)
nChecksum = 0
For nIndex = 0 To nLength - 2
```

```
nValue = Val(Mid(strNumber, nLength - (nIndex + 1), 1)) * (2 - (nIndex Mod 2))

If nValue <10 Then

nChecksum = nChecksum + nValue

Else

nChecksum = nChecksum + (nValue - 9)

End If

Next

If Val(Mid(strNumber, Len(strNumber), 1)) = (10 - (nChecksum Mod 10)) Mod 10 Then

MsgBox("The credit card number looks valid")

Else

MsgBox("The credit card number is invalid")

End IF
```

Notes:

Here's some code that will validate the checksum for a credit card. It works for Visa, MasterCard, American Express and Discover. Not sure about others, but I imagine they use the same basic algorithm. Of course, this doesn't actually mean that the credit card is valid, it's only useful for helping the user catch typos.

The above code doesn't have any error checking and it expects that the credit card number will be entered without spaces, dashes or any other non-numeric characters. Addressing those issues will be an exercise left to the reader. :)

(From Mike Stefanik)

5.0.30 Do you have plugins for X-Rite EyeOne, eXact or i1Pro?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No. **Answer:** Our EyeOne plugin is available on request for licensees of the X-Rite SDKs.

Notes:

Please first go to X-Rite and get a SDK license.

Than we can talk about the plugin.

5.0.31 Does SQL Plugin handle stored procedures with multiple result sets?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Yes, the plugin can work with multiple recordsets.

Notes:

You need to use SQLCommandMBS class. When you get back results, you use FetchNext to walk over all

records in the first result set. Than you simply start again with FetchNext to get the second record set. Even the RecordSet functions should work, just use them twice to get all records from both record sets.

5.0.32 Does the plugin home home?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Yes, we like to know who is using the plugin, so the plugin may contact our server.

Example:

none.

Notes:

Please note that this does not affect your users as the plugin will only do this in the IDE and the relevant plugin part is never included in your applications.

The plugin if used for some hours, does contact our server to provide statistical data about Xojo version and OS versions. This way we know what versions are used. We can return the version number of the current plugin which may be visible in future versions somehow. And we transmit partial licenses data so we can track use of illegal license keys.

If you do not like to have this, you can block Xojo IDE from contacting our website via your Firewall. Blocking the transfer will not disable the plugin or change the features. Or contact us for a plugin version which explicitly does not contain this feature.

5.0.33 folderitem.absolutepath is limited to 255 chars. How can I get longer ones?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Paths on a Mac are not unique, so use them only to display them to the user.

Example:

```
Function AbsolutePath(f as FolderItem) As String
Dim s as string
Dim nf as FolderItem
nf = f
s = ""
while nf<>nil
s = nf.name + ":" + s
nf = nf.parent
wend
Return s
```

End Function

5.0.34 Future of editablemovie class?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** In short, it will go away, so switch to plugin functions soon.

Notes:

The editableMovie class has been deprecated.

Deprecated means that Real Software will remove it someday, but as of today (and probably a few more years) the class will be available and running. Just not forever. The reason is that Apple deprecated the old QuickTime APIs and they are not available for 64 bit.

For 64 bit, you can move to our QTKit plugin.

We expect the old QuickTime classes in Real Studio and our plugins will continue to work in 32 bit applications. Even if editableMovie class is removed next year from Real Studio, our plugin still provides movie class extensions to do similar functions.

5.0.35 Has anyone played round with using CoreImage to do things like add dissolve transitions say when changing from one tab to another within a window?

Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** This code implements animations for a tabpanel change:

Example:

```
// in a tabpanel.change event:
dim r as CGSTransitionRequestMBS
dim co as new CGSConnectionMBS
dim cw as CGSWindowMBS
dim ct as CGSTransitionMBS
static OldTab as Integer
cw=co.CGSWindow(window1)
If cw = Nil Then
return // 10.3...
End If
r=new CGSTransitionRequestMBS
r.TransitionType=r.CGSFlip
r.HasBackGround=false
r.HasBackColor=false
r.Win=cw
// watch the value of the clicked tab versus the last tab
```

```
if tabpanel1.Value=0 or tabpanel1.Value < OldTab then
r.TransitionOption=r.CGSLeft
ct=co.NewTransition(r)
if ct<>Nil then
Refresh
ct.Invoke(1)
ct.Wait(1)
ct.Release
MsgBox "Error creating the transition."
end if
else
r.TransitionOption = r.CGSRight
ct=co.NewTransition(r)
if ct<>Nil then
Refresh
ct.Invoke(1)
ct.Wait(1)
ct. Release
else
MsgBox "Error creating the transition."
end if
end if
// Keep track of the last tab clicked
OldTab = tabpanel1.Value
```

Notes: See CGS* classes for more details.

5.0.36 How about Plugin support for older OS X?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** We support in general Mac OS X 10.5 and newer.

Notes:

All the 64-bit plugins on Mac require OS X 10.7. Intel 32-bit plugins on Mac require OS X 10.5 or newer.

Currently the ChartDirector 6, GraphicsMagick and GameKit plugins requires Mac OS X 10.6. Also for SQL Plugin the built in SQLite library requires 10.6.

End Function

5.0.37 How can I detect whether an Intel CPU is a 64bit CPU?

```
Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No. Answer: Look on the CPU family returned by sysctl:
Example:
Function is 64bit() As Boolean
# if TargetLittleEndian
dim m as MemoryBlock = NewMemoryBlock(8)
dim family as Integer
dim s as string
m=SystemControlNameToMIBMBS("hw.cpufamily")
m=SystemControlMBS(m)
if m<>nil then
m.LittleEndian=True
family=m.Long(0)
const CPUFAMILY_INTEL_6_14 = & h73d67300 //* "Intel Core Solo" and "Intel Core Duo" (32-bit
Pentium-M with SSE3) */
const CPUFAMILY_INTEL_6_15 = & h426f69ef //* "Intel Core 2 Duo" */
const CPUFAMILY_INTEL_6_23 = & h78ea4fbc //* Penryn */
const CPUFAMILY_INTEL_6_26 = & h6b5a4cd2 //* Nehalem */
Select case family
case CPUFAMILY_INTEL_6_14
Return false
case CPUFAMILY_INTEL_6_15
Return true
case CPUFAMILY_INTEL_6_23
Return true
case CPUFAMILY_INTEL_6_26
Return true
// newer CPUs may be missing here
end Select
end if
# endif
Return false
Exception
Return false
```

Notes: This code is written for Mac OS X where you only have a limited number of possible CPUs.

5.0.38 How can I disable the close box of a window on Windows?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** The following code will remove the close item from the system menu of the window.

Example:

```
# if TargetWin32 then
Declare Function GetSystemMenu Lib "user32" (hwnd as Integer, bRevert as Integer) as Integer
Declare Function RemoveMenu Lib "user32" (hMenu as Integer, nPosition as Integer, wFlags as Integer) as
Integer
Dim hSysMenu as Integer
hSysMenu = GetSystemMenu(me.WinHWND, 0)
RemoveMenu hSysMenu, & HF060, & H0
# endif
```

Notes: The window may not be updated directly.

5.0.39 How can I get all the environment variables from Windows?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this code: **Example:**

```
# if targetWin32
declare function GetEnvironmentStrings Lib "kernel32" () as ptr
dim m as memoryBlock
dim n as Integer

m=GetEnvironmentStrings()

n=0
do
msgBox m.cstring(n)
while m.byte(n)<>0
n=n+1
wend
n=n+1
loop until m.byte(n)=0
# endif
```

Notes: The MBS Plugin has an EnvironmentMBS class for this.

5.0.40 How can i get similar behavior to Roxio Toast or iTunes where clicking a 'burn' button allows the next inserted blank CD-R to bypass the Finder and be accepted by my application?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. Answer: You need to get a media reservation.

Example:

dim d as DRDeviceMBS // get a device d.AcquireMediaReservation

Notes:

Use the plugin function AcquireMediaReservation and later release it using ReleaseMediaReservation. See plugin examples on how to use it and check Apples DiscRecording framework documentation for more details.

5.0.41 How can I get text from a PDF?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Crossplatform you can use DynaPDF Pro.

Notes:

On Mac OS X you can also use PDFKit for the same job.

While DynaPDF Pro gives you each bit of text with rotation, font information and encoding details, PDFKit gives you only the text string for a PDF page.

5.0.42 How can I get text from a Word Document?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** to get the text string from a doc file, use the NSAttributedStringMBS class.

Notes:

The NSAttributedStringMBS class is Mac OS X only and we have currently no solution for Windows or Linux.

Use the NSAttributedStringMBS.initWithDocFormat(data as string) as boolean method.

5.0.43 How can I get the item string for a given file creator?

```
Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No. Answer: Try this function:
Example:
Sub pullNativeDocs(aCREA As string)
Dim result as Integer
Dim m, k as memoryBlock
Dim f as folderItem
Dim newType as string
Dim anIcon As picture
Dim ofs as Integer
Declare Function GetFileTypesThatAppCanNativelyOpen Lib "Carbon" (appVRefNumHint as Short, appSig-
nature as OSType, nativeTypes as Ptr) as Short Inline68K("701CABFC")
Declare Function GetDocumentKindString Lib "Carbon" (docVRefNum as Short, docType as OSType, doc-
Creator as OSType, kindString as ptr) as Short Inline68K("7016ABFC")
listBox1.deleteAllRows
m = newMemoryBlock(1024)
result = GetFileTypesThatAppCanNativelyOpen(Volume(0).MacVRefNum, aCREA, m)
if result <>0 then
listBox1.addRow "<Not found.>"
return
end if
do
if m.byte(ofs*4) = 0 then
exit
else
newType = m.OSTypeMBS(ofs*4)
listBox1.addRow newType
k = newMemoryBlock(64)
result = GetDocumentKindString(Volume(0).MacVRefNum, newType, aCREA, k)
if result = 0 then
listBox1.cell(ofs,1) = k.pString(0)
ofs = ofs + 1
else
listBox1.cell(ofs,1) = "(unknown)"
end if
end if
loop
End Sub
```

Notes: Change "Translation" to "CarbonLib" for Mac OS X.

5.0.44 How can I launch an app using it's creator code?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Send an AppleEvent "odoc" with the creator code to the Finder ("MACS"):

Example:

Function LaunchByCreator(C As String) As Boolean
Dim A As AppleEvent
A = NewAppleEvent("aevt","odoc","MACS")
A.ObjectSpecifierParam("—-") = GetUniqueIDObjectDescriptor("appf",nil,C)
return A.Send
End Function

5.0.45 How can I learn what shared libraries are required by a plugin on Linux?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Please use the ldd command in the terminal.

Notes:

You build an app on any platform, but for Linux.

For the resulting .so files in the libs folder, you can run the ldd command with the library path as parameter. It shows you references lib files and you can make sure you have those installed.

This is a sample run of our graphicsmagick plugin:

```
cs@Ubuntu32: textasciitilde /MeinProgramm/MeinProgramm Libs$ ldd libMBSGraphicsMagickPlugin17744.so linux-gate.so.1 =>(0xb76ee000) libdl.so.2 =>/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libdl.so.2 (0xb6f0e000) libgtk-x11-2.0.so.0 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libgtk-x11-2.0.so.0 (0xb6aa6000) libpthread.so.0 =>/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libpthread.so.0 (0xb6a8a000) libstdc++.so.6 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6 (0xb69a5000) libm.so.6 =>/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libm.so.6 (0xb6979000) libgcc_s.so.1 =>/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1 (0xb695b000) libc.so.6 =>/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc.so.6 (0xb67b1000) libc.so.6 =>/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc.so.6 (0xb67b1000) libgdk-x11-2.0.so.0 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libgdk-x11-2.0.so.0 (0xb6701000) libgangocairo-1.0.so.0 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libpangocairo-1.0.so.0 (0xb66f4000) libX11.so.6 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libX11.so.6 (0xb65c0000) libXfixes.so.3 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libXfixes.so.3 (0xb65ba000)
```

```
libatk-1.0.so.0 = /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libatk-1.0.so.0 (0xb659a000)
libcairo.so.2 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libcairo.so.2 (0xb64ce000)
libgdk_pixbuf-2.0.so.0 = >/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libgdk_pixbuf-2.0.so.0 (0xb64ad000)
libgio-2.0.so.0 = \frac{\sqrt{lib}}{386-linux-gnu} \frac{\sqrt{libgio-2.0.so.0}}{(0xb6356000)}
libpangoft2-1.0.so.0 = >/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libpangoft2-1.0.so.0 (0xb632a000)
libpango-1.0.so.0 = \frac{\sqrt{lib}}{i386-linux-gnu} \frac{\sqrt{libpango-1.0.so.0}}{(0xb62e0000)}
libfontconfig.so.1 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libfontconfig.so.1 (0xb62ab000)
libgobject-2.0.so.0 = >/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libgobject-2.0.so.0 (0xb625c000)
libglib-2.0.so.0 = > /lib/i386-linux-gnu/libglib-2.0.so.0 (0xb6163000)
libXext.so.6 = > /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libXext.so.6 (0xb6151000)
libXrender.so.1 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libXrender.so.1 (0xb6147000)
libXinerama.so.1 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libXinerama.so.1 (0xb6142000)
libXi.so.6 = >/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libXi.so.6 (0xb6132000)
libXrandr.so.2 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libXrandr.so.2 (0xb6129000)
libXcursor.so.1 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libXcursor.so.1 (0xb611e000)
libXcomposite.so.1 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libXcomposite.so.1 (0xb611a000)
libXdamage.so.1 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libXdamage.so.1 (0xb6115000)
libfreetype.so.6 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libfreetype.so.6 (0xb607b000)
libxcb.so.1 = /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libxcb.so.1 (0xb605a000)
libpixman-1.so.0 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libpixman-1.so.0 (0xb5fc2000)
libpng12.so.0 = /lib/i386-linux-gnu/libpng12.so.0 (0xb5f98000)
libxcb-shm.so.0 = >/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libxcb-shm.so.0 (0xb5f93000)
libxcb-render.so.0 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libxcb-render.so.0 (0xb5f89000)
libz.so.1 = >/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libz.so.1 (0xb5f73000)
libgmodule-2.0.so.0 = > /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libgmodule-2.0.so.0 (0xb5f6e000)
libselinux.so.1 = >/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libselinux.so.1 (0xb5f4f000)
libresolv.so.2 =>/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libresolv.so.2 (0xb5f36000)
libexpat.so.1 = /lib/i386-linux-gnu/libexpat.so.1 (0xb5f0c000)
libffi.so.6 = /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libffi.so.6 (0xb5f05000)
libpcre.so.3 =>/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libpcre.so.3 (0xb5ec9000)
librt.so.1 = /lib/i386-linux-gnu/librt.so.1 (0xb5ec0000)
libXau.so.6 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libXau.so.6 (0xb5ebb000)
libXdmcp.so.6 =>/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libXdmcp.so.6 (0xb5eb4000)
cs@Ubuntu32:
textasciitilde /MeinProgramm/MeinProgramm Libs$
```

As you see all library have been found and their load address is printed behind the na,e. If a library is missing, you usually see the address missing there or being zero.

5.0.46 How can I validate an email address?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can try this code: **Example:**

```
\begin{array}{l} \text{Dim re As RegEx} \\ \text{re} = \text{New RegEx} \end{array}
```

Dim rm As RegExMatch

```
re.SearchPattern = " [ a-z0-9!# $ % & '*+/=?^-' { | } textasciitilde - ] +(?:\. [ a-z0-9!# $ % & '*+/=?^-' { | } textasciitilde - ] +)*@(?: [ a-z0-9 ] (?: [ a-z0-9 ] )?\.)+ [ a-z0-9 ] (?: [ a-z0-9 ] )?" rm = re.Search(editField1.Text)  

if rm = Nil Then  
StaticText2.text = editField1.Text + " not valid email"  
Else  
StaticText2.Text = editField1.Text + " is valid"  
End if
```

Notes:

Adapted from:

http://www.regular-expressions.info/email.html

5.0.47 How do I check if the QuickTime component for the JPEG exporting is available?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** If you want to know if the PictureToString functions will work, you may try this function: **Example:**

```
Function IsQTJPEGExporerAvailable() As boolean dim q as QTComponentInformationMBS

// search for QuickTime JPEG exporter codec q=new QTComponentInformationMBS

while q.NextComponent if q.Type="imco" and q.SubType="jpeg" then Return true end if wend

Return false // not found End Function
```

Notes:

It should work like this for other types like:

```
"tiff" ->TIFF
"PNTG" ->Mac Paint
"gif " ->GIF
"WRLE" ->Windows BMP
"tga " ->Targa
"png " ->PNG
etc.
```

5.0.48 How do I check if the QuickTime component for the JPEG importing is available?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** If you want to know if the StringToPicture functions will work, you may try this function:

Example:

```
Function IsQTJPEGImporterAvailable() As boolean dim q as QTComponentInformationMBS

// search for QuickTime JPEG importer codec q=new QTComponentInformationMBS

while q.NextComponent if q.Type="imdc" and q.SubType="jpeg" then Return true end if wend

Return false // not found End Function
```

Notes:

```
It should work like this for other types like: "tiff" ->TIFF
"PNTG" ->Mac Paint
"gif " ->GIF
"WRLE" ->Windows BMP
"tga " ->Targa
"png " ->PNG
etc.
```

5.0.49 How do I check if the QuickTime component for the Sequence grabber is available?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** If you want to know if the QTGrabberClass will work, you can use this code:

Example:

```
Function IsQTGrabberAvailable() As boolean dim q as QTComponentInformationMBS

q=new QTComponentInformationMBS

while q.NextComponent if q.Type="barg" then Return true end if wend

Return false // not found
```

Notes: Don't forget that you need to check for each other component you use like the compression functions.

5.0.50 How do I decode correctly an email subject?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** The following code can be used to decode an email subject including several encodings including Base 64.

Example:

End Function

```
dim theRegex as Regex
dim theRegexMatch as RegexMatch
dim result, infoCharset, encodedPart as string
dim theStart as Integer

if instr(src, "=?") >0 then
theRegex = new Regex
theRegex.Options.Greedy = false
theRegex.searchPattern = "(.*)=\?(.+)\?(Q | B)\?(.+)\?="
theRegexMatch = theRegex.search(src)
while theRegexMatch <>nil
theStart = theRegexMatch.subExpressionStartB(0) + len(theRegexMatch.subExpressionString(0))
result = result + theRegexMatch.subExpressionString(1)
```

```
infoCharset = theRegexMatch.subExpressionString(2)
encodedPart = theRegexMatch.subExpressionString(4)
if theRegexMatch.subExpressionString(3) = "B" then
encodedPart = DecodeBase64(encodedPart)
elseif the Regex Match. \operatorname{subExpressionString}(3) = "Q" then
encodedPart = DecodeQuotedPrintable(encodedPart)
end if
if right(result, 1) = " " then
result = mid(result, 1, len(result)-1)
encodedPart = encodedPart.DefineEncoding(GetInternetTextEncoding(infoCharset))
result = result + encodedPart
the Regex. Search Start Position = the Start
theRegexMatch = theRegex.search()
wend
result = result + mid(src, theStart+1)
else
result = src
end if
// theRegexMatch = theRegex.search
msgbox result
```

Notes: May not look nice depending on the controls used.

5.0.51 How do I enable/disable a single tab in a tabpanel?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Use the TabpanelEnabledMBS method.

Example:

TabpanelEnabledMBS(tabpanel1, 1, false)

Notes:

Use Carbon for MachO and CarbonLib for Mac Carbon and AppearanceLib for Mac OS Classic as library. For Cocoa, please use enabled property of NSTabViewItemMBS class.

5.0.52 How do I find the root volume for a file?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Try this function: **Example:**

```
Function GetRootVolume(f as FolderItem) as FolderItem dim root, dum as folderItem if f <>nil then root = f // f might be the volume do dum = root.parent if dum <>nil then root = dum end if loop until dum = nil return root end if End Function
```

5.0.53 How do I get the current languages list?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this code: **Example:**

```
dim p as new CFPreferencesMBS
dim a as CFArrayMBS
dim s as CFStringMBS
dim o as CFObjectMBS
dim sa(-1) as string
o=p.CopyAppValue("AppleLanguages", ".GlobalPreferences")
if o<>Nil then
a=CFArrayMBS(o)
dim i,c as Integer
c=a.Count-1
for i=0 to c
o=a.Item(i)
if o isa CFStringMBS then
s=CFStringMBS(o)
sa.Append s.str
end if
```

```
next
end if
```

MsgBox Join(sa,EndOfLine)

Notes:

de

On Mac OS X you can get the list of current languages like this list:

en ja fr esit pt pt-PT $_{\rm nl}$ svnbda fi ru pl zh-Hans zh-Hant ko

Which has German (de) on the top for a German user. This code has been tested on Mac OS X 10.5 only.

5.0.54 How do I get the Mac OS Version?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this code: **Example:**

```
dim i as Integer if system.gestalt("sysv", i) then //do this in an 'If' in case you don't get any value back at all and system.gestalt returns boolean if i = \& h750 then //If OS is 7.5 //do stuff elseif i = \& h761 then //If OS is 7.6.1 //do stuff end if
```

end if

Notes: The MBS Plugin has a function SystemInformationMBS.OSVersionString for this.

5.0.55 How do I get the printer name?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No. **Answer:** For Mac OS Classic see the code below and for Mac OS X use the Carbon Print Manager Classes from the MBS Plugin.

Example:

```
dim s as String
dim i as Integer

s=app.ResourceFork.GetResource("STR ",-8192)
if s<>"" then
i=ascb(leftb(s,1))
s=mid(s,2,i)

MsgBox s
end if
```

Notes:

A note from Craig Hoyt:

After looking at your example I had a little deja-vu experience. Several years ago I played around with this same code if FutureBasic. I discovered that it did not and still doesn't provide the 'Printer Name', it does return the print driver name. If it returns 'LaserWriter 8' as the print driver you can look into this file and get the 'PAPA' resource #-8192 to get the actual Printer Name. Unfortunately this does not hold true for other printers. My Epson and HP Printers (the Epson has an Ethernet Card and the HP is USB) do not provide this info in their drivers. As far as I can tell it only returns the name by polling the printer itself.

5.0.56 How do I make a metal window if RB does not allow me this?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** The following declare turns any window on Mac OS X 10.2 or newer into a metal one. **Example:**

declare sub ChangeWindowAttributes lib "Carbon" (win as windowptr, a as Integer, b as Integer)

ChangeWindowAttributes window1,256,0

Notes: May not look nice depending on the controls used.

5.0.57 How do I make a smooth color transition?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer:

I'd like to show in a report some bars, which start with color A and end with color B.

The color change should be very smooth.

```
My problem: If I would start from 255,0,0 and end by 0,0,0, I would have 255 different colors. If the bars are longer than 255 pixels, would this look nice?
```

Example:

```
// Window.Paint:
Sub Paint(g As Graphics)
dim w,w1,x,p as Integer
dim c1,c2,c as color
dim p1,p2 as Double
c1=rgb(255,0,0) // start color
c2=rgb(0,255,0) // end color
w=g.Width
w1=w-1
for x=0 to w1
p1=x/w1
p2=1.0-p1
c=rgb(c1.red*p1+c2.red*p2, c1.green*p1+c2.green*p2, c1.blue*p1+c2.blue*p2)
g.ForeColor=c
g.DrawLine x,0,x,g.Height
next
End Sub
```

Notes: Try the code above in a window paint event handler.

5.0.58 How do I read the applications in the dock app?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Use CFPreferencesMBS class like in this example:

```
Example:
// Reads file names from persistent dock applications and puts them into the list
dim pref as new CFPreferencesMBS
dim persistentapps as CFStringMBS = NewCFStringMBS("persistent-apps")
dim ApplicationID as CFStringMBS = NewCFStringMBS("com.apple.dock")
dim tiledata as CFStringMBS = NewCFStringMBS("tile-data")
dim filelabel as CFStringMBS = NewCFStringMBS("file-label")
// get the array of persistent applications from dock preferences
dim o as CFObjectMBS = pref.CopyValue(persistentapps, ApplicationID, pref.kCFPreferencesCurrentUser,
pref.kCFPreferencesAnyHost)
if o isa CFArrayMBS then
\dim a as CFArrayMBS = CFArrayMBS(o)
// walk over all items in array
\dim c as Integer = a.Count-1
for i as Integer = 0 to c
// get dictionary describing item
o = a.Item(i)
if o isa CFDictionaryMBS then
dim d as CFDictionaryMBS = CFDictionaryMBS(o)
// and pick tile data dictionary
o = d.Value(tiledata)
if o isa CFDictionaryMBS then
d = CFDictionaryMBS(o)
// and pick there the file label
o = d.Value(filelabel)
if o isa CFStringMBS then
// and display it
\dim name as string = CFStringMBS(o).str
List.AddRow name
```

```
end if
end if
end if
next
else
MsgBox "Failed to read dock preferences."
end if
```

Notes: You can use the CFPreferencesMBS.SetValue to change a value and CFPreferencesMBS.Synchronize to write the values to disc. You may need to restart the Dock.app if you modified things.

5.0.59 How do I truncate a file?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** In a binarystream you can set the length property to truncate.

5.0.60 How do update a Finder's windows after changing some files?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this code: **Example:**

```
dim f as folderitem // some file
dim ae as appleevent
ae=newappleevent("fndr","fupd","MACS")
ae.folderitemparam("—-")=f
if not ae.send then
//something went wrong
end if
```

Notes: The folderitem.finderupdate from the MBS Plugin does something like this.

5.0.61 How to access a USB device directly?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** First, it depends on the device.

Notes:

Some devices can be talked directly from user mode code, but some require a kernel driver.

For some devices you can use plugins to access them like:

- Audio and Video sources using the QTGrabberClassMBS
- Mass storage devices using the folderitem class.
- Serial devices using the System.SerialPort function.
- HID USB devices can be used with MacHIDMBS, WinHIDMBS or LinuxHIDInterface class.
- Any USB device may be used with MacUSBMBS or WinUSBMBS classes.

In general it is always the best to take the most high level access to have others do the work for the details.

5.0.62 How to add icon to file on Mac?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use Folderitem.AddCustomIcon or NSWorkspaceMBS.setIcon functions.

Notes: Please close any open stream for the file you want to add an icon.

5.0.63 How to ask the Mac for the Name of the Machine?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Using Apple Events you can use this code:

Example:

```
Function Computername() As string
dim theEvent as AppleEvent
dim err as boolean
theEvent = newAppleEvent("mchn", "getd", "MACS")
err = theEvent.send
return theevent.ReplyString
End Function
```

Notes:

Code above is for Mac OS 9!

Also the MBS Plugin has a function for this which may be faster and work also on Macs without Filesharing (which handles this event).

5.0.64 How to automatically enable retina in my apps?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can run a build script on each build with this code:

Example:

```
Dim App As String = CurrentBuildLocation + "/" + CurrentBuildAppName + ".app"
Call DoShellCommand("/usr/bin/defaults write" + App + "/Contents/Info""NSHighResolutionCapable""
YES")
```

Notes: This will set the NSHighResolutionCapable flag to YES.

5.0.65 How to avoid leaks with Cocoa functions?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can try this code on Mac OS X:

Example:

```
// in a Timer Action event:
Sub Action()
static LastPool as NSAutoreleasePoolMBS = nil
static CurrentPool as NSAutoreleasePoolMBS = nil
LastPool = CurrentPool
CurrentPool = new NSAutoreleasePoolMBS
End Sub
```

Notes:

With REALbasic 2009r4 the code above should not be needed as REALbasic runtime does automatically handle the NSAutoreleasePools for you. For older REALbasic versions you need to use code with a timer with the action event above to avoid memory leaks.

Please do not use REALbasic 2009r4 and newer with plugins before version 9.5. You can get crashes there which typically show a line with a objc_msgSend call.

5.0.66 How to avoid trouble connecting to oracle database with SQL Plugin?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** For oracle the most important thing is to point the plugin to the libraries from oracle.

Notes:

In environment variables, the paths like ORACLE_HOME must be defined.

On Mac OS X you also need to define DYLD_LIBRARY_PATH to point to the dylib files from oracle.

For that you need to modify /etc/launchd.conf for Mac OS X 10.8 and newer. In older versions those variables in .MacOSX/environment.plist file in user's home.

Another way for the case you bundle things inside your app is to use the LSEnvironment key in info.plist. In info.plist it looks like this:

```
<key>LSEnvironment</key>
<dict>
<key>test</key>
<string>Hello World</string>
</dict>
```

5.0.67 How to avoid __NSAutoreleaseNoPool console messages in threads?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You need to use your own NSAutoreleasePool on a thread like this:

Example:

```
sub MyThread.run
dim pool as new NSAutoreleasePoolMBS
// do work here
pool=nil
end sub
```

Notes:

For more details read here:

 $http://developer.apple.com/mac/library/documentation/Cocoa/Reference/Foundation/Classes/NSAutorelease-Pool_Class/Reference/Reference.html$

5.0.68 How to bring app to front?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** On Mac you can use this code:

Example:

```
// First way:
app.FrontMostMBS = true

// second way:
dim p as new ProcessMBS
p.GetCurrentProcess
p.FrontProcess = true

// third way:
NSApplicationMBS.sharedApplication.activateIgnoringOtherApps(true)

// for Windows:
RemoteControlMBS.WinBringWindowToTop
```

Notes: This will bring a Mac app to the front layer.

5.0.69 How to bring my application to front?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** This makes SimpleText (Code ttxt) to the frontmost application:

Example:

```
Dim A As AppleEvent
A = NewAppleEvent("misc","actv","")
If Not A.Send then
Beep
end if
```

Notes: (Code is Mac only)

5.0.70 How to catch Control-C on Mac or Linux in a console app?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use SignalHandlerMBS class for this.

```
// watch for Control-C on Mac call SignalHandlerMBS.SetFlagHandler(2)
dim ende as boolean = false do
if SignalHandlerMBS.IsFlagSet(2) then
Print "Flag 2 set. Existing..."
ende = true
end if

DoEvents 1
loop until ende
```

Notes: The signal is catched, a flag is set and you can ask later in your normal application flow for the result.

5.0.71 How to change name of application menu?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Use this code to change the application menu name on Mac OS X:

Example:

```
dim mb as new MenubarMBS
dim m as MenuMBS = mb.item(1) // 1 is in my tests the app menu
if m<>Nil then
m.MenuTitle = "Hello World"
end if
```

Notes: This code is for Carbon only.

5.0.72 How to change the name in the menubar of my app on Mac OS X?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. Answer:

You mean it screws up if the file name of the bundle itself is different than the name of the executable file in the MacOS folder within the bundle? If so, you should find something like this within your Info.plist file (or the 'plst' resource that the RB IDE builds for you):

```
<key>CFBundleExecutable</key> <string>Executable file name here</string>
```

Just make sure that file name matches.

However, if your question involves how you can change the name of the app that appears in the menu and the dock, that's different. You can make this name different from the file name by changing the CFBundleName key:

```
<key>CFBundleName</key>
<string>Name for menu here</string>
```

Note that if you use my free AppBundler program, this second part is taken care of for you – just fill in a custom name in the right field. You can find AppBundler (from Thomas Reed) at http://www.bitjuggler.com/products/appbundler/.

5.0.73 How to check if a folder/directory has subfolders?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use code like this to check all items in a folder:

Example:

```
Function HasSubFolder(folder as FolderItem) As Boolean dim c as Integer = folder.Count for i as Integer = 1 to c dim item as FolderItem = folder.TrueItem(i) if item<>Nil and item.Directory then Return true end if next
```

End Function

Notes:

We use trueitem() here to avoid resolving alias/link files. Also we check for nil as we may not have permission to see all items. And if one is a directory, we return without checking the rest.

5.0.74 How to check if Macbook runs on battery or AC power?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Please use our IOPowerSourcesMBS class like this:

Example:

```
Function PowerSourceState() as Integer
dim p as new IOPowerSourcesMBS
// check all power sources
\dim u as Integer = p.Count-1
for i as Integer = 0 to u
dim d as CFDictionaryMBS = p.Item(i)
if d<>nil then
// check if they have a power source state key:
dim o as CFObjectMBS = d.Value(NewCFStringMBS("Power Source State"))
if o isa CFStringMBS then
\dim s as string = CFStringMBS(o).str
^{\prime}MsgBox s
if s = "AC Power" then
Return 1
elseif s = "Battery Power" then
Return 2
end if
end if
end if
next
Return 0 // unknown
End Function
```

Notes: If you want to check the CFDictionaryMBS content, simply use a line like "dim x as dictionary = d.dictionary" and check the contents in the debugger.

5.0.75 How to check if Microsoft Outlook is installed?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** If you need Outlook for Scripting, you should simply check registry for the required Outlook. Application class: **Example:**

```
Function Outlook
Installed() As Boolean # if Target
Win32 then
```

```
\dim \ r \ as \ new \ Registry Item ("HKEY\_CLASSES\_ROOT \setminus Outlook. Application \setminus CLSID", \ false)
```

```
Return true

catch r as RegistryAccessErrorException
// not installed
Return false
end try

# else

// Windows only, so false on other platforms
Return false

# endif

End Function
```

5.0.76 How to check on Mac OS which country or language is currently selected?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** The code below returns a country value.

Example:

```
dim result as Integer

IF TargetMacOS THEN

CONST smScriptLang = 28

CONST smSystemScript = -1
```

DECLARE FUNCTION GetScriptManagerVariable LIB "Carbon" (selector as Integer) as Integer DECLARE FUNCTION GetScriptVariable LIB "Carbon" (script as Integer, selector as Integer) as Integer

result = GetScriptVariable(smSystemScript, smScriptLang)

END IF

Notes:

Returns values like:

For more values, check "Script.h" in the frameworks.

5.0.77 How to code sign my app with plugins?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** When you try to code sign the application with plugin dylibs on Mac OS X, you may see error message that there is actually a signature included.

Notes:

Please use the -f command line parameter with codesign utility to overwrite our MBS signature. We sign our plugins for Mac and Windows to make sure they have not been modified.

In terminal, you do like this:

```
cd <Path to folder of app>
```

```
codesign -f -s "Developer ID Application: <Your Name>" "<Appname>.app/Contents/Frameworks/*.dylib" codesign -f -s "Developer ID Application: <Your Name>" "<Appname>.app/Contents/Frameworks/*.frameworks"
```

```
codesign -f -s "Developer ID Application: <Your Name>" "<Appname>.app"
```

Please use the name of your certificate (See keychain), the name of your app and the path to the app folder. If you have helper apps you need to sign them first.

You can use a build step to automatically sign your app on build.

5.0.78 How to collapse a window?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Use this function (Mac only):

Example:

```
Sub CollapseRBwindow(w as window, CollapseStatus as boolean) dim state, err as Integer dim wh as MemoryBlock
```

Declare Function CollapseWindow Lib "Carbon" (window as Integer, collapse as Integer) as Integer

```
\begin{aligned} & \text{IF CollapseStatus THEN} \\ & \text{state} = 1 \\ & \text{ELSE} \\ & \text{state} = 0 \\ & \text{END IF} \end{aligned}
```

```
err = CollapseWindow(w.MacWindowPtr, state)
```

End Sub

Notes:

Also the MBS Plugin has a window.collapsedmbs property you can set. For Windows the MBS Plugin has a window.isiconicmbs property.

5.0.79 How to compare two pictures?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can try this code: **Example:**

```
Function ComparePictures(p as picture,q as picture) as Integer
dim r,u as RGBSurface
dim x,y,n,m,h,w as Integer
dim w1,w2,h1,h2,d1,d2 as Integer
dim c1,c2 as color
h1=p.Height
h2=q.Height
w1=p.Width
w2=q.Width
d1=p.Depth
d2=q.Depth
if d1 <> d2 then
Return 1
elseif w1<>w2 then
return 2
elseif h1 <> h2 then
Return 3
else
r=p.RGBSurface
u=q.RGBSurface
if r=nil or u=nil then
Return -1
else
h=h1-1
w=w1-1
m = min(w,h)
```

```
for n=0 to m
c1=r.Pixel(n,n)
c2=u.Pixel(n,n)
if c1<>c2 then
Return 4
end if
next
for y=0 to h
for x=0 to w
c1=r.Pixel(x,y)
c2=u.Pixel(x,y)
if c1 <> c2 then
Return 5
end if
next
next
// 0 for equal
// -1 for error (no RGB
surface)
// 1 for different depth
// 2 for different width
// 3 for different height
// 4 for different pixels (fast test)
// 5 for different pixels (slow test)
end if
end if
Exception
Return -1
End Function
```

Notes: Remember that this only works on bitmap pictures, so the picture.BitmapMBS function may be useful.

5.0.80 How to compile PHP library?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You have to download the source code and compile a static version of the library. **Notes:**

This instructions were written based on PHP 5.2.6 on Mac OS X:

• Best take a new Mac with current Xcode version installed.

- Download the source code archive. e.g. "php-5.2.6.tar.bz2"
- Expand that archive on your harddisc.
- Open terminal window
- change directory to the php directory. e.g. "cd /php-5.2.6"
- execute this two lines to define the supported CPU types and the minimum Mac OS X version:
- export CFLAGS="-arch ppc -arch i386 -mmacosx-version-min=10.3"
- export CXXFLAGS="-arch ppc -arch i386 -mmacosx-version-min=10.3"
- the command "./configure help" does show the configure options.
- use configure with a line like this:
- $\bullet ./configure enable-embed with-curl enable-ftp enable-zip enable-sockets enable-static enable-soap with-zlib with-bz2 enable-exif enable-bcmath enable-calendar$
- start the compilation with "make all"
- other option is to use "make install" which first does the same as "make all" and than does some installation scripts.
- you may get an error about a duplicate symbole _yytext. Search the file "zend_ini_scanner.c", search a line with "char *yytext;" and change it to "extern char *yytext;".
- On the end you get a lot of error messages, but you have a working library (named libphp5.so) file in the invisible ".libs" folder inside your php source folder.

Possible problems and solutions:

- \bullet If the path to your files has spaces, you can get into trouble. e.g. "/RB Plugins/PHP" is bad as files will be searched sometimes in "/RB".
- If you have in /usr/local/lib libraries which conflict with the default libraries, you can get into trouble.
- If you installed some open source tools which compiled their own libraries, you can get into conflicts.
- if you have to reconfigure or after a problem, you may need to use "make clean" before you start "make all" again.

Feel free to install additional libraries and add more packages to the configure line.

5.0.81 How to convert a BrowserType to a String with WebSession.Browser?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use code like this: **Example:**

Function GetBrowserName(s as WebSession.BrowserType) As string

Select case s

case WebSession.BrowserType.Android

Return "Andriod"

case WebSession.BrowserType.Blackberry

Return "Blackberry"

case WebSession.BrowserType.Chrome

Return "Chrome"

case WebSession.BrowserType.ChromeOS

Return "ChromeOS"

case WebSession.BrowserType.Firefox

Return "Firefox"

case WebSession.BrowserType.InternetExplorer

Return "InternetExplorer"

case WebSession.BrowserType.Opera

Return "Opera"

case WebSession.BrowserType.Safari

Return "Safari"

case WebSession.BrowserType.SafariMobile

Return "SafariMobile"

case WebSession.BrowserType.Unknown

Return "Unknown"

 ${
m els}\epsilon$

Return "Unkown: "+str(integer(s))

end Select

End Function

5.0.82 How to convert a EngineType to a String with WebSession.Engine?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use code like this: **Example:**

Function GetRenderingEngineName(s as WebSession.EngineType) As string

Select case s

case WebSession.EngineType.Gecko

Return "Gecko"

case WebSession.EngineType.Presto

Return "Presto"

case WebSession.EngineType.Trident

Return "Trident" case WebSession.EngineType.Unknown Return "Unknown" case WebSession.EngineType.WebKit Return "WebKit" else Return "Unkown: "+str(integer(s)) end Select

End Function

5.0.83

How to convert a PlatformType to a String with WebSession.Platform?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer: Use code like this: Example:

Function GetPlatformName(s as WebSession.PlatformType) As string Select case s case WebSession.PlatformType.Blackberry Return "Blackberry" case WebSession.PlatformType.iPad Return "iPad" case WebSession.PlatformType.iPhone Return "iPhone" case WebSession.PlatformType.iPodTouch Return "iPodTouch" case WebSession.PlatformType.Linux Return "Linux" case WebSession.PlatformType.Macintosh Return "Macintosh" case WebSession.PlatformType.PS3 Return "PS3" case WebSession.PlatformType.Unknown Return "Unknown" case WebSession.PlatformType.WebOS Return "WebOS" case WebSession.PlatformType.Wii Return "Wii" ${\color{red}{\bf case}}\ {\color{blue}{\bf WebSession.PlatformType.Windows}}$ Return "Windows" Return "Unkown: "+str(integer(s)) end Select

End Function

5.0.84 How to convert a text to iso-8859-1 using the TextEncoder?

```
Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer:
```

This code can help you althrough it's not perfect.

You need to set lc to the current color you use.

Example:

```
dim outstring as string
dim theMac, thePC as textencoding
dim Mac2PC as textconverter

theMac = getTextEncoding(0) // MacRoman
thePC = getTextEncoding(& h0201) // ISOLatin1

Mac2PC = getTextConverter(theMac, thePC)
// if you wanted to do the opposite just create a converter
// PC2Mac = getTextConverter(thePC, theMac)

outstring = Mac2PC.convert("Bjrn, this text should be converted")
Mac2PC.clear
```

Notes: You have to call Mac2PC.clear after every conversion to reset the encoding engine.

5.0.85 How to convert ChartTime back to Xojo date?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** We have this example code:

```
Function ChartTimeToDate(ChartTime as Double) As date static diff as Double = 0.0

if diff = 0.0 then
dim d2 as Double = CDBaseChartMBS.chartTime(2015, 1, 1)
dim da as new date(2015, 1, 1)
dim ts as Double = da.TotalSeconds

diff = ts - d2
end if
```

```
dim d as new date
d.TotalSeconds = diff + ChartTime
```

Return d End Function

Notes: As you see we calculate the difference in base date from Date and ChartTime and later use difference to convert.

5.0.86 How to convert line endings in text files?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can simply read file with TextInputStream and write with new line endings using TextOutputStream class. **Example:**

```
dim inputfile as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("test.txt")
dim outputfile as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("output.txt")
dim it as TextInputStream = TextInputStream.Open(inputfile)
dim ot as TextOutputStream = TextOutputStream.Create(outputfile)

ot.Delimiter = EndOfLine.Windows // new line ending
while not it.EOF
ot.WriteLine it.ReadLine
wend
```

Notes: TextInputStream will read any input line endings and with delimiter property in TextOutputStream you can easily define your new delimiter.

5.0.87 How to convert picture to string and back?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use this plugin functions:

Notes:

JPEG:

JPEGStringToPictureMBS(buf as string) as picture JPEGStringToPictureMBS(buf as string,allowdamaged as Boolean) as picture PictureToJPEGStringMBS(pic as picture,quality as Integer) as string

PNG:

PictureToPNGStringMBS(pic as picture, gamma as single) as string

PictureToPNGStringMBS(pic as picture, mask as picture, gamma as single) as string

PictureToPNGStringMBS(pic as picture, gamma as single, Interlace as Boolean, FilterType as Integer) as string

PictureToPNGStringMBS(pic as picture, mask as picture, gamma as single, Interlace as Boolean, FilterType as Integer) as string

PNGStringToPictureMBS(data as string, gamma as single) as picture

PNGStringToPNGPictureMBS(data as string, gamma as single) as PNGpictureMBS

Tiff:

TIFFStringToPictureMBS(data as string) as picture TIFFStringToTiffPictureMBS(data as string) as TiffPictureMBS

BMP:

BMPStringtoPictureMBS(data as string) as picture Picture.BMPDataMBS(ResolutionValueDPI as Integer=72) as string

GIF:

GifStringToGifMBS(data as string) as GIFMBS GifStringToPictureMBS(data as string) as Picture

5.0.88 How to copy an array?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use a function like this to copy an array:

Example:

Function CopyArray(a() as Double) as Double() dim r() as Double for each v as Double in a r.Append v next Return r End Function

Notes:

If needed make several copies of this method with different data types, not just double. For a deep copy of an array of objects, you need to change code to also make a copy of those objects.

5.0.89 How to copy an dictionary?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use a function like this to copy a dictionary:

Example:

```
Function CopyDictionary(d as Dictionary) As Dictionary dim r as new Dictionary for each key as Variant in d.keys r.Value(key) = d.Value(key) next Return r End Function
```

Notes:

If needed make several copies of this method with different data types, not just double. For a deep copy of an dictionary of objects, you need to change code to also make a copy of those objects.

5.0.90 How to copy parts of a movie to another one?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** The code below copies ten seconds of the snowman movie to the dummy movie starting at the 5th second.

```
dim f as FolderItem
dim md as EditableMovie
dim ms as EditableMovie

f=SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("Our First Snowman.mov")
ms=f.OpenEditableMovie

ms.SelectionStartMBS=5
ms.SelectionLengthMBS=10

f=SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("dummy.mov")
md=f.CreateMovie

msgbox str(md.AddMovieSelectionMBS(ms))
```

Notes: If result is not 0, the method fails.

5.0.91 How to create a birthday like calendar event?

```
Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. Answer: Try this code:
Example:
// start a connection to the calendar database
dim s as new CalCalendarStoreMBS
// needed for the error details
dim e as NSErrorMBS
dim r as CalRecurrenceRuleMBS = CalRecurrenceRuleMBS.initYearlyRecurrence(1, nil) // repeat every
year without end
dim a as new CalAlarmMBS // add alarm
a.action = a.CalAlarmActionDisplay
a.relativeTrigger = -3600*24 // 24 Hours before
// create a new calendar
dim c as new CalEventMBS
dim d as new date(2011, 04, 20) // the date
dim calendars() as CalCalendarMBS = s.calendars
// set properties
c.Title="Test Birthday"
c.startDate=d
c.recurrenceRule = r
c.calendar=calendars(0) // add to first calendar
c.addAlarm(a)
c.endDate = d
c.isAllDay = true
// save event
call s.saveEvent(c,s.CalSpanAllEvents, e)
if e<>nil then
MsgBox e.localizedDescription
MsgBox "New event was created."
end if
```

Notes: This adds an event to iCal for the given date with alarm to remember you and repeats it every year.

5.0.92 How to create a GUID?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use the UUIDMBS class for this.

5.0.93 How to create a Mac picture clip file?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use code like this one.

```
dim f As FolderItem
dim p As Picture
f=SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("Test.pictClipping")
if f=nil then Return
p=new Picture(300,200,32) 'Make a sample picture
p.Graphics.ForeColor=RGB(0,255,255)
p.Graphics.FillOval 0,0,99,99
p.Graphics.ForeColor=RGB(255,0,0)
p.Graphics.DrawOval 0,0,99,99
dim r As ResourceFork 'ResourceFork is needed for a clip file
// Please define a file type Any
r=f.CreateResourceFork("Any")
// get PICT data using plugin function
dim pictdata as string = p.PicHandleDataMBS
r.AddResource(pictdata,"PICT",256,"Picture")
dim m as new MemoryBlock(8)
m.LittleEndian = false
m.Int16Value(0) = 0
m.Int16Value(2) = 0
m.Int16Value(4) = p.Width
m.Int16Value(6) = p.Height
```

```
r.AddResource(m,"RECT",256,"")
```

Notes: In general Apple has deprecated this, but a few application still support clippings.

5.0.94 How to create a PDF file in REALbasic?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Check our DynaPDF plugin and the examples.

Notes:

An alternative can be to use the CoreGraphics and Cocoa functions on Mac OS X. For Windows, we can only suggest our DynaPDF plugin.

5.0.95 How to create EmailAttachment for PDF Data in memory?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use code like the one below:

Example:

Function EmailAttachmentFromPDFData(PDFData as string, filename as string) As EmailAttachment dim a as new EmailAttachment

```
a.data = EncodeBase64(PDFData, 76)
a.ContentEncoding = "base64"
a.MIMEType = "application/pdf"
a.MacType = "PDF"
a.MacCreator = "prvw"
a.Name = filename
```

Return a

End Function

Notes:

Compared to sample code from Xojo documentation, we set the mime type correct for PDF. The MacType/MacCreator codes are deprecated, but you can still include them for older Mac email clients. "prvw" is the creator code for Apple's preview app.

5.0.96 How to create PDF for image files?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use DynaPDF like this:

```
Function CreatePrintPDF(jpgFiles() as folderitem, pdfFile as FolderItem, PageWidth as Integer, PageHeight
as Integer) As Boolean
// have files?
If pdfFile = Nil Then Return False
If jpgFiles = Nil Then Return False
If jpgFiles.Ubound <0 Then Return False
// new DynaPDF
Dim pdf As New MyDynapdfMBS
// page width/height in MilliMeter
Dim pdfWidth as Integer = PageWidth * 72 / 25.4
Dim pdfHeight as Integer = PageHeight * 72 / 25.4
// put your license here
Call pdf.SetLicenseKey "Starter"
// create pdf
Call pdf.CreateNewPDF pdfFile
// set a couple of options
Call pdf.SetPageCoords(MyDynaPDFMBS.kpcTopDown)
Call pdf.SetResolution(300)
Call pdf.SetUseTransparency(False)
Call pdf.SetSaveNewImageFormat(False)
Call pdf.SetGStateFlags(MyDynaPDFMBS.kgfUseImageColorSpace, False)
Call pdf.SetJPEGQuality(100)
// set page size
Call pdf.SetBBox(MyDynaPDFMBS.kpbMediaBox, 0, 0, pdfWidth, pdfHeight)
Call pdf.SetPageWidth(pdfWidth)
Call pdf.SetPageHeight(pdfHeight)
// append pages with one image per page
For i as Integer = 0 To jpgFiles.Ubound
Call pdf.Append
Call pdf.InsertImageEx(0, 0, pdfWidth, pdfHeight, jpgFiles(i), 1)
Call pdf.EndPage
```

Next

// close Call pdf.CloseFile

Return True End Function

Notes:

This is to join image files in paper size to a new PDF. e.g. scans in A4 into an A4 PDF.

5.0.97 How to CURL Options translate to Plugin Calls?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Below a few tips on how to translate command line CURL calls to plugin calls.

Notes:

 $\label{eq:curl_vx_put} $$ -vX PUT http://localhost: $5984/appserials/78569238475/DocumentRegister.docx?rev=3-25634563456-data-binary @DocumentRegister.docx -H "Content-Type: application/msword" $$$

- The option -v means verbose. You can use OptionVerbose and listen for messages in the DebugMessage event.
- The option -X PUT means we want to do a HTTP PUT Request. So set OptionPut to true. Also you will want to set OptionUpload to true as you upload data.
- We have the URL which you put into OptionURL property.
- The –data-binary option tells CURL to pass the given data. With the @ before the data, it is intrepreted as a file name, so the data is read from the given file. You'll need to open this file and pass data with the Read event as needed. (See CURLS ftp file upload example project)
- The last option -H specifies an additional header for the upload. Pas this additional header with the SetOptionHTTPHeader method.

 $curl-X\ PUT\ http://127.0.0.1:5984/appserials/f2f4e540bf8bb60f61cfcd4328001c59-d~(~"type":"Product","description":"Application Serial","acronym":"AppSerial","dateAdded":"2011-03-21~14:57:36"~)~'$

- Option -X PUT like above.
- Pass the URL again in OptionURL
- This time data is passed in command line for CURL. You'd put this data in the quotes into a string and make it available in the Read event. (See CURLS ftp upload example project)

5.0.98 How to delete file with ftp and curl plugin?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can set post/pre quotes to have ftp commands executed before or after the download/upload.

Example:

```
dim d as CURLMBS // your curl object

// delete file
dim ws() As String
ws.Append "DELE Temp.txt"

d.SetOptionPostQuote(ws)
```

Notes:

 $Use \ Set Option Post Quote, \ Set Option Pre Quote \ or \ Set Option Quote.$

The ftp commands you pass here are native ftp commands and not the commands you use with ftp applications. To delete use DELE and the file path.

5.0.99 How to detect display resolution changed?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** On Mac OS X simply listen for display changed notifications.

Notes: Use the "Distribution Notification Center.rbp" example project as a base and use it to listen to notifications with the name "O3DeviceChanged".

5.0.100 How to detect retina?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Please use Window.BackingScaleFactorMBS to query the factor.

Example:

msgbox str(window1.BackingScaleFactorMBS)

5.0.101 How to disable force quit?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. Answer:

Please visit this website and get the control panel for Mac OS 9 there: http://www3.sk.sympatico.ca/tinyjohn/DFQ.html

For Mac OS X use the MBS Plugin with the SetSystemUIModeMBS method.

Notes: Please use presentationOptions in NSApplicationMBS for Cocoa applications.

5.0.102 How to disable the error dialogs from Internet Explorer on javascript errors?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use this code in the htmlviewer open event:

Example:

```
if targetwin32 then
htmlviewer1._ole.Content.value("Silent") = True
end if
```

Notes: This disables the error dialogs from Internet Explorer.

5.0.103 How to display a PDF file in REALbasic?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** On Mac OS X you can use CoreGraphics or PDFKit to display a PDF.

Notes:

An alternative can be to load the PDF into a htmlviewer so the PDF plugin can display it. On Windows you may need to use the Acrobat ActiveX control from Adobe or launch Acrobat Reader.

5.0.104 How to do a lottery in RB?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Try this function: **Example:**

```
Sub Lotto(max as Integer,count as Integer,z() as Integer)

// Lotto count numbers of max put into the array z beginning at index 0 dim n(0) as Integer 'all the numbers dim m as Integer 'the highest field in the current array dim i,a,b,d as Integer 'working variables

'fill the array with the numbers m=max-1 redim n(m)
```

```
for i=0 to m
n(i)=i+1
next
' unsort them by exchanging random ones
m=max*10
for i=1 to m
a=rnd*max
b=rnd*max
d=n(a)
n(a)=n(b)
n(b)=d
next
' get the first count to the dest array
m=count-1
redim z(m)
for i=0 to m
z(i)=n(i)
next
'sort the result
z.sort
End Sub
Sub Open()
// Test it
dim za(0) as Integer ' the array of the numbers
lotto 49,6,za ' 6 of 49 in Germany
' and display them
staticText1.text = str(za(0)) + chr(13) + str(za(1)) + chr(13) + str(za(2)) + chr(13) + str(za(3)) + chr(13) + str(za(4)) + chr(13) + chr(
End Sub
```

5.0.105 How to do an asycron DNS lookup?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** use CFHostMBS class (Mac OS X only).

Notes:

REALbasic internal functions and plugin DNS functions are sycronized.

End Sub

You can use DNSLookupThreadMBS class for doing them asyncron.

5.0.106 How to draw a dushed pattern line?

```
Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer: You can try this code:
Example:
// call like this: DrawDushedPatternLine g,0,0,width,height,10
Sub DrawDushedPatternLine(g as graphics,x1 as Integer,y1 as Integer,x2 as Integer,y2 as Integer, partlen
as Integer)
dim x,y,ox,oy as Double
dim dx,dy as Double
dim w,h,d as Double
dim b as Boolean
w=x2-x1
h=y2-y1
d = sqrt(w*w+h*h)
dx=w/d*partlen
dy=h/d*partlen
b=true
x=x1
while (x < x2) and (y < y2)
ox = x
oy=y
x=x+dx
y=y+dy
if b then
g.DrawLine ox,oy,x,y
end if
b=not b
wend
```

Notes: It would be possible to add this to the plugin, but I think it's better if you do it in plain Realbasic code, so it even works on Windows.

5.0.107 How to draw a nice antialiased line?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer:

```
This code can help you althrough it's not perfect.
You need to set lc to the current color you use.
Example:
Sub drawLine(xs as Integer, ys as Integer, xe as Integer, ye as Integer, face as RGBSurface, lineColor as
dim intX, intY, count, n, xDiff, yDiff as Integer
dim v, v1, floatX, floatY, xx, yy, xStep, yStep as Double
dim c as color
const st=1.0
xDiff=xe-xs
vDiff=ye-ys
count=max(abs(xDiff), abs(yDiff))
xStep=xDiff/count
yStep=yDiff/count
xx=xs
yy=ys
for n=1 to count
intX=xx
intY=vv
floatX=xx-intX
floatY=yy-intY
v = (1-floatX)*(1-floatY)*st
v1=1-v
c=face.pixel(intX, intY)
face.pixel(intX,intY) = rgb(v*lineColor.red+v1*c.red,v*lineColor.green+v1*c.green,v*lineColor.blue+v1*c.blue)
v = float X^* (1-float Y)^* st
v1=1-v
c=face.pixel(intX+1, intY)
face.pixel(intX+1, intY)=rgb(v*lineColor.red+v1*c.red, v*lineColor.green+v1*c.green, v*lineColor.blue+v1*c.blue)
v=(1-floatX)*floatY*st
v1=1-v
c=face.pixel(intX, intY+1)
face.pixel(intX,intY+1) = rgb(v*lineColor.red+v1*c.red,v*lineColor.green+v1*c.green,v*lineColor.blue+v1*c.blue)
v=floatX*floatY*st
v1=1-v
c=face.pixel(intX+1, intY+1)
```

face.pixel(intX+1,intY+1) = rgb(v*lineColor.red+v1*c.red,v*lineColor.green+v1*c.green,v*lineColor.blue+v1*c.blue)

```
\begin{array}{l} xx{=}xx{+}xStep\\ yy{=}yy{+}yStep\\ next \end{array}
```

End Sub

Notes: PS: st should be 1 and face should be a RGBSurface or a Graphics object.

5.0.108 How to draw with CGContextMBS using my own handle?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can try this code: **Example:**

```
Soft Declare Function QDBeginCGContext Lib "Carbon" (port as Integer, ByRef contextHandle as Integer)
as Integer
dim contextRef as Integer
call QDBeginCGContext(g.handle(graphics.HandleTypeCGrafPtr), contextRef)
dim c as new CGContextMBS(contextRef)
c.BeginPath
c.SetLineWidth(3)
c.SetRGBFillColor(1,0,0,0.5)
c.FillRect(CGMakeRectMBS(0,0,100,100))
c.DrawPath(c.kCGPathFillStroke)
c.Flush // and so on
Soft Declare Function QDEndCGContext Lib "Carbon" (port as Integer, ByRef contextHandle as Integer,
ger) as Integer
\dim h as Integer = c.Handle
{\bf call} \ {\bf QDEndCGContext} \\ ({\bf g.handle} \\ ({\bf graphics.HandleTypeCGrafPtr}), \ {\bf h}) \\
c.Handle=0
```

Notes: Basicly you can provide your own handle to CGContextMBS. But if you do not set it back to 0 the CGContextMBS destructor will release the handle which can result into a crash. (if the reference count is wrong)

5.0.109 How to dump java class interface?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** In terminal you can use "javap -s <classname>" to display the class with the method names and parameters.

Notes: For example show ResultSet class: javap -s java.sql.ResultSet

5.0.110 How to duplicate a picture with mask or alpha channel?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use code like this function:

```
Example:
```

```
Function Duplicate(extends p as Picture) As Picture
# if RBVersion >= 2011.04 then
if p.HasAlphaChannel then
// create nw picture and copy content:
dim q as new Picture(p.Width, p.Height)
q.Graphics.DrawPicture p,0,0
Return q
end if
# endif
// create new picture
dim q as new Picture(p.Width, p.Height, 32)
// get mask
\dim oldMask as Picture = p.mask(false)
if oldMask = nil then
// no mask, so simple copy
q.Graphics.DrawPicture p,0,0
Return q
end if
// remove mask
p.mask = nil
// copy picture and mask
q.Graphics.DrawPicture p, 0, 0
{\it q.mask.} Graphics. Draw Picture \ old Mask, 0, 0
// restore mask
p.mask = oldmask
Return q
End Function
```

Notes:

Simply copy it to a module and call it like this: q = p.duplicate.

The code above works with old Real Studio versions because of the # if even if your RS version does not support alpha channel pictures. This way it's future proof.

5.0.111 How to enable assistive devices?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use AppleScript code like below:

Notes:

```
tell application "System Events" activate
set UI elements enabled to true
return UI elements enabled end tell
```

You can run this with AppleScriptMBS class.

5.0.112 How to encrypt a file with Blowfish?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use code like this:

```
dim fi as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("test.xojo_binary_project")
dim fo as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("test.encrypted")

// read input
dim bi as BinaryStream = BinaryStream.Open(fi)
dim si as string = bi.Read(bi.Length)
bi.Close

// encrypt
dim so as string = BlowfishMBS.Encrypt("MyKey",si)

// write output
dim bo as BinaryStream = BinaryStream.Create(fo)
bo.Write so
bo.Close
```

Notes: Of course you can decrypt same way, just use Decrypt function and of course swap files.

5.0.113 How to extract text from HTML?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use both Remove-HTMLTagsMBS and DecodingFromHTMLMBS like this:

Example:

```
dim html as string = "<B>Gr& uuml;& szlig;e</B></P>" dim htmltext as string = RemoveHTMLTagsMBS(html) dim text as string = DecodingFromHTMLMBS(htmltext)

MsgBox text // shows: Gre
```

Notes:

You can use it together with RemoveHTMLTagsMBS to remove html tags. What you get will be the text without tags.

DecodingFromHTMLMBS turns HTML escapes back to unicode characters. Like & auml; to .

5.0.114 How to find empty folders in a folder?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Try this code: **Example:**

```
dim folder as folderitem // your folder

dim c as Integer = folder.count

for i as Integer = 1 to c

dim item as folderitem = folder.trueitem(i)

if item = nil then

// ignore

elseif item.directory then

// folder

if item.count = 0 then

// found empty folder

end if

end if

next
```

5.0.115 How to find iTunes on a Mac OS X machine fast?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can try Launch Services.

Example:

```
dim f as FolderItem
```

f=LaunchServicesFindApplicationForInfoMBS("hook", "com.apple.iTunes", "iTunes.app")

MsgBox f.AbsolutePath

5.0.116 How to find network interface for a socket by it's name?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use our plugin to build a lookup table.

```
Function FindNetworkInterface(name as string) As NetworkInterface
name = name.trim
if name.len = 0 then Return nil
// search by IP/MAC
dim u as Integer = System.NetworkInterfaceCount-1
for i as Integer = 0 to u
\label{eq:continuous} \mbox{\bf dim n as NetworkInterface} = \mbox{System.GetNetworkInterface}(i)
if n.IPAddress = name or n.MACAddress = name then
Return n
end if
next
// use MBS Plugin to build a mapping
dim interfaces() as NetworkInterfaceMBS = NetworkInterfaceMBS.AllInterfaces
dim map as new Dictionary
for each n as NetworkInterfaceMBS in interfaces
\dim IPv4s() as string = n.IPv4s
\dim \text{IPv6s}() \text{ as string} = \text{n.IPv6s}
for each IPv4 as string in IPv4s
map.Value(IPv4) = n.Name
next
for each IPv6 as string in IPv6s
map.Value(IPv6) = n.Name
```

```
next
if n.MAC<>"" then
map.Value(n.MAC) = n.Name
end if
next
// now search interfaces by name, IPv4 or IPv6
for i as Integer = 0 to u
dim n as NetworkInterface = System.GetNetworkInterface(i)
if map.Lookup(n.IPAddress, "") = name then
Return n
end if
if map.Lookup(n.MACAddress, "") = name then
Return n
end if
next
End Function
```

Notes: The code above uses a lookup table build using NetworkInterfaceMBS class to find the network interface by name.

5.0.117 How to find version of Microsoft Word?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use code like this:

Example:

```
// find Word
dim f as FolderItem = LaunchServicesFindApplicationForInfoMBS("","com.microsoft.Word","")
// open bundle
dim c as new NSBundleMBS(f)
// read info
dim d as Dictionary = c.infoDictionary
// show version
MsgBox d.Lookup("CFBundleVersion","")
```

Notes: Older versions of Word can be found with creator code "MSWD".

5.0.118 How to fix CURL error 60/53 on connecting to server?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You probably connect with SSL and you have no valid certificate.

Example:

```
dim d as new CURLSMBS

// Disable SSL verification
d.OptionSSLVerifyHost = 0 // don't verify server
d.OptionSSLVerifyPeer = 0 // don't proofs certificate is authentic

// With SSL Verification:
dim cacert as FolderItem = Getfolderitem("cacert.pem")
d.OptionCAInfo = cacert.UnixpathMBS
d.OptionSSLVerifyHost = 2 // verify server
d.OptionSSLVerifyPeer = 1 // proofs certificate is authentic
```

Notes:

You can either use the code above to disable the SSL verification and have no security.

Or you use the cacert file and enable the verification. Than you only get a connection if the server has a

```
see also:
http://curl.haxx.se/ca/
```

valid certificate.

5.0.119 How to format double with n digits?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use the FormatMBS function for this.

```
dim d as Double = 123.4567890
listbox1.AddRow FormatMBS("% f", d)
listbox1.AddRow FormatMBS("% e", d)
listbox1.AddRow FormatMBS("% g", d)
listbox1.AddRow FormatMBS("% 5.5f", d)
listbox1.AddRow FormatMBS("% 5.5e", d)
listbox1.AddRow FormatMBS("% 5.5g", d)
d = 0.000000123456
listbox1.AddRow FormatMBS("% f", d)
listbox1.AddRow FormatMBS("% f", d)
```

```
listbox1.
AddRow FormatMBS<br/>("% g", d)
```

```
listbox1.AddRow FormatMBS("% 5.5f", d) listbox1.AddRow FormatMBS("% 5.5e", d) listbox1.AddRow FormatMBS("% 5.5g", d)
```

Notes:

see FormatMBS for details.

In general % f is normal style, % e is scientific and % g is whichever gives best result for given space.

5.0.120 How to get a time converted to user time zone in a web app?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use the WebSession.GMTOffset property.

Example:

```
Sub Open()
// current date on server
dim d as new date
dim s as string = d.LongTime

// adjust to client GMT offset
d.GMTOffset = d.GMTOffset + Session.GMTOffset
dim t as string = D.LongTime

MsgBox s+EndOfLine+t
End Sub
```

5.0.121 How to get an handle to the frontmost window on Windows?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** This function returns a handle for the frontmost window:

```
Function GetForegroundWindowHandle() as Integer # if targetwin32 then declare function GetForegroundWindow Lib "user32.dll" as Integer Return GetForegroundWindow() # endif End Function
```

5.0.122 How to get CFAbsoluteTime from date?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Use code like this: **Example:**

```
dim d as new date
dim t as CFTimeZoneMBS = SystemCFTimeZoneMBS
dim g as new CFGregorianDateMBS
g.Day = d.Day
g.Month = d.Month
g.Year = d.Year
g.Minute = d.Minute
g.Hour = d.Hour
g.Second = d.Second
dim at as CFAbsoluteTimeMBS = g.AbsoluteTime(t)
dim x as Double = at.Value

MsgBox str(x)
```

Notes:

As you see we need a timezone and put the date values in a gregorian date record. Now we can query absolute time for the given timezone.

5.0.123 How to get client IP address on web app?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use the WebSession.RemoteAddress property.

```
Sub Open()
Title = Session.RemoteAddress
End Sub
```

5.0.124 How to get fonts to load in charts on Linux?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Please use the SetFontSearchPath method in the CDBaseChartMBS class to specify where your fonts are. **Example:**

```
if TargetLinux then
CDBaseChartMBS.SetFontSearchPath "/usr/share/fonts/truetype"
else
// on Mac and Windows we use system fonts.
end if
```

Notes:

On Mac OS X and Windows, the fonts are loaded from the system's font folder.

e.g. if you use ubuntu, you can install the ttf-mscorefonts-installer package and call this method with "/usr/share/fonts/truetype/msttcorefonts" as the path. No backslash on the end of a path, please.

5.0.125 How to get fonts to load in DynaPDF on Linux?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Please use the AddFontSearchPath method in the DynaPDFMBS class to specify where your fonts are. **Example:**

```
dim d as new DynaPDFMBS if TargetLinux then call d.AddFontSearchPath "/usr/share/fonts/truetype", true else // on Mac and Windows we use system fonts. end if
```

Notes:

On Mac OS X and Windows, the fonts are loaded from the system's font folder.

e.g. if you use ubuntu, you can install the ttf-mscorefonts-installer package and call this method with "/usr/share/fonts/truetype/msttcorefonts" as the path. No backslash on the end of a path, please.

5.0.126 How to get GMT time and back?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use the date class and the GMTOffset property.

Example:

```
// now
dim d as new date
// now in GMT
dim e as new date
e.GMTOffset = 0
// show
MsgBox\ str(d.TotalSeconds,"0.0") + "" + str(e.TotalSeconds,"0.0")
dim GMTTimeStamp as Double = e.TotalSeconds
// restore
dim f as new date
// add GMT offset here
f.TotalSeconds = GMTTimeStamp + f.GMTOffset*3600
// because here it's removed
f.GMTOffset = f.GMTOffset
MsgBox d.ShortTime+" ("+str(d.GMTOffset)+") "+str(d.TotalSeconds,"0.0")+EndOfLine+_
e.ShortTime+" ("+str(e.GMTOffset)+") "+str(e.TotalSeconds,"0.0")+EndOfLine+_
f.ShortTime+" ("+str(f.GMTOffset)+") "+str(f.TotalSeconds,"0.0")
```

Notes: It's sometimes a bit tricky with the date class as setting one property often changes the others.

5.0.127 How to get good crash reports?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Check this website from the webkit website:

Notes: http://webkit.org/quality/crashlogs.html

5.0.128 How to get list of all threads?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use the runtime module like in this function:

Example:

```
Function Threads() As Thread()
# pragma DisableBackgroundTasks
dim t() as Thread

Dim o as Runtime.ObjectIterator=Runtime.IterateObjects
While o.MoveNext
if o.Current isa Thread then
t.Append thread(o.current)
end if
Wend

Return t
```

Notes:

End Function

This returns an array of all thread objects currently in memory.

The pragma is important here as it avoids thread switches which may cause a thread to be created or deleted.

5.0.129 How to get parameters from webpage URL in Real Studio Web Edition?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use the Webpage.ParametersReceived event.

Example:

```
Sub ParametersReceived(Variables As Dictionary) for each key as Variant in Variables.keys
MsgBox key+" ->"+Variables.Value(key)
next
End Sub
```

Notes: The text encodings of this strings is not defined in Real Studio 2010r5. Please use DefineEncoding.

5.0.130 How to get Real Studio apps running Linux?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You need to install some requuire packages.

Notes:

You need CUPS as well as GTK packages. On 64 bit systems also the ia32-libs package.

Please note that you need a x86 compatible Linux. So no PPC, Power, ARM or other CPUs.

5.0.131 How to get the color for disabled textcolor?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Ask the appearance manager:

Example:

Function GetThemeTextColor(inColor as Integer, inDepth as Integer, inColorDev as Boolean) As Color declare function GetThemeTextColor lib "Carbon" (inColor as Integer, inDepth as Integer, inColorDev as Boolean, outColor as Ptr) as Integer

```
dim i as Integer
dim col as MemoryBlock
col = newMemoryBlock(6)
i = GetThemeTextColor(inColor, inDepth, inColorDev, col)
return RGB(col.UShort(0)\256, col.UShort(2)\256, col.UShort(4)\256)
End Function
```

Notes:

The color for this is:

const kThemeTextColorDialogInactive = 2.

c = GetThemeTextColor(kThemeTextColorDialogInactive, Screen(0).Depth, true)

For Mac OS X you should use "CarbonLib" instead of "AppearanceLib" ...

5.0.132 How to get the current free stack space?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can something like the code below:

```
Sub ShowStackSize()
dim threadid as Integer
```

```
dim size as Integer

declare function GetCurrentThread lib "Carbon" (byref threadid as Integer) as short
declare function ThreadCurrentStackSpace lib "Carbon" (threadid as Integer, byref size as Integer) as short
if GetCurrentThread(threadid)=0 then
if 0=ThreadCurrentStackSpace(threadid,size) then
MsgBox str(size)
end if
end if
End Sub
```

Notes: For Mac OS 9, use "ThreadLib" instead of "CarbonLib". You can use # if if you like for that.

5.0.133 How to get the current timezone?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. Answer:

You can use the TimeZoneMBS class or the CFTimeZoneMBS class.

Or code like below:

```
Example:
Function GMTOffsetInMinutes() as Integer
// Returns the offset of the current time to GMT in minutes.
// supports Mac OS and Windows, but not Linux yet (let me know if
// you have code for that, please)
// Note that the offset is not always an even multiple of 60, but
// there are also half hour offsets, even one 5:45h offset
// This version by Thomas Tempelmann (rb@tempel.org) on 25 Nov 2005
// with a fix that should also make it work with future Intel Mac targets.
// Using code from various authors found on the RB NUG mailing list
dim result, bias, dayLightbias as Integer
dim info as memoryBlock
dim offset as Integer
# if targetMacOS then
Declare Sub ReadLocation lib "Carbon" (location As ptr)
info = NewMemoryBlock(12)
ReadLocation info
```

```
if false then
// bad, because it does not work on Intel Macs:
'offset = info.short(9) * 256 + info.byte(11)
offset = BitwiseAnd (info.long(8), & hFFFFFF)
offset = info.short(9) * 256 + info.byte(11)
offset = offset \ \ 60
return offset
# endif
# if targetWin32 then
Declare Function GetTimeZoneInformation Lib "Kernel32" (tzInfoPointer as Ptr) as Integer
// returns one of
// TIME_ZONE_ID_UNKNOWN 0
// – Note: e.g. New Delhi (GMT+5:30) and Newfoundland (-3:30) return this value 0
// TIME_ZONE_ID_STANDARD 1
// TIME_ZONE_ID_DAYLIGHT 2
info = new MemoryBlock(172)
result = GetTimeZoneInformation(info)
bias = info.Long(0)
// note: the original code I found in the NUG archives used Long(84) and switched to Long(0)
// only for result=1 and result=2, but my tests found that Long(0) is also the right value for result=0
if result = 2 then
daylightBias = info.long(168)
end if
offset = - (bias + dayLightbias)
return offset
# endif
End Function
```

5.0.134 How to get the current window title?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** The code below returns the current window title for the frontmost window on Mac OS X if Accessibilty services are **Example:**

```
473
Function CurrentWindowTitle() As string
dim SystemWideElement,FocusedApplicationElement,FocusedWindowElement as AXUIElementMBS
dim FocusedApplication,FocusedWindow,Title as AXValueMBS
dim s as String
dim cs as CFStringMBS
SystemWideElement = AccessibilityMBS. SystemWideAXUIElement \\
if SystemWideElement<>nil then
Focused Application = System Wide Element. Attribute Value (Accessibility MBS. kAX Focused Application Attribute) \\
if FocusedApplication.Type=AccessibilityMBS.kAXUIElementMBSTypeID then
FocusedApplicationElement=new AXUIElementMBS
Focused Application Element. Handle = Focused Application. Handle \\
Focused Application Element. Retain Object\\
Focused Window = Focused Application Element. Attribute Value (Accessibility MBS. kAX Focused Window Attribute) \\
if FocusedWindow<>nil and AccessibilityMBS.kAXUIElementMBSTypeID=FocusedWindow.Type then
FocusedWindowElement=new AXUIElementMBS
FocusedWindowElement.Handle=FocusedWindow.Handle
```

FocusedWindowElement.RetainObject

Title=FocusedWindowElement.AttributeValue(AccessibilityMBS.kAXTitleAttribute)
if Title<>nil and Title.Type=kCFStringMBSTypeID then
cs=new CFStringMBS
cs.handle=Title.Handle
cs.RetainObject
Return cs.str
end if

end if end if

end if

End Function

5.0.135 How to get the cursor blink interval time?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** On Mac OS you can use GetCaretTime from the toolbox.

Example:

declare function GetCaretTime lib "Carbon" () as Integer

MsgBox str(GetCaretTime())+" ticks"

Notes: 60 ticks make one second.

5.0.136 How to get the list of the current selected files in the Finder?

```
Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. Answer:
Use the AppleScript like this one:
tell application "finder"
return selection
end tell
Which translates into this AppleEvent:
Process("Finder").SendAE "core,getd,'—-':obj { form:prop, want:type(prop), seld:type(sele), from:'null'() }
and as Realbasic code it looks like this:
Example:
dim ae as appleevent
dim o1 as appleeventObjectSpecifier
dim f as folderItem
dim aList as appleeventdescList
dim i as Integer
dim dateiname as string
// setup the AppleEvent
o1=getpropertyObjectDescriptor(nil, "sele")
ae= newappleEvent("core", "getd", "MACS")
ae.objectSpecifierParam("—-")=o1
// send it
if ae.send then
// got the list
alist=ae.replyDescList
// now show the list of filename into an editfield:
for i=1 to alist.count
f=alist.folderItemItem(i)
dateiname=f.name
// editfield1 with property "mulitline=true"!
```

```
editfield1.text=editfield1.text + dateiname + chr(13)
next
end if
```

5.0.137 How to get the Mac OS system version?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** The following code queries the value and displays the version number:

Example:

```
dim first as Integer
dim second as Integer
dim third as Integer
dim l as Integer
if System.Gestalt("sysv",l) then

Third=Bitwiseand(l,15)
second=Bitwiseand(l\16,15)
first=Bitwiseand(l\256,15)+10*Bitwiseand(l\256\16,15)
end if

if First>=10 then
msgbox "Mac OS X "+str(First)+"."+str(Second)+"."+str(third)
else
msgbox "Mac OS "+str(First)+"."+str(Second)+"."+str(third)
end if
```

5.0.138 How to get the Mac OS Version using System.Gestalt?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this code: **Example:**

```
Dim s As String
Dim b As Boolean
Dim i, resp as Integer

// Systemversion
b = System.Gestalt("sysv", resp)
If b then
s = Hex(resp)
For i =Len(s)-1 DownTo 1
```

```
 \begin{split} & s{=}Left(s,i){+}"."{+}Mid(s,i{+}1) \\ & Next \\ & MsgBox "System version: Mac OS" + s \\ & end if \end{split}
```

Notes: The MBS Plugin has a SystemInformationMBS.OSVersionString function for this.

5.0.139 How to get the screensize excluding the task bar?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this code: **Notes:** Use the Screen class with the available* properties.

5.0.140 How to get the size of the frontmost window on Windows?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this code: **Notes:**

Make yourself a class for the WindowRect with four properties:

Bottom as Integer Left as Integer Right as Integer Top as Integer

End Sub

Add the following method to your class:

```
Sub GetWindowRect(windowhandle as Integer)
dim err as Integer
dim mem as memoryBlock
# if targetwin32 then
Declare Function GetWindowRect Lib "user32.dll" (hwnd as Integer, ipRect As Ptr) as Integer
mem = newmemoryBlock(16)
err = GetWindowRect(windowhandle, mem)
Left = mem.long(0)
Top = mem.Long(4)
Right = mem.Long(8)
Bottom = mem.Long(12)
# endif
```

Good to use for the MDI Master Window!

5.0.141 How to get the source code of a HTMLViewer?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this code: **Example:**

// for Windows:

msgbox HTMLViewer1.IEHTMLTextMBS

// for Mac OS X:

 ${\it msgbox~HTMLV} iewer 1. main Frame MBS. data Source. data$

5.0.142 How to handle really huge images with GraphicsMagick or ImageMagick?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Sometimes it may be better to use an extra application to process images.

Notes:

A typical 32 bit app made with Xojo (Real Studio) can use around 1.8 GB on Windows and 3 GB on Mac OS X. Some images may be huge, so that processing them causes several copies of the image to be in memory. With a 500 MB image in memory, doing a scale or rotation may require a temp image. So with source, temp and dest images with each 500 MB plus your normal app memory usage, you may hit the limit of Windows with 1.8 GB.

In that case it may be worth running a tool like gm in the shell class. gm is the command line version of GraphicsMagick. There you can run the 64 bit version which is not limited in memory like your own application. Also you can monitor progress and keep your app responsive.

5.0.143 How to handle tab key for editable cells in listbox?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use code like this function:

Example:

Function HandleTabInList(list as listbox, row as Integer, column as Integer, key as String) As Boolean // Handle tab character in Listbox.CellKeyDown event

```
Select case asc(key)
case 9
if Keyboard.AsyncShiftKey then
// back
// look for column left
for i as Integer = column-1 downto 0
if list.ColumnType(i) >= list.TypeEditable then
list.EditCell(row, i)
Return true
end if
next
// not found, so look in row before
row = row - 1
if row >= 0 then
for i as Integer = list.ColumnCount-1 downto 0
if list.ColumnType(i) >= list.TypeEditable then
list.EditCell(row, i)
Return true
end if
next
end if
else
// forward
// look for column right
for i as Integer = column+1 to list.ColumnCount-1
if list.ColumnType(i) >= list.TypeEditable then
list.EditCell(row, i)
Return true
end if
next
// not found, so look in row below
row = row + 1
if row <list.ListCount then
for i as Integer = 0 to list.ColumnCount-1
if list.ColumnType(i) >= list.TypeEditable then
list.EditCell(row, i)
Return true
end if
next
end if
end if
end Select
End Function
```

Notes:

You call it from CellKeyDown event like this:

EventHandler Function CellKeyDown(row as Integer, column as Integer, key as String) As Boolean if HandleTabInList(me, row, column, key) then Return true End EventHandler

As you see in the code, we handle tab and shift + tab for moving back and forward. Also we wrap to previous/next row if needed. Feel free to extend this to wrap from last to first row or create a new row for editing.

5.0.144 How to hard link MapKit framework?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Our MapKit classes weak link the framework. If you need hard linking it for the App Store, you can add this method to a class: **Example:**

```
Sub ReferenceMapKit()
// just put this in window or app class
# if TargetMachO and Target64Bit then
Declare sub testing Lib "MapKit" Selector "test" (id as ptr)
testing(nil)
# endif
End Sub
```

Notes:

No need to call the method.

Just having it in a window or app, will cause the compiler to hard link the framework.

5.0.145 How to have a PDF downloaded to the user in a web application?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use a WebHTMLViewer control and load the PDF file with the PDF plugin from the browser. **Example:**

dim CurrentFile as WebFile // a property of the WebPage

```
// define the PDF file
CurrentFile = new WebFile
CurrentFile.Filename = "test.pdf"
CurrentFile.MIMEType = "application/pdf"
CurrentFile.Data = "some pdf data" // MyDynaPDF.GetBuffer
CurrentFile.ForceDownload = true

// start the download
showurl(CurrentFile.url)
```

Notes: See our Create PDF example for the Real Studio Web Edition.

5.0.146 How to hide all applications except mine?

Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** The code below will on Mac OS hide all applications except your one:

Example:

dim p as new ProcessMBS

```
p.GetFirstProcess
do
if not p.FrontProcess then
p.Visible=false
end if
loop until not p.GetNextProcess
```

5.0.147 How to hide script errors in HTMLViewer on Windows?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Set Internet Explorer to silent mode with code like this:

Example:

htmlviewer1._ole.Content.value("Silent") = True

Notes: Simply put this code in the open event of your htmlviewer control (using me instead of htmlviewer1).

5.0.148 How to hide the grid/background/border in ChartDirector?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** If you want to hide something in a chart, simply assign the kTransparent constant as color.

5.0.149 How to hide the mouse cursor on Mac?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this declare: **Example:**

```
Declare Sub HideCursor Lib "Carbon" () Inline68K("A852")
```

HideCursor

Notes: The MBS Plugin has this function and supports it on Windows, too.

5.0.150 How to insert image to NSTextView or TextArea?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** With NSTextViewMBS you can use this code to insert file:

```
// insert a file to textview

Public Sub InsertFile(textview as NSTextViewMBS, f as FolderItem)
// read to file
dim b as BinaryStream = BinaryStream.Open(f)
dim s as string = b.Read(b.Length)

// build wrapper
dim fileWrapper as NSFileWrapperMBS = NSFileWrapperMBS.initRegularFileWithContents(s)
fileWrapper.preferredFilename = f.name

// make attachment
dim fileAttachment as new NSTextAttachmentMBS(fileWrapper)
dim attributedString as NSAttributedStringMBS = NSAttributedStringMBS.attributedStringWithAttachment(fileAttachment)

// add to a NSTextViewMBS
textview.insertText attributedString

End Sub
```

Notes: For TextArea you can query the underlaying NSTextViewMBS object via TextArea.NSTextViewMBS method.

5.0.151 How to jump to an anchor in a htmlviewer?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use javascript to change the current window's location.

Example:

```
// load website
htmlviewer1.LoadURL "http://www.monkeybreadsoftware.net/addressbook-abpersonmbs.shtml"

// later jump to anchor named "16":

if TargetWin32 then
call HTMLViewer1.IERunJavaScriptMBS "window.location = ""# 16"""
elseif TargetMacOS then
call HTMLViewer1.EvaluateJavaScriptMBS "window.location = ""# 16"""
else
// not supported
end if
```

5.0.152 How to keep a movieplayer unclickable?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** To keep the user away from clicking on a playing Movie you can just drop a Canvas in front of the Movieplayer and take the clicks there.

Example:

```
Function Canvas1.MouseDown(X as Integer, Y as Integer) as boolean return true // take it and do nothing End Function
```

5.0.153 How to keep my web app from using 100% CPU time?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** On Linux and Mac OS X you can use renice command in the terminal. On Windows use the task manager to reduce priority. **Notes:**

If you launch your app with nohup on Linux or Mac OS X like this from the terminal or a script:

```
nohup/webapps/MyApp/MyApp &
```

you can simply have a second line saying this:

renice 20 \$!

which tells the system to lower priority to lowest value for the latest background process.

5.0.154 How to kill a process by name?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can kill a process (or application) by name if you loop over all the processes and kill the one you need. **Example:**

```
dim p as new ProcessMBS
p.GetfirstProcess ' get first
do
if p.name = "TextEdit" then
call p.KillProcess
Return
end if
loop until not p.GetNextProcess
```

Notes: You may want to check the result of killProcess function. Not every user is allowed to kill every application.

5.0.155 How to know how many CPUs are present?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this function: **Example:**

```
Function \operatorname{GetCPUCount}() as Integer Declare Function MPProcessors Lib "Carbon" () as Integer
```

Return MPProcessors() End Function **Notes:** Your app will than need that library to launch on Classic. To avoid this the MBS plugin checks if this library is available and return 1 if it's not available.

5.0.156 How to know if a movie is finished?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** This code can help you althrough it's not perfect:

Example:

```
Declare Function IsMovieDone Lib "QuickTime" (theMovie as Integer) as Integer
```

```
if IsMovieDone(moviePlayer1.movie.handle) <>0 then //movie is finished end if
```

Notes: But be carefull! It crashes sometimes for an unknown reason!?

5.0.157 How to know if QuickTime is installed on any target and can play MPEG 4 movies?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this code: **Example:**

```
dim q as QTComponentInformationMBS
```

 $q=new\ QTComponentInformationMBS$

```
// "eat " = Movie importers
while q.NextComponentOfType("eat ")
if q.SubType="MP4" then
MsgBox "found: "+q.Name+" codec"
end if
wend
```

Notes: If you find a MP4 movie importing codec you can be sure that a MP4 movie can be opened.

5.0.158 How to know if QuickTime is installed on any target?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this function: **Example:**

```
Dim theEffect as QTEffect
theEffect=GetQTCrossFadeEffect
if theEffect = nil then
msgBox "QuickTime is not installed."
else
msgBox "Quicktime is installed."
end if
```

Notes: The problem with this code is that it checks only if the QuickTime part of the cross fade effect is available. Use the QTComponentInformationMBS to check for the features you really need.

5.0.159 How to know the calling function?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** On Mac you can use a helper function like this this code:

```
Public Function CallingFunction() as string
// Query name of calling function of a function
# Pragma BreakOnExceptions false

try
// raise a dummy exception
dim r as new NilObjectException
raise r

catch x as NilObjectException
// get stack
dim stack() as string = x.Stack
// pick function name and return
dim name as string = stack(2)
Return name
end try
```

End Function

Notes: You need to include function names in your application.

5.0.160 How to launch an app using it's creator code?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Send an AppleEvent "oapp" with the creator code to the Finder ("MACS"):

Example:

```
Dim a as AppleEvent
dim creator as string

creator = "MSIE" ' here the Internet Explorer

a = NewAppleEvent("aevt", "odoc", "MACS")

a.Timeout = -1

a.ObjectSpecifierParam("—-") = GetUniqueIDObjectDescriptor("appf", nil, creator)

if not a.send then

msgBox "An error has occured"
else

end if
```

5.0.161 How to launch disc utility?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use this code: **Example:**

```
dim f as FolderItem = LaunchServicesFindApplicationForInfoMBS("","com.apple.DiskUtility","")
if f<>Nil then
f.Launch
end if
```

Notes: This works even if people renamed the disc utility or moved it to another folder.

5.0.162 How to make a lot of changes to a REAL SQL Database faster?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You may try to embed your changes to the database between two transaction calls.

Example:

```
dim db as Database // some database

db.SQLExecute "BEGIN TRANSACTION"
// Do some Stuff
db.SQLExecute "END TRANSACTION"
```

Notes: This can increase speed by some factors.

5.0.163 How to make a NSImage object for my retina enabled app?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use code like this:

Example:

```
Function NewRetinaImage(pic as Picture, mask as Picture = nil) As NSImageMBS // first make a NSImageMBS from it dim n as new NSImageMBS(pic, mask) // now set to half the size, so we have 2x pixels for the image n.size = new NSSizeMBS(n.width/2, n.height/2) // and return Return n End Function
```

Notes:

The thing to do is to have 2x the pixels, but assign a size to the image which gives it the right size in points. You can pass the NSImageMBS from here to NSMenuItemMBS. For Retina displays, the full resolution is used. For others it will be reduced.

5.0.164 How to make a window borderless on Windows?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this declares: **Example:**

```
// Sets window to borderless popup type, and sets its initial dimensions.
// Call this method, then Win32SetBorderlessPos, and then RB's Show
// method. Use RB Frame type 7 (Global Floating Window).
Const SWP_NOMOVE = & H2
Const SWP_FRAMECHANGED = & H20
Const HWND_TOPMOST = -1
Const GWL_STYLE = -16
Const WS_POPUPWINDOW = & H80880000
Dim styleFlags as Integer
# If TargetWin32 Then
Declare Function SetWindowLong Lib "user32" Alias "SetWindowLongA" (hwnd as Integer, nIndex as
Integer, dwNewLong as Integer) as Integer
Declare Function SetWindowPos Lib "user32" (hwnd as Integer, hWndInstertAfter as Integer, x as Integer,
y as Integer, cx as Integer, cy as Integer, flags as Integer) as Integer
styleFlags = SetWindowLong( w.WinHWND, GWL_STYLE, WS_POPUPWINDOW )
styleFlags = BitwiseOr( SWP_FRAMECHANGED, SWP_NOMOVE )
styleFlags = SetWindowPos( w.WinHWND, HWND_TOPMOST, 0, 0, wd, ht, styleFlags )
# EndIf
```

5.0.165 How to make an alias using AppleEvents?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this code: **Example:**

```
Sub MakeAlias(folder as folderitem, target as folderitem, aliasname as string)
dim ev as AppleEvent
dim myResult as boolean
dim properties as AppleEventRecord

ev = NewAppleEvent("core", "crel", "MACS")
ev.MacTypeParam("kocl") = "alis"
ev.FolderItemParam("to ") = target
ev.FolderItemParam("insh") = folder

properties=new AppleEventRecord
properties.StringParam("pnam")=aliasname
ev.RecordParam("prdt")=properties
```

myResult = ev.send // true on success, false on error End Sub

Notes:

Call it like this: MakeAlias SpecialFolder.Desktop, SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("Gif Copy.rb"), "test.rb alias"

Seems to not work on Mac OS X 10.6

5.0.166 How to make an application smaller?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer:

If you use an older copy of REALbasic, you should try to compile for 68k only instead of PPC. It's a little bit slower, but code is much smaller.

On any Mac OS target you can save your images as JPEG and drop the into your application. REALbasic will include them as JPEGs into the Mac applications (convert to BMP for Windows). This will make the resources of your application smaller, but requires that the user has QuickTime 2.5 or newer installed.

5.0.167 How to make AppleScripts much faster?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** use "ignoring application responses" like in this example:

Notes:

on run { fn,fpx,fpy } ignoring application responses tell app "Finder" to set the position of folder fn to fpx,fpy end ignoring end run

5.0.168 How to make double clicks on a canvas?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. Answer:

Update: Newer Xojo versions support DoubleClick event, so you don't need this code.

Here's my tip from the tips list on how to add a double-click event to the Canvas control. The technique could easily be used for a window or any Rectcontrol:

Because of its built-in drawing methods, the Canvas control is often used to create custom interface controls. But while the Canvas control has event handlers for most mouse events, it doesn't have an event handler for DoubleClick events. Fortunately, you can add a double-click event handler to a Canvas control easily. Basically, you're going to create a new class based on Canvas and add a double-click event to that. You can then use the new class anytime you need a Canvas with a double-click event.

To create a new Canvas class with a DoubleClick event handler, do this:

- 1. Add a new class to your project.
- 2. Set the Super property of the new class to "Canvas".
- 3. Change the name of this new class to "DoubleClickCanvas".

A double-click occurs when two clicks occur within the users double-click time (set in the Mouse control panel on both Macintosh and Windows) and within five pixels of each other. So, you'll need a few properties to store when and where the last click occurred.

- 4. Add a new property with the following declaration and mark it as private: lastClickTicks as Integer
- 5. Add a new property with the following declaration and mark it as private: lastClickX as Integer
- 6. Add a new property with the following declaration and mark it as private: lastClickY as Integer

Since the Canvas control doesn't have a DoubleClick event, you will need to add one.

7. Add a new event to your class by choosing New Event from the Edit menu and enter "DoubleClick" as the event name.

Double-clicks occur on MouseUp. In order for the mouseUp event to fire, you must return True in the MouseDown event.

8. In the MouseDown event, add the following code: Return True

In the MouseUp event, you will need to determine what the users double-click time is. This value is represented on both the Mac and Windows in ticks. A tick is 1/60th of a second. Since there isn't a built-in function for this, you'll need to make a toolbox call. The mouseUp event code below makes the appropriate toolbox call for both Macintosh and Windows. It then compares the time of the users last click to the time of the current click and compares the location of the users last click to the location of the current click.

9. Add the following code to the MouseUp event:

dim doubleClickTime, currentClickTicks as Integer

```
# if targetMacOS then
Declare Function GetDblTime Lib "Carbon" () as Integer
doubleClickTime = GetDblTime()
# endif
\# if targetWin32 then
Declare Function GetDoubleClickTime Lib "User32.DLL" () as Integer
doubleClickTime = GetDoubleClickTime()/60 // convert to ticks from milliseconds
# endif
currentClickTicks = ticks
//if the two clicks happened close enough together in time
if (currentClickTicks - lastClickTicks) <= doubleClickTime then
//if the two clicks occured close enough together in space
if abs(X - lastClickX) \le 5 and abs(Y - LastClickY) \le 5 then
DoubleClick //a double click has occured so call the event
end if
end if
lastClickTicks = currentClickTicks
lastClickX = X
lastClickY = Y
```

- 10. Now to test out your new DoubleClickCanvas, drag the class from the Project window to a window in your project to create an instance of it.
- 11. Double-click on the canvas you just added to your window to open the Code Editor. Notice that the canvas has a DoubleClick event handler. In this event handler, add the following code: BEEP

5.0.169 How to make my Mac not sleeping?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Just inform the Mac OS about some system activity with code like this:

Example:

```
Sub UpdateSystemActivity()
```

```
# if TargetCarbon
```

declare function myUpdateSystemActivity lib "Carbon" alias "UpdateSystemActivity" (activity as Integer) as short

```
const OverallAct = 0 // Delays idle sleep by small amount */
const UsrActivity = 1 // Delays idle sleep and dimming by timeout time */
const NetActivity = 2 // Delays idle sleep and power cycling by small amount */
const HDActivity = 3 // Delays hard drive spindown and idle sleep by small amount */
const IdleActivity = 4 // Delays idle sleep by timeout time */
dim e as Integer
e=myUpdateSystemActivity(UsrActivity)
// you may react on an error if e is not 0 after the call.
# endif
End Sub
```

Notes:

You may use another constant if you prefer some different behavior. Call it maybe every second.

5.0.170 How to make my own registration code scheme?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** There are excellent articles about how to make a registratin code scheme, but you can also simply use our RegistrationEngineMBS class.

Notes: If you need a license text, why not use the one from Real Studio as a starting point?

5.0.171 How to make small controls on Mac OS X?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can try this code on Mac OS X:

```
'/*

"* Use the control's default drawing variant. This does not apply to

"* Scroll Bars, for which Normal is Large.

"*/

const kControlSizeNormal = 0

"/*

"* Use the control's small drawing variant. Currently supported by

"* the Check Box, Combo Box, Radio Button, Scroll Bar, Slider and Tab

"* controls.
```

```
const kControlSizeSmall = 1
'* Use the control's small drawing variant. Currently supported by
'* the Indeterminate Progress Bar, Progress Bar and Round Button
'* controls.
*/
const kControlSizeLarge = 2
* Control drawing variant determined by the control's bounds. This
'* ControlSize is only available with Scroll Bars to support their
'* legacy behavior of drawing differently within different bounds.
*/
const kControlSizeAuto = & hFFFF
const kControlSizeTag = "size"
declare function SetControlData lib "Carbon" (controlhandle as Integer, part as short, tagname as OS-
Type, size as Integer, data as ptr) as short
dim m as MemoryBlock
m=NewMemoryBlock(2)
m.UShort(0)=kControlSizeSmall
Title=str(SetControlData(CheckBox1.Handle, 0, kControlSizeTag, 2, m))
```

5.0.172 How to mark my Mac app as background only?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can run a build script on each build with this code:

Example:

```
\begin{array}{l} {\rm Dim\ App\ As\ String} = {\rm CurrentBuildLocation} + "/" + {\rm CurrentBuildAppName} + ".{\rm app}" \\ {\rm Call\ DoShellCommand}("/{\rm usr/bin/defaults\ write}\ " + {\rm App} + "/{\rm Contents/Info}\ ""{\rm NSUIElement}""\ {\rm YES"}) \\ \end{array}
```

Notes: This will set the NSUIElement flag to YES.

5.0.173 How to move a file or folder to trash?

```
Example:
Function MoveToTrash(f as FolderItem) As Boolean
# if TargetMacOS then
dim r as FolderItem
dim e as Integer = MacFileOperationMBS.MoveObjectToTrashSync(f, r, MacFileOperationMBS.kFSFile-
OperationDefaultOptions)
if e = 0 then
Return true // Ok
end if
# elseif TargetWin32 then
dim w as new WindowsFileCopyMBS
dim flags as Integer = w.FileOperationAllowUndo + w.FileOperationNoErrorUI + w.FileOperationSilent
+ w.FileOperationNoConfirmation
if w.FileOperationDelete(f, flags) then
Return true // OK
end if
flags = w.FileOperationNoErrorUI + w.FileOperationSilent + w.FileOperationNoConfirmation
if w.FileOperationDelete(f, flags) then
Return true // OK
end if
\# else
// Target not supported
break
Return false
# endif
End Function
```

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer: Use code like below:

Notes:

If you want to move a file to trash, you could use f.movefileto f.trashfolder, but that will overwrite existing files in the trash. You can use our MacFileOperationMBS class to move a file on Mac to the trash. And it uses the same code as the Finder, so files are renamed when the same name is already in use in the trash:

On Windows we use WindowsFileCopyMBS class. Requires Mac OS X 10.5.

5.0.174 How to move an application to the front using the creator code?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** This makes SimpleText (Code ttxt) to the frontmost application:

Example:

```
dim a as appleevent

a=newappleEvent("misc","actv","ttxt")

if a.send then
end if

Notes: (Code is Mac only)
```

5.0.175 How to move file with ftp and curl plugin?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can set post/pre quotes to have ftp commands executed before or after the download/upload.

Example:

```
dim d as CURLMBS // your curl object

// rename/move file
dim ws() As String
ws.Append "RNFR Temp.txt"
ws.append "RNTO MyFile.txt"

d.SetOptionPostQuote(ws)
```

Notes:

 $Use\ Set Option Post Quote,\ Set Option Pre Quote\ or\ Set Option Quote.$

The ftp commands you pass here are native ftp commands and not the commands you use with ftp applications. So rename is two commands. First RNFR to tell where to rename from and second RNTO with the new file name. To delete use DELE and the file path.

5.0.176 How to normalize string on Mac?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use code like below: **Example:**

```
Function Normalize(t as string) As string const kCFStringNormalizationFormD = 0 // Canonical Decomposition const kCFStringNormalizationFormKD = 1 // Compatibility Decomposition const kCFStringNormalizationFormC = 2 // Canonical Decomposition followed by Canonical Composition const kCFStringNormalizationFormKC = 3 // Compatibility Decomposition followed by Canonical Composition dim s as CFStringMBS = NewCFStringMBS(t) dim m as CFMutableStringMBS = s.Normalize(kCFStringNormalizationFormD) Return m.str End Function
```

Notes: This uses Apple's CFString functions to normalize unicode variants.

5.0.177 How to obscure the mouse cursor on Mac?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this declare: **Example:**

Declare Sub ObscureCursor Lib "Carbon" ()

ObscureCursor

Notes: The MBS Plugin has this function, but it's not supported for Windows.

5.0.178 How to open icon file on Mac?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Use the NSImageMBS class like this:

```
dim f as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("test.ico")
dim n as new NSImageMBS(f)
window1.Backdrop = n.CopyPictureWithMask
```

5.0.179 How to open PDF in acrobat reader?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. Answer: Try this code: Example: dim pdf as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("test.pdf") // open PDF in Acrobat Reader on Mac: // find app dim bundleID as string = "com.adobe.Reader" dim app as FolderItem = LaunchServicesFindApplicationForInfoMBS("", bundleID, "") if app<>nil then // launch app with parameters dim docs() as FolderItem docs.Append pdf dim param as new LaunchServicesLaunchParameterMBS param.Defaults = trueparam.Application = appdim x as FolderItem = LaunchServicesOpenXMBS(docs, param) // on failure, simply launch it if x = nil then pdf.Launch(true) end if else pdf.Launch(true)

Notes: On Windows, simply use pdf.launch or WindowsShellExecuteMBS.

5.0.180 How to open printer preferences on Mac?

end if

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use our OpenMacOSXPreferencesPaneMBS function like this: **Example:**

```
\dim e as Integer = OpenMacOSXPreferencesPaneMBS("PrintAndFax") if 0 = e then
```

```
MsgBox "OK"
elseif e = -43 then
MsgBox "File not found."
else
MsgBox "Error: "+str(e)
end if
```

5.0.181 How to open special characters panel on Mac?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** We have functions for that in Cocoa and Carbon.

Example:

dim a as new NSApplicationMBS a.orderFrontCharacterPalette

Notes:

For Cocoa, you can use orderFrontCharacterPalette method in NSApplicationMBS class.

Or simply for Carbon and Cocoa the ShowCharacterPaletteMBS method.

5.0.182 How to optimize picture loading in Web Edition?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use the WebPicture class.

Notes:

Take your picture and create a WebPicture object. Store this WebPicture in a property of the WebPage, Session or app (as global as possible). On the first time you use this picture on an user session, the browser will load it. Second time you use it, the browser will most likely pick it from the cache.

Having pictures in App or some module reuses the same picture for all sessions which reduces memory footprint.

This does not work well with pictures you change very often or use only for one webpage on one user.

If you like to see an example, check our Map example: http://www.monkeybreadsoftware.de/realbasic/webapps.shtml

5.0.183 How to parse XML?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use code like this:

Example:

```
dim s as string = "<test><test /></test>"
try
dim x as new XmlDocument(s)
MsgBox "OK"
catch xe as XmlException
MsgBox "invalid XML"
end try
```

Notes: If you got an exception, you have a parse error.

5.0.184 How to play audio in a web app?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use the HTML5 audio tag and control it with javscript.

Notes:

See our web apps here:

http://www.monkeybreadsoftware.de/realbasic/webapps.shtml

This is just another example app I made today. It plays a christmas song. The audio file is provided by the application to the server, so no external web server is needed and this application can run stand alone. To compile and run you need Real Studio 2010r5.

In the open event we search the audio files and open them as binarystreams. We create the two webfile objects. Those webfiles are part of the app class, so we have them globally. There we set the data with the content of our streams. We also define file names and mime types. They are needed so browser know what we have here:

```
audioFileM4V = new WebFile
audioFileM4V.Data = bM.Read(BM.Length)
audioFileM4V.Filename = "music.m4a"
audioFileM4V.MIMEType = "audio/m4a"
audioFileOGG = new WebFile
audioFileOGG.Data = bO.Read(BO.Length)
```

```
audioFileOGG.Filename = "music.ogg"
audioFileOGG.MIMEType = "audio/ogg"
```

Next in the open event of the webpage we have a PageSource control. The location is set to be before content. In the open event we define the html code for this. First we pick the URLs for the audio files. Than we build the html to use the audio tag. As you see, we give it an ID for later use and have it preload automatically. If you add an autoplay tag, you can have the audio play right away. Inside the audio tag we have two sources so we provide audio for both Firefox (OGG) and Safari (MPEG4). Finally we have a text to display if HTML5 audio tag is not supported.

You can set the source in the EditSource event:

```
dim urlo as string = app.audioFileOGG.URL dim urlm as string = app.audioFileM4V.URL me.Source = "<audio id=""mymusic"" preload=""auto""><source src="""+urlo+""" type=""audio/ogg"" /><source src="""+urlm+""" type=""audio/mpeg"" />Your browser does not support the audio element.</audio>"
```

Next in the Play button we execute code to play the audio. This is a short javascript code which searches in the html document for the element with the ID "mymusic" which is the ID of our audio tag above. Once we got the object, we call it's play method to start playback.

```
me.ExecuteJavaScript("document.getElementById('mymusic').play();")

same for pause:

me.ExecuteJavaScript("document.getElementById('mymusic').pause();")

and finally for changing volume:

me.ExecuteJavaScript("document.getElementById('mymusic').volume="+str(me.Value/100.0)+";")
```

5.0.185 How to pretty print xml?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use the XML Transform method with the right XLS.

Notes:

Learn more here:

http://docs.xojo.com/index.php/XMLDocument.Transform

5.0.186 How to print to PDF?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** This code below shows how to redirect printing to a PDF file on Mac OS X.

Example:

```
// get Xojo printer setup
dim p as new PrinterSetup

// now put it into NSPrintInfo to manipulate
dim n as new NSPrintInfoMBS
n.SetupString = p.SetupString

// change destination to file
dim f as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("test.pdf")
n.SetSaveDestination(f)

// move back
p.SetupString = n.SetupString

// and print as usual
dim g as Graphics = OpenPrinter(p)
g.DrawString "Hello World", 20, 20
```

Notes: And you can use normal graphics class for that.

5.0.187 How to query Spotlight's Last Open Date for a file?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use a MDItemMBS objec to query this value:

```
Function LastOpenedDate(Extends F As FolderItem, DefaultOtherDates As Boolean = True) As Date
# If TargetMacOS Then
Dim xMDItem as New MDItemMBS(F)
Dim xDate as Variant

If xMDItem <>Nil Then
xDate = xMDItem.GetAttribute(xMDItem.kMDItemLastUsedDate).DateValue
If xDate IsA Date Then Return xDate
Else
If xDate <>Nil Then Break
End If
# EndIf
```

```
If DefaultOtherDates Then
If F.ModificationDate <>Nil Then Return F.ModificationDate
If F.CreationDate <>Nil Then Return F.CreationDate
End If
End Function
```

Notes: Thanks for Josh Hoggan for this example code.

5.0.188 How to quit windows?

```
Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. Answer: Try this code: Example:
```

```
# if targetwin32 then
dim i1,i2,r as Integer
declare function ExitWindowsEx lib "user32" (uFlags as Integer, dwReserved as Integer) as Integer
i1 = 2
i2 = 0
r = ExitWindowsEx(i1,i2)
if r<>0 then
'Error()
end if
# endif
```

Notes:

uFlags parameters:

```
'4 = EWX_Force
'0 = EWX_Logoff
'2 = EWX_Reboot
'1 = EWX_shutdown, should shut down computer
```

Also check the ExitWindowsMBS method.

5.0.189 How to read a CSV file correctly?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** With all the rules for quotes and delimiters, you can simply use the SplitCommaSeparatedValuesMBS method in our plugins like

```
this:
```

Example:

```
dim f as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("test.csv")
dim t as TextInputStream = f.OpenAsTextFile

while not t.EOF
dim s as string = t.ReadLine(encodings.ASCII)

dim items() as string = SplitCommaSeparatedValuesMBS(s, ";", """")

List.AddRow ""
dim u as Integer = UBound(items)
for i as Integer = 0 to u

List.Cell(List.LastIndex,i) = items(i)
next

wend
```

Notes: Please make sure you choose the right text encoding.

5.0.190 How to read the command line on windows?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this code: **Example:**

```
# if targetwin32 then
dim line as string
Dim mem as MemoryBlock

Declare Function GetCommandLineA Lib "kernel32" () As Ptr
mem=GetCommandLineA()
s=mem.cstring(0)

# endif
```

Notes: Newer Realbasic versions have a system.commandline property.

5.0.191 How to render PDF pages with PDF Kit?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this code: **Example:**

```
// choose a file
dim f as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("test.pdf")
// open it as PDF Document
dim sourceFile as New PDFDocumentMBS(f)
if sourceFile.handle <>0 then // it is a PDF file
// get upper bound of pages
dim c as Integer = sourceFile.pageCount-1
// from first to last page
for n as Integer = 0 to c
// pick that page
dim page as PDFPageMBS = sourceFile.pageAtIndex(n)
// render to image
dim p as NSImageMBS = page.Render
// and convert to RB picture and display
Backdrop = p.CopyPictureWithMask
next
end if
```

Notes: PDFKit works only on Mac OS X.

5.0.192 How to restart a Mac?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Ask the Finder via Apple Events:

```
dim ae as appleevent
ae=newappleEvent("FNDR","rest","MACS")
if not ae.send then
msgBox "The computer couldn't be restarted."
end if
```

5.0.193 How to resume ftp upload with curl plugin?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** CURL supports that and you simply need to set the right options.

Notes:

First of course OptionUpload must be true. Second OptionFTPAppend must be true so the OptionResume-From is used. Store there (or in OptionResumeFromLarge) your start value.

Don't forget to implement the read event and return data there as requested.

5.0.194 How to rotate a PDF page with CoreGraphics?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** This code opens a PDF and draws the first page into a new PDF with 90 rotation.

Example:

```
// Rotate a PDF page
// our files
dim sourcefile as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("test.pdf")
dim destfile as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("rotated.pdf")
// open PDF
dim pdf as CGPDFDocumentMBS = sourcefile.OpenAsCGPDFDocumentMBS
// query media size of first page
\dim r as CGRectMBS = pdf.MediaBox(1)
// create new PDF
dim c as CGContextMBS = destfile.NewCGPDFDocumentMBS(r, "title", "Author", "Creator")
// create rotated rectangle
dim nr as new CGRectMBS(0,0,r.Height,r.Width)
// create new page
c.BeginPage nr
c. Save GS tate \\
const pi = 3.14159265
// rotate by 90
c.
Rotate<br/>CTM pi*1.5
```

```
// fix origin
c.TranslateCTM -r.width,0

// draw PDF
c.DrawCGPDFDocument pdf,r,1

// cleanup
c.RestoreGState
c.EndPage
c = nil

// show in PDF viewer
destfile.Launch
```

Notes: This code is Mac only as it needs CoreGraphics.

5.0.195 How to rotate image with CoreImage?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Use the code like the one below:

Example:

```
// Rotate image with CoreImage
// load image
dim f as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("test.png")
dim image as new CIImageMBS(f)
// rotate 45 degree
dim n as new NSAffineTransformMBS
n.rotateByDegrees(45)
dim TransformFilter as new CIFilterAffineTransformMBS
TransformFilter.inputImage = image
TransformFilter.inputTransform = n
// get result
\dim resultImage as CIImageMBS = TransformFilter.outputImage
// for saving to file
dim outputImage as NSImageMBS = resultImage.RenderNSImage(false)
f = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("output.png")
dim b as BinaryStream = BinaryStream.Create(f, true)
```

 $b. Write\ output Image. PNG Representation$

```
// as Real Studio picture object for display dim pic as Picture = outputImage.CopyPictureWithMask Backdrop = pic
```

5.0.196 How to run a 32 bit application on a 64 bit Linux?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Install 32 bit compatibility libraries.

Notes:

The package is called ia 32-libs for ubuntu (and others).

Some applications need to be run on a 32 bit system as they need some hardware related libraries. Like libUSB or libHID for USB devices.

5.0.197 How to save a quicktime movie as a reference movie?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Example code is below: **Example:**

```
// save as reference movie
dim f as FolderItem
dim m as movie

f=SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("test.mov")
m=f.OpenAsMovie

f=SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("new movie.mov")

msgbox str(m.SaveMBS(f,false,false))
```

5.0.198 How to save HTMLViewer to PDF with landscape orientation?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use NSPrint-InfoMBS to change the options for PrintToPDFFile function.

```
Example:
```

```
// make it landscape
dim n as NSPrintInfoMBS = NSPrintInfoMBS.sharedPrintInfo
```

 ${\bf n.orientation} = {\bf n.NSLandscapeOrientation}$

```
// save html to file
dim f as FolderItem = SpecialFolder.Desktop.Child("test.pdf")
call HTMLViewer1.PrintToPDFFileMBS(f,10,30,10,30)
```

Notes:

You may want to reset options later. This code is only for Mac OS X.

5.0.199 How to save RTFD?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** With NSTextViewMBS you can use this code to save to RTFD:

Example:

```
// save text as RTFD including image attachments
dim f as FolderItem = GetSaveFolderItem(FileTypes1.ApplicationRtfd, "test.rtfd")

if f = nil then Return

dim a as NSAttributedStringMBS = textView.textStorage
dim w as NSFileWrapperMBS = a.RTFDFileWrapperFromRange(0, a.length, DocumentAttributes)

dim e as NSErrorMBS
if w.writeToFile(f, e) then

else

MsgBox e.LocalizedDescription
end if
```

Notes: For TextArea you can query the underlaying NSTextViewMBS object via TextArea.NSTextViewMBS method.

5.0.200 How to scale a picture proportionally with mask?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** For a proportional scaling, we calculate the new picture size relative to the target maximum size. **Example:**

```
Function ProportinalScaledWithMask(extends pic as Picture, Width as Integer, Height as Integer) As Pic-
// Calculate scale factor
dim faktor as Double = min( Height / Pic.Height, Width / Pic.Width)
// Calculate new size
dim w as Integer = Pic.Width * faktor
dim h as Integer = Pic.Height * faktor
// create new picture
dim NewPic as new Picture(w,h,32)
// check if we have a mask and clear it
\dim m as picture = pic.mask(False)
pic.mask = nil
// draw picture in the new size
NewPic.Graphics.DrawPicture Pic, 0, 0, w, h, 0, 0, Pic.Width, Pic.Height
if m <>nil then
// restore mask and scale it
pic.mask = m
NewPic.mask.Graphics.DrawPicture m, 0, 0, w, h, 0, 0, Pic.Width, Pic.Height
end if
// return result
Return NewPic
End Function
```

Notes: This version handles mask. As you see we actually have to remove mask in order to copy the picture part correctly.

5.0.201 How to scale a picture proportionally?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** For a proportional scaling, we calculate the new picture size relative to the target maximum size. **Example:**

```
Function ProportionalScaled(extends pic as Picture, Width as Integer, Height as Integer) As Picture // Calculate scale factor
```

```
dim faktor as Double = min( Height / Pic.Height, Width / Pic.Width)
```

```
// Calculate new size
dim w as Integer = Pic.Width * faktor
dim h as Integer = Pic.Height * faktor

// create new picture
dim NewPic as new Picture(w,h,32)

// draw picture in the new size
NewPic.Graphics.DrawPicture Pic, 0, 0, w, h, 0, 0, Pic.Width, Pic.Height

// return result
Return NewPic
End Function
```

Notes:

This does not handle mask, but you can scale the mask the same way and assign it to the new picture. (see other FAQ entry with mask)

5.0.202 How to scale/resize a picture?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** There are several ways to scale or resize a picture. The easiest way may be the ScaleMBS function in the Picture class. **Example:**

```
dim Original, Scaled as Picture

Original=LogoMBS(500)

Scaled=Original. ScaleMBS(100,100,true)
```

Notes:

The plugin ways:

- The GWorld class which uses QuickTime. Includes nice Bicubic scaling with QuickTime 6.
- QTGraphicsImporterMBS and QTGraphicsExporterMBS can scale/resize.
- CoreImage scale filter may result in the fastest and best images on Mac OS X 10.4.
- NSImageMBS can scale, but is Mac OS X only.
- CGImageMBS can scale, but is Mac OS X only.
- CIImageMBS can scale, but is Mac OS X only.
- QuickTime Graphics exporter and importer can be connected to scale. (this was used more often a few years ago)
- ImageMagick can scale very nice and crossplatform. But the ImageMagick libraries are big.
- The picture. Scale MBS function is self written and results in equal output on Mac, Windows and Linux without any additional libraries installed.

- Picture.ScalingMBS does crossplatform scaling with several modes.

with pure REALbasic:

- make a new picture and draw the old one with new size inside.

5.0.203 How to search with regex and use unicode codepoints?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can specify unicode characters in search string with backslash x and digits.

Example:

```
dim r as RegExMbs
dim s as string
dim c as Integer
s="123 ABC 456"
r=new RegExMBS
if r.Compile("..") then
c=r.Execute(s,0)
MsgBox str(c)+""+str(r.Offset(0))+""+str(r.Offset(1))
// shows: 1 4 10
// 1 for ubound of the offset array
// 4 for 4 bytes before the matched pattern
// 10 for the 10 bytes before the end of the matched pattern
end if
r=new RegExMBS
if r.Compile(".\xF6.") then // finds using Unicode codepoint
c=r.Execute(s,0)
MsgBox str(c)+" "+str(r.Offset(0))+" "+str(r.Offset(1))
// shows: 1 4 10
// 1 for ubound of the offset array
// 4 for 4 bytes before the matched pattern
// 10 for the 10 bytes before the end of the matched pattern
end if
```

5.0.204 How to see if a file is invisible for Mac OS X?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this function: **Example:**

```
Function Invisible(F As FolderItem) As Boolean
Dim TIS As TextInputStream
Dim S,All As String
Dim I as Integer
dim g as folderitem
If Left(F.Name,1)="." or not f.visible Then
Return True
End If
g=F.Parent.Child(".hidden")
If g.Exists Then
TIS=g.OpenAsTextFile
if tis<>Nil then
All=TIS.ReadAll
For I=1 to CountFields(All,Chr(11))
S=NthField(All, Chr(11), I)
If S=F.name Then
Return True
End If
Next
end if
End if
End Function
```

5.0.205 How to set cache size for SQLite or REALSQLDatabase?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You use the pragma cache_size command on the database.

Example:

```
// set cache size to 20000 pages which is about 20 MB for default page size dim db as REALSQLDatabase db.SQLExecute "PRAGMA cache_size = 20000"
```

Notes:

Default cache size is 2000 pages which is not much. You get best performance if whole database fits in memory.

At least you should try to have a cache big enough so you can do queries in memory.

You only need to call this pragma command once after you opened the database.

5.0.206 How to set the modified dot in the window?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this declares: **Example:**

window1.ModifiedMBS=true

5.0.207 How to show a PDF file to the user in a Web Application?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use a WebHTMLViewer control and load the **Example:**

```
dim CurrentFile as WebFile // a property of the WebPage
```

```
// define the PDF file
CurrentFile = new WebFile
CurrentFile.Filename = "test.pdf"
CurrentFile.MIMEType = "application/pdf"
CurrentFile.Data = "some pdf data" // MyDynaPDF.GetBuffer
// load into html viewer
HTMLViewer1.URL = CurrentFile.URL
```

Notes:

See our Create PDF example for the Real Studio Web Edition. http://www.monkeybreadsoftware.de/realbasic/webapps.shtml

5.0.208 How to show Keyboard Viewer programmatically?

Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Use Realbasic or AppleScript to launch the KeyboardViewerServer.app.

Example:

```
dim a as new AppleScriptMBS
dim text as string
dim lines(-1) as string
```

lines.append "set the Application to ""KeyboardViewerServer"" lines.append "set the Path to ""/System/Library/Components/KeyboardViewer.component/Contents/Shared-Support/KeyboardViewerServer.app"" lines.append "" lines.append "set POSIXPath to ((POSIX file thePath) as string)"

lines.append "tell application" "System Events" to set is Running to 0 < (count (application processes whose name is the Application))"

lines.append "if isRunning then tell application POSIXPath to quit"

lines.append "delay 0.15"

lines.append ""

lines.append "ignoring application responses"

lines.append " tell application POSIXPath to run"

lines.append "end ignoring"

text=join(lines,EndOfLine.macintosh)

a.Compile text

a.Execute

Notes:

AppleScript code:

set the Application to "KeyboardViewerServer" set the Path to "/System/Library/Components/KeyboardViewer.component/Contents/SharedSupport/KeyboardViewerServer.app"

set POSIXPath to ((POSIX file the Path) as string)

tell application "System Events" to set is Running to 0 < (count (application processes whose name is the Application))

if is Running then tell application POSIXPath to quit delay $0.15\,$

ignoring application responses tell application POSIXPath to run end ignoring

5.0.209 How to show the mouse cursor on Mac?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Try this declare: **Example:**

Declare Sub ShowCursor Lib "Carbon" ()

ShowCursor

Notes: The MBS Plugin has this function and supports it on Windows, too.

5.0.210 How to shutdown a Mac?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Ask the Finder via Apple Events:

Example:

```
dim ae as appleevent
ae=newappleEvent("FNDR","shut","MACS")
if not ae.send then
msgBox "The computer couldn't be shutdown."
end if
```

Notes:

Or toolbox call (Attention: This method will stop the computer immediataly: No document asked to be saved, all applications quitting without knowing).

Declare Sub ShutDwnPower Lib "Carbon" () ShutDwnPower

5.0.211 How to sleep a Mac?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Ask the Finder via Apple Events:

Example:

```
dim ae as appleevent
ae=newappleEvent("FNDR","slep","MACS")
if not ae.send then
msgBox "The computer doesn't want to sleep."
end if
```

5.0.212 How to speed up rasterizer for displaying PDFs with DynaPDF?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Here a few speed tips: **Notes:**

- Use the DynaPDFRasterizerMBS function instead of our render functions.
- Reuse DynaPDFRasterizerMBS as long as the target picture size doesn't change.
- Import only the PDF pages you want to display.
- Let DynaPDF do zooming, rotating or other effects instead of you change it.

5.0.213 How to use PDFLib in my RB application?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** The PDFlib plugin was discontinued in favor of our DynaPDF plugin.

Notes: If you need help to move, please contact us.

5.0.214 How to use quotes in a string?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Just double them. **Example:**

msgbox "This String contains ""quotes""."

5.0.215 How to use Sybase in Web App?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Please use our MBS Real Studio SQL Plugin to connect to a Sybase Database in your web application. **Notes:**

If you see db.Connect giving the error message "cs_ctx_alloc ->CS_MEM_ERROR", than some things are not setup right for Sybase.

The Apache process may not have all the SYBASE environment variables being set when the CGI was launched.

Adding these lines to /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf stopped the faux memory errors for us:

SetEnv LD_LIBRARY_PATH /opt/sybase/OCS-15_0/lib:/opt/sybase/OCS-15_0/lib3p64:/opt/sybase/OCS-15_0/lib3p: SetEnv SYBROOT /opt/sybase SetEnv SYBASE_OCS /opt/sybase

5.0.216 How to use the Application Support folder?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. Answer:

I was saving a registration code for an app to the Preferencefolder. People on the list have suggested that it would be better in the ApplicationSupportFolder. How do I save the file called CWWPrefs into that folder using MBS?

I have checked for examples and the docs but can't see how to apply it

```
//f = SpecialFolder.Preferences.child("CWWPrefs")
f = ApplicationSupportFolderMBS(-32768)

Example:
dim folder,file as FolderItem
folder = createApplicationSupportFolderMBS(-32763)

if folder=nil then
// Some very old Mac OS Versions may not support it
// or the plugin may fail for any reason
folder=SpecialFolder.Preferences
end if

file=folder.Child("CWWPrefs")

MsgBox file.UnixpathMBS
```

Notes: You may not be able to write there with a normal user account!

5.0.217 How to use the IOPMCopyScheduledPowerEvents function in Realbasic?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You can use the following code which does this using the SoftDeclareMBS class. **Example:**

```
Sub Open()
dim c as CFDateMBS
```

```
dim t as CFAbsoluteTimeMBS
// get current date
c=NewCFDateMBS
// in absolute time (seconds since x)
t=c.AbsoluteTime
// add 600 seconds (= 10 Minutes)
t.Value=t.Value+600
// Make a Date from it
c=t.Date
// Schedule the event
// 0 on success
// E00002C1 for missing root rights
Title=hex(schedulePowerEvent(c, "wake"))
// Just for information, display the scheduled stuff
CFShowMBS CopyScheduledPowerEvents
End Sub
Function CopyScheduledPowerEvents() As cfarrayMBS
dim s as SoftDeclareMBS
dim m as MemoryBlock
s=new SoftDeclareMBS
if s.LoadLibrary("IOKit.framework") then
if s.LoadFunction("IOPMCopyScheduledPowerEvents") then
if s.CallFunction(0,nil) then
Return NewCFArrayMBSHandle(s.Result,true)
MsgBox "Failed to Call IOPMCopyScheduledPowerEvents."
end if
else
MsgBox "Failed to load IOPMCopyScheduledPowerEvents."
end if
else
MsgBox "Failed to load IOKit."
end if
Return nil
End Function
Function SchedulePowerEvent(time_to_wake as CFDateMBS, Type as CFStringMBS) as Integer
dim s as SoftDeclareMBS
```

dim m as MemoryBlock

```
* Types of power event
'* These are potential arguments to IOPMSchedulePowerEvent().
* These are all potential values of the kIOPMPowerEventTypeKey in the CFDictionaries
'* returned by IOPMCopyScheduledPowerEvents().
*/
,/*!
'@define kIOPMAutoWake
'@abstract Value for scheduled wake from sleep.
'# define kIOPMAutoWake "wake"
,/*!
'@define kIOPMAutoPowerOn
'@abstract Value for scheduled power on from off state.
'# define kIOPMAutoPowerOn "poweron"
'@define kIOPMAutoWakeOrPowerOn
'@abstract Value for scheduled wake from sleep, or power on. The system will either wake OR
'power on, whichever is necessary.
'# define kIOPMAutoWakeOrPowerOn "wakepoweron"
'@define kIOPMAutoSleep
'@abstract Value for scheduled sleep.
'# define kIOPMAutoSleep "sleep"
'@define kIOPMAutoShutdown
'@abstract Value for scheduled shutdown.
'# define kIOPMAutoShutdown "shutdown"
s=new SoftDeclareMBS
if s.LoadLibrary("IOKit.framework") then
if s.LoadFunction("IOPMSchedulePowerEvent") then
m=NewMemoryBlock(12)
m.Long(0)=time\_to\_wake.handle
m.Long(4)=0 // nil
```

```
m.Long(8)=type.Handle
if s.CallFunction(3,m) then
Return s.Result
end if
end if
end if
```

End Function

End Function

Notes: Requires Mac OS X and to execute root rights.

5.0.218 How to validate a GUID?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use this function below which uses a regular expression to verify that the string is a valid UUID/GUID: **Example:**

```
Function IsGUID(guid as string) As Boolean dim r as new RegEx r.SearchPattern = "^(\{ { 0,1 } ( [ 0-9a-fA-F ] ) { 8 } -( [ 0-9a-fA-F ] ) { 4 } -( [ 0-9a-fA-F ] ) { 4 } -( [ 0-9a-fA-F ] ) { 12 } \} { 0,1 } )$" Return r.Search(guid)<>nil
```

Notes: Simply parsing the GUID with CFUUIDMBS does not give the same result as CFUUIDMBS will also take a string like "DDDD".

5.0.219 How to walk a folder hierarchie non recursively?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Use code like this one: **Example:**

```
Sub Walk(folder as FolderItem)
dim folders() as FolderItem
folders.Append folder
while UBound(folders)>=0
```

```
dim currentFolder as FolderItem = folders.pop

dim c as Integer = currentFolder.Count
for i as Integer = 1 to c
dim item as FolderItem = currentFolder.TrueItem(i)

if item = Nil then
// no permission
elseif item.Visible then // only visible

if item.Directory then
folders.Append item
else
// work with file here
end if

next

wend
End Sub
```

Notes:

As you see we go with a long loop which runs until we don't have more folders to process.

We ignore items we can't access due to permission limits.

And we only work visible items.

If you like, check folder item.isBundleMBS on item to handle packages and applications better on Mac OS X.

5.0.220 I got this error: PropVal, QDPictMBS.Name (property value), Type mismatch error. Expected CGDataProviderMBS, but got Variant, Name:QDPictMBS

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** The plugins MacOSX and MacOSXCF belong together. If you use one part, please also install the other part.

Notes: We splitted the plugin because the Real Studio IDE on Windows crashed on compilation.

5.0.221 I registered the MBS Plugins in my application, but later the registration dialog is shown.

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** There are two main reasons.

Notes:

1. you may use the plugin before registering them. This is often the case if you register in a window open event and use the plugin in a control open event.

On the console on Mac OS X or Windows, you may see a message like this "MBS Plugins were used by the application before the RegisterMBSPlugin function was called. Please fix this in your code!".

2. you may have mixed different plugin versions which are not compatible.

In this case you can see a message "Internal plugin registration error." on the console on Mac OS X. Newer plugins may show a message dialog reporting this. Older version simply think they are not registered.

If the installer just merges old and new applications, users may have libraries of older and newer plugin versions in the libs folder. If your application loads the wrong version, the registration fails.

If you use remote debugging, make sure you clear the tempory files there, too. Otherwise you may have old DLLs on your hard disc which may disturb your application.

You can run into issues if you use your registration code on different places of your app. Please register only once in app.open (or app Constructor). If you have several codes, simply call them one after the other.

Also check that you only call RegisterMBSPlugin with valid serial number. If you later call RegisterMB-SPlugin with Demo like in example code above, you remove the license.

Finally make sure you use the right serial number. Not an older one or a misspelled one.

5.0.222 I want to accept Drag & Drop from iTunes

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You need to accept AcceptMacDataDrop "itun" and Handle the DropObject.

Example:

Sub Open() window1.AcceptMacDataDrop "itun" End Sub

Sub DropObject(obj As DragItem) dim s as string

dim f as folderItem

```
dim d as CFDictionaryMBS
dim o as CFObjectMBS
dim key as CFStringMBS
dim dl as CFDictionaryListMBS
dim i,c as Integer
dim u as CFURLMBS
dim file as FolderItem
if obj.MacDataAvailable("itun") then
s = obj.MacData("itun")
// Parse XML
o=NewCFObjectMBSFromXML(NewCFBinaryDataMBSStr(s))
// Make dictionary
if o isa CFDictionaryMBS then
d=CFDictionaryMBS(o)
// get Tracks Dictionary
key=NewCFStringMBS("Tracks")
o=d.Value(key)
if o isa CFDictionaryMBS then
d=CFDictionaryMBS(o)
dl=d.List
// Walk over all entries in the Tracks dictionary
c=dl.Count-1
for i=0 to c
o=dl.Value(i)
if o isa CFDictionaryMBS then
d=CFDictionaryMBS(o)
key=NewCFStringMBS("Location")
o=d.Value(key)
if o isa CFStringMBS then
u=NewCFURLMBSCFStringMBS(CFStringMBS(o),nil)
file=u.file
if file<>nil then
MsgBox file.UnixpathMBS
end if
end if
end if
next
end if
end if
```

end if End Sub

Notes: The code above inside a window on Realbasic 5.5 with MBS Plugin 5.3 will do it nice and show the paths.

5.0.223 I'm drawing into a listbox but don't see something.

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No. **Answer:** If you draw this in a listbox cellbackground, you need to draw on the correct position

Example:

Function CellBackgroundPaint(g As Graphics, row as Integer, column as Integer) As Boolean dim f as FolderItem f=SpecialFolder.Desktop f.DrawWideIconMBS(g,listbox1.left,listbox1.top+row*20,16) Return true End Function

Notes: Try this in a listbox. The Graphics object there has a cliping and an offset which the plugin doesn't know about.

5.0.224 I'm searching for a method or so to move a window from position x.y to somewhere else on the screen.

Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. Answer:

The code I produced in RB isn't smooth enough. Is there a call in MBS, if not, can it be done? The speed of it has to be like the show of a DrawerWindow.

Try the declare below for Carbon. With WindowLib it will work on Mac OS 8.5 and newer.

Notes: See Window. Transition functions.

5.0.225 If I use one of your plug-ins under windows, would this then impose the use of dll after compilation or my would my compiled soft still be a stand-alone single file software?

Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Stand alone. **Notes:**

REALbasic compiles all used plugins into the application binary.

Some plugin parts need external dlls but you will find that in the documentation. (e.g. pdflib for some classes)

5.0.226 Is the fn key on a powerbook keyboard down?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** I am unable to figure out how or if it is possible to detect if the fn key is down on a powerbook keyboard. Is it possible? **Example:**

'Window.Open Event of a blank project:

dim i as Integer

for i=0 to 127

if keyboard.asynckeydown(i) then
title=str(i) // found
return
end if
next
title="" // not found

Notes: This test application shows the keycode (decimal) 63 for the fn key.

5.0.227 Is there a case sensitive Dictionary?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No. **Answer:** The MBS Plugin has several classes which can work as a replacement.

Notes:

 $First\ you\ could\ use\ Variant To Variant Hash Map MBS\ or\ Variant To Variant Ordered Map MBS.$

If you know that all keys are Strings or Integers only, you can use the specialized classes which are a little bit faster due to avoiding variants:

 $\label{linear} Integer To Integer Hash Map MBS\ class \\ Integer To Integer Ordered Map MBS\ class \\$

IntegerToStringHashMapMBS class IntegerToStringOrderedMapMBS class IntegerToVariantHashMapMBS class IntegerToVariantOrderedMapMBS class StringToStringHashMapMBS class StringToStringOrderedMapMBS class StringToVariantHashMapMBS class StringToVariantOrderedMapMBS class

5.0.228 Is there a way to use the MBS plugin to get only the visible item and folder count on a volume?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can use the DirectorySizeMBS class for this as in the example below:

Example:

dim d as DirectorySizeMBS

d=new DirectorySizeMBS

```
// volume(1) as my boot volume is very full if d.update(volume(1),true,0) then MsgBox str(d.VisibleItemCount)+" visible items, "+str(d.HiddenItemCount)+" invisible items." end if
```

Notes:

Complete Question: Is there a way to use the MBS plugin to get only the visible item and folder count on a volume? The FileCount and FolderCount properties of VolumeInformationMBS seem to provide the total # of items including invisible items such as .DS_Store and more importantly .Trashes which is causing me a great amount of difficulty during a recursive scan of a volume. I've got a progress bar which uses the total of the filecount and foldercount properties as the maximum value, but my routine needs to filter out all invisible items, as it is creating a catalog of a volume for archiving purposes. Any thoughts how I could get accurate number.

5.0.229 Is there an easy way I can launch the Displays preferences panel?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Use the code below: **Example:**

dim error as Integer

```
error=OpenMacOSXPreferencesPaneMBS("Displays") if error<>0 then
MsgBox "Failed to launch QuickTime System Preferences panel."
end if
```

5.0.230 Is there an easy way I can launch the Quicktime preferences panel?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Use the code below: **Example:**

dim error as Integer

error=OpenMacOSXPreferencesPaneMBS("QuickTime")
if error<>0 then

MsgBox "Failed to launch QuickTime System Preferences panel."
end if

5.0.231 List of Windows Error codes?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** We have a list of windows error codes on our website.

Notes: http://www.monkeybreadsoftware.de/xojo/winerror.shtml

5.0.232 Midi latency on Windows problem?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** The issue is system related, not a problem with RB or the plugin.

Notes:

Two things will adversely affect the timing:

- (1) latency of the software synthesizer output driver. The default Windows wavetable synthesizer has considerable latency. I don't know how many milliseconds, but it is noticeable.
- (2) latency of the digital audio output driver. Different systems have different drivers for different audio hardware. My Dell laptop has a minimum 15ms latency in the audio driver.

These two things put together were causing a very sluggish MIDI response. I was able to verify these as the culprits by routing MIDI directly out of RB into a sample player, which only introduces the latency of (2) and does not include latency of (1).

I don't know how widely known are these facts, if not then you may want to add this information to the documentation, since Windows programmers using the MIDI plugin may not know those problems, and might mistakenly blame your plugin, as I did:) Sorry about that!

(From Aaron Andrew Hunt)

5.0.233 My Xojo Web App does not launch. Why?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Here is a list of checks to do for linux apache installations with Xojo or Real Studio Web applications: **Notes:**

Just a list of checks to do for linux apache installations:

- You have 64bit linux? Than you need 32 bit compatibility libraries.
- The folder of your app is writable? Set permissions to 777.
- The cgi script is executable? Set permissions to 755.
- The app file itself is executable? Set permissions to 755.
- You uploaded cgi file as text, so it has unix line endings? (this often gives error "Premature end of script headers" in apache log)
- You uploaded config.cfg file and made it writable? Set permissions to 666.
- Your apache allows execution of cgi scripts? You enabled cgi for apache and uncommented addhandler command for CGI on a new apache installation?
- You uploaded the app file and libraries as binary files? Upload as text breaks them.
- You did upload the libs folder?
- You don't have code in app.open, session.open and other events which crashes app right at launch?
- You don"t have a print command in your app.open event? (see feedback case 23817)
- You allowed htaccess file to overwrite permissions?

5.0.234 Pictures are not shown in my application. Why?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. Answer:

On Mac OS Classic, please check the memory partition size which may be too low.

Else (most times on Windows) you are simple missing the part of QuickTime to load images.

5.0.235 Realbasic doesn't work with your plugins on Windows 98.

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Upgrade your Windows version or complain to Realsoftware.

5.0.236 REALbasic or my RB application itself crashes on launch on Mac OS Classic. Why?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No. Answer:

You may check if the application has enough memory to be loaded.

RB should have on Mac OS Classic more than 20 MB of RAM.

I prefered to use 50 MB and for an application a 10 MB partition is a good way to start.

5.0.237 SQLDatabase not initialized error?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Before you can use SQLDatabaseMBS, it must be initialized.

Example:

dim d as new SQLDatabaseMBS

Notes:

This happens normally when you use "new SQLDatabaseMBS".

But if you just have a SQLConnectionMBS and get a recordset there, the initialization may not have happend, yet.

So please simply add a line "dim d as new SQLDatabaseMBS" to your app.open code after registration, so the plugin part can initialize and late provide recordsets.

5.0.238 Textconverter returns only the first x characters. Why?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer:

Some older REALbasic versions limit the Text converter to around 1024 characters in input and output. This should be fixed with RB5.

Notes: REALbasic seems not to support Textconverters at all on Windows.

5.0.239 The type translation between CoreFoundation/Foundation and Real-basic data types.

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** The plugin does conversion between Cocoa/Carbon data types and native REALbasic data types. The following list help you knowing what the current plugins support:

Notes:

Cocoa NSObject to Variant:

nil ->nil

NSDictionary -> Dictionary

NSData ->MemoryBlock

NSString ->String

 $NSAttributed String \ -> NSAttributed String MBS$

NSDate ->Date

NSNumber ->double/integer/Int64/UInt64/UInt32/Boolean

NSURL ->String

 $NSValue\ with\ NSRect\ -> NSRectMBS$

NSValue with NSPoint -> NSPointMBS

NSValue with NSSize -> NSSizeMBS

NSValue with NSRange -> NSRangeMBS

NSValue with QTTime ->QTTimeMBS

NSValue with QTTimeRange ->QTTimeRangeMBS

NSArray ->Array of Variant

QuartzFilter ->QuartzFilterMBS

• ->*MBS

Variant to Cocoa NSObject:

nil ->nil

Dictionary ->NSDictionary

Boolean ->NSNumber

Integer ->NSNumber

Color ->NSColor

Int64 ->NSNumber

Single ->NSNumber

Double ->NSNumber

Date ->NSDate

MemoryBlock -> NSData

String ->NSString

NSImageMBS -> NSImage

NSAttributedStringMBS ->NSAttributedString

 $NSColorMBS \rightarrow NSColor$

NSRectMBS ->NSValue with NSRect

 ${\it NSSizeMBS}$ ->NSValue with NSSize

NSPointMBS ->NSValue with NSPoint

NSRangeMBS ->NSValue with NSRange

 $NSBurnMBS \rightarrow NSBurn$

 $NSViewMBS \rightarrow NSView$

 $NSFontMBS \rightarrow NSFont$

 $NSParagraphStyleMBS \rightarrow NSParagraphStyle$

NSAttributedStringMBS ->NSAttributedString

WebPolicyDelegateMBS ->WebPolicyDelegate

 $WebUIDelegateMBS \rightarrow WebUIDelegate$

 $WebFrameLoadDelegateMBS {\it ->} WebFrameLoadDelegate$

 $WebResourceLoadDelegateMBS {\it ->} WebResourceLoadDelegate$

 $NSIndexSetMBS \rightarrow NSIndexSet$

 $QTTimeMBS \rightarrow QTTime$

QTTimeRangeMBS ->QTTimeRange

Array of Variant ->NSArray

Array of String ->NSArray

CFStringMBS ->NSString

CFNumberMBS ->NSNumber

CFDataMBS ->NSData

CFURLMBS ->NSURL

 $CFArrayMBS \rightarrow NSArray$

CFDictionaryMBS ->NSDictionary

 ${\bf CFBinaryDataMBS} \ {\bf ->} {\bf NSDate}$

Carbon CFTypeRef to Variant:

CFDictionaryRef ->Dictionary

CFStringRef ->String

CFDataRef ->String

CFURL ->String

CFNumber ->Integer/Double/Int64

CFArray ->Array

 $\label{eq:cfdate} \textbf{CFDate} \ \textbf{->} \\ \textbf{date}$

nil ->nil

 ${\tt CGColorSpaceMBS}$

CGColor -> CGColorMBS

CGImage -> CGImageMBS

 CF^* -> CF^*MBS

Variant to Carbon CFTypeRef:

Dictionary -> CFDictionary Ref

Boolean -> CFBoolean Ref

 $Color \rightarrow CFNumberRef$

Integer -> CFNumberRef

Int64 -> CFNumberRef

 $Single \rightarrow CFNumberRef$

Double ->CFNumberRef

String -> CFStringRef

 $Color \rightarrow CGColorRef$

 ${\bf Date} \text{ -->} {\bf CFDateRef}$

nil ->nil

Memoryblock ->CFDataRef

Folderitem -> CFURLRef

Dictionary -> CFDictionary Ref

Array of Variant/String/Date/Double/Single/Int64/Integer -> CFArray

CGRectMBS -> CGRect as CFDataRef

CGSizeMBS ->CGSize as CFDataRef

CGPointMBS ->CGPoint as CFDataRef

CGColorMBS ->CGColor

 ${\tt CGColorSpaceMBS} \operatorname{\mathsf{->}CGColorSpace}$

 $CGImageMBS \rightarrow CGImage$

 ${\tt CGDataConsumerMBS} {\tt -> CGDataConsumer}$

CGDataProviderMBS ->CGDataProvider

 $CF*MBS \rightarrow CF*$

Strings without encodings should be put into dictionaries as memoryblocks.

5.0.240 Uploaded my web app with FTP, but it does not run on the server!

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** If you see errors like a simple "Segmentation Fault" on Linux or some other wired errors, you may want to check your FTP upload mode. It must be binary for web apps. ASCII mode corrupts the application.

5.0.241 What classes to use for hotkeys?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Please use Carbon-HotKeyMBS class on Mac and WindowsKeyFilterMBS on Windows.

Notes: CarbonHotKeyMBS will also work fine in Cocoa apps.

5.0.242 What do I need for Linux to get picture functions working?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** In order to get our plugins working on Linux systems without GUI, the plugin loads graphics libraries dynamically. **Notes:**

To get it working, the plugin tries to load gtk with this paths:

- libgtk-x11-2.0.so"
- libgtk-x11-2.0.so.0"
- /usr/lib/libgtk-x11-2.0.so"
- /usr/lib32/libgtk-x11-2.0.so"
- /usr/lib/libgtk-x11-2.0.so.0"
- /usr/lib32/libgtk-x11-2.0.so.0"

gdk is loaded with this paths:

- libgdk-x11-2.0.so"
- libgdk-x11-2.0.so.0"
- /usr/lib/libgdk-x11-2.0.so"
- /usr/lib32/libgdk-x11-2.0.so"
- /usr/lib/libgdk-x11-2.0.so.0"
- /usr/lib32/libgdk-x11-2.0.so.0"

For the paths without explicit path, the system will search in /lib, /usr/lib and all directories in the LD_LIBRARY_PATH environment variable.

5.0.243 What does the NAN code mean?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer:

5.0.244 What font is used as a 'small font' in typical Mac OS X apps?

```
Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. Answer:
REALbasic 4.5 has a constant "SmallSystem" to use for a font name.
For older versions try this code:
Example:
Sub GetThemeFont(fontType as Integer, ByRef fontName as String, ByRef fontSize as Integer, ByRef
fontStyle as Integer)
dim err as Integer
dim theFont, theFontSize, theFontStyle as MemoryBlock
const smSystemScript = -1
Declare Function GetThemeFont Lib "Carbon" (inFontID as Integer, inScript as Integer, outFontName
as Ptr, outFontSize as Ptr, outStyle as Ptr) as Integer
theFont = NewMemoryBlock(256) //Str255
theFontSize = NewMemoryBlock(2) //SInt16
theFontStyle = NewMemoryBlock(1) //Style
err = GetThemeFont(fontType, smSystemScript, theFont, theFontSize, theFontStyle)
if err = 0 then
fontName = theFont.PString(0)
fontSize = theFontSize.UShort(0)
fontStyle = theFontStyle.Byte(0)
else
fontName = ""
fontSize = 0
fontStyle = 0
end if
End Sub
```

5.0.245 What is last plugin version to run on Mac OS X 10.4?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Last Version with 10.4 support is version 15.4.

Notes:

With version 15.4 you can build applications for OS X 10.4 and newer.

For Version 16.0 we disabled 10.4 and moved minimum to 10.5. We may be able to enable it again to build a version of 16.x, but may need to charge for this by hour.

5.0.246 What is last plugin version to run on PPC?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Last Version with PPC is 15.4.

Notes:

With version 15.4 you can build PPC applications for OS X 10.4 and newer.

For Version 16.0 we disabled PPC. We may be able to enable it again to build a PPC version of 16.x, but may need to charge for this by hour.

5.0.247 What is the difference between Timer and WebTimer?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Time is server side and WebTimer client side.

Notes: Timer is the normal timer class in Real Studio. It runs on the server. On the side the WebTimer runs on the client. It triggers a request to the server to perform the action. So a WebTimer is good to keep the connection running and the website updated regularly. A timer on the server is good to make regular jobs like starting a database backup every 24 hours.

5.0.248 What is the list of Excel functions?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Below a list of function names known by LibXL.

Notes:

LibXL parses the functions and writes tokens to the excel file. So even if Excel can do more functions, we can only accept the ones known by LibXL.

ABS, ABSREF, ACOS, ACOSH, ACTIVE.CELL, ADD.BAR, ADD.COMMAND, ADD.MENU, ADD.TOOL-BAR, ADDRESS, AND, APP.TITLE, AREAS, ARGUMENT, ASC, ASIN, ASINH, ATAN, ATAN2, ATANH, AVEDEV, AVERAGE, AVERAGEA, BAHTTEXT, BETADIST, BETAINV, BINOMDIST, BREAK, CALL, CALLER, CANCEL.KEY, CEILING, CELL, CHAR, CHECK.COMMAND, CHIDIST, CHIINV, CHITEST, CHOOSE, CLEAN, CODE, COLUMN, COLUMNS, COMBIN, CONCATENATE, CONFIDENCE, COR-REL, COS, COSH, COUNT, COUNTA, COUNTBLANK, COUNTIF, COVAR, CREATE.OBJECT, CRIT-BINOM, CUSTOM.REPEAT, CUSTOM.UNDO, DATE, DATEDIF, DATESTRING, DATEVALUE, DAV-ERAGE, DAY, DAYS360, DB, DBCS, DCOUNT, DCOUNTA, DDB, DEGREES, DELETE.BAR, DELETE.COM-MAND, DELETE.MENU, DELETE.TOOLBAR, DEREF, DEVSQ, DGET, DIALOG.BOX, DIRECTORY, DMAX, DMIN, DOCUMENTS, DOLLAR, DPRODUCT, DSTDEV, DSTDEVP, DSUM, DVAR, DVARP, ECHO, ELSE, ELSE.IF, ENABLE.COMMAND, ENABLE.TOOL, END.IF, ERROR, ERROR.TYPE, EVAL-UATE, EVEN, EXACT, EXEC, EXECUTE, EXP, EXPONDIST, FACT, FALSE, FCLOSE, FDIST, FILES, FIND, FINDB, FINV, FISHER, FISHERINV, FIXED, FLOOR, FOPEN, FOR, FOR, CELL, FORECAST, FORMULA.CONVERT, FPOS, FREAD, FREADLN, FREQUENCY, FSIZE, FTEST, FV, FWRITE, FWRITELN, GAMMADIST, GAMMAINV, GAMMALN, GEOMEAN, GET.BAR, GET.CELL, GET.CHART.ITEM, GET.DEF, GET.DOCUMENT, GET.FORMULA, GET.LINK.INFO, GET.MOVIE, GET.NAME, GET.NOTE,

GET.OBJECT, GET.PIVOT.FIELD, GET.PIVOT.ITEM, GET.PIVOT.TABLE, GET.TOOL, GET.TOOL-BAR, GET.WINDOW, GET.WORKBOOK, GET.WORKSPACE, GETPIVOTDATA, GOTO, GROUP, GROWTH, HALT, HARMEAN, HELP, HLOOKUP, HOUR, HYPERLINK, HYPGEOMDIST, IF, IN-DEX, INDIRECT, INFO, INITIATE, INPUT, INT, INTERCEPT, IPMT, IRR, ISBLANK, ISERR, ISER-ROR, ISLOGICAL, ISNA, ISNONTEXT, ISNUMBER, ISPMT, ISREF, ISTEXT, ISTHAIDIGIT, KURT, LARGE, LAST.ERROR, LEFT, LEFTB, LEN, LENB, LINEST, LINKS, LN, LOG, LOG10, LOGEST, LOGINV, LOGNORMDIST, LOOKUP, LOWER, MATCH, MAX, MAXA, MDETERM, MEDIAN, MID, MIDB, MIN, MINA, MINUTE, MINVERSE, MIRR, MMULT, MOD, MODE, MONTH, MOVIE.COM-MAND, N, NA, NAMES, NEGBINOMDIST, NEXT, NORMDIST, NORMINV, NORMSDIST, NORM-SINV, NOT, NOTE, NOW, NPER, NPV, NUMBERSTRING, ODD, OFFSET, OPEN.DIALOG, OP-TIONS.LISTS.GET, OR, PAUSE, PEARSON, PERCENTILE, PERCENTRANK, PERMUT, PHONETIC, PI, PIVOT.ADD.DATA, PMT, POISSON, POKE, POWER, PPMT, PRESS.TOOL, PROB, PRODUCT, PROPER, PV, QUARTILE, RADIANS, RAND, RANK, RATE, REFTEXT, REGISTER, REGISTER.ID, RELREF, RENAME.COMMAND, REPLACE, REPLACEB, REPT, REQUEST, RESET.TOOLBAR, RESTART, RESULT, RESUME, RETURN, RIGHT, RIGHTB, ROMAN, ROUND, ROUNDBAHTDOWN, ROUND-BAHTUP, ROUNDDOWN, ROUNDUP, ROW, ROWS, RSQ, RTD, SAVE.DIALOG, SAVE.TOOLBAR, SCENARIO.GET, SEARCH, SEARCHB, SECOND, SELECTION, SERIES, SET.NAME, SET.VALUE, SHOW.BAR, SIGN, SIN, SINH, SKEW, SLN, SLOPE, SMALL, SPELLING.CHECK, SQRT, STANDARD-IZE, STDEV, STDEVA, STDEVP, STDEVPA, STEP, STEYX, SUBSTITUTE, SUBTOTAL, SUM, SUMIF, SUMPRODUCT, SUMSQ, SUMX2MY2, SUMX2PY2, SUMXMY2, SYD, T, TAN, TANH, TDIST, TER-MINATE, TEXT, TEXT.BOX, TEXTREF, THAIDAYOFWEEK, THAIDIGIT, THAIMONTHOFYEAR, THAINUMSOUND, THAINUMSTRING, THAISTRINGLENGTH, THAIYEAR, TIME, TIMEVALUE, TINV, TODAY, TRANSPOSE, TREND, TRIM, TRIMMEAN, TRUE, TRUNC, TTEST, TYPE, UNREG-ISTER, UPPER, USDOLLAR, USERDEFINED, VALUE, VAR, VARA, VARP, VARPA, VDB, VIEW.GET, VLOOKUP, VOLATILE, WEEKDAY, WEIBULL, WHILE, WINDOW.TITLE, WINDOWS, YEAR and ZTEST.

5.0.249 What is the replacement for PluginMBS?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Use the SoftDeclareMBS class to load libraries dynamically.

5.0.250 What to do on Realbasic reporting a conflict?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer:

I get an error like "This item conflicts with another item of the same name" when using one of the plugin functions.

REALbasic just wants to tell you that you dropped something in the plugins folder what is not a plugin. **Notes:** Some users dropped the examples, the documentation or other files into the plugins folder. Don't do it.

5.0.251 What to do with a NSImageCacheException?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** You need to add exception handlers for NSExceptionMBS in order to catch this exception.

Notes:

You may also add code to write the stack of the exception into a log file for later locating the error source.

A NSImage has several image representations in memory. So basicly you pass in the base image and for whatever size an image is needed, the NSImage class will create a cache image representation of the requested size so on the next query it can use that cache for the same requested size.

5.0.252 What to do with MySQL Error 2014?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** You can get this error on MySQL if you have a recordset open while you create another one.

5.0.253 What ways do I have to ping?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** You have different ways

Notes:

- 1. Use the shell class and the ping utility.
- 2. Use the MBS Network Plugin and there the SuperSocket part:
- a) On Windows the ICMPPingMBS works to ping.
- b) On Mac OS X it uses OpenTransport and needs root rights. You need to use sudo to run this application. This does not work on Intel Macs, because the plugin is not endian safe.
- 3. The DarwinPingMBS.Ping method:

Compiled for Mac OS X Macho target it works as a syncronized ping method. The Windows version had a bug and was fixed in plugin version 8.2pr4. So it works now.

4. The DarwinPingMBS.SimplePing method:

Works on Mac OS X Macho target.

But this method can be called from a thread to make it working in background.

5.0.254 Where is CGGetActiveDisplayListMBS?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** This is now CGDisplayMBS.GetActiveDisplayList.

5.0.255 Where is CGGetDisplaysWithPointMBS?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** This is now CGDisplayMBS.GetDisplaysWithPoint.

5.0.256 Where is CGGetDisplaysWithRectMBS?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** This is now CGDisplayMBS.GetDisplaysWithRect.

5.0.257 Where is CGGetOnlineDisplayListMBS?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** This is now CGDisplayMBS.GetOnlineDisplayList.

5.0.258 Where is GetObjectClassNameMBS?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Please use this replacement method:

Example:

Function GetObjectClassNameMBS(o as Object) As string dim t as Introspection.TypeInfo = Introspection.GetType(o) Return t.FullName End Function

Notes: GetObjectClassNameMBS was removed from the plugins.

5.0.259 Where is NetworkAvailableMBS?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** We removed NetworkAvailableMBS some versions ago. It was not working right and basicly it's not useful. If you want to check whether you have a network, than do a DNS resolve:

Example:

```
// two independend domain names
const domain1 = "www.google.com"
const domain2 = "www.macsw.de"

// resolve IPs
dim ip1 as string = DNSNameToAddressMBS(Domain1)
dim ip2 as string = DNSNameToAddressMBS(Domain2)

// if we got IPs and not the same IPs (error/login pages)
if len(ip1)=0 or len(ip2)=0 or ip1=ip2 then
MsgBox "no connection"
else
MsgBox "have connection"
end if
```

Notes: This way you can detect whether you got something from DNS. And you can make sure that a DNS redirection to a login page won't catch you.

5.0.260 Where is StringHeight function in DynaPDF?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Use the function GetFTextHeight or GetFTextHeightEx.

Notes: Be aware that GetFTextHeight works with format commands and you may want to escape your text if you don't use them.

5.0.261 Where is XLSDocumentMBS class?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** This class has been removed in favor of XLBookMBS class.

Notes: This classes have been removed XLSCellMBS, XLSDocumentMBS, XLSFormatRecordMBS, XLSMerged-CellsMBS, XLSRowMBS and XLSSheetMBS.

5.0.262 Where to get information about file formats?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer:

Please visit this web page: http://www.wotsit.org

5.0.263 Where to register creator code for my application?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. Answer:

Register at Apple:

http://developer.apple.com/dev/cftype/information.html

5.0.264 Which Mac OS X frameworks are 64bit only?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Some frameworks from Mac OS X do not support 32 bit applications, so we can't provide plugins for Xojo until 64bit target is available.

Notes:

For Mac OS X 10.8:

- Accounts
- EventKit
- GLKit
- Social

and in 10.9:

- Accounts
- AVKit
- EventKit
- \bullet GameController
- GLKit
- MapKit

- MediaLibrary
- Social
- SpriteKit

In general Apple makes all new frameworks being 64 bit only.

5.0.265 Which plugins are 64bit only?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** Some of our plugins work only in 64 bit modes as operation systems do not provide 32 bit code.

Notes: This effects currently: EventKit, Accounts, Social frameworks from Apple and our matching plugins.

5.0.266 Why application doesn't launch because of a missing ddraw.dll!?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Some RB versions require that you install DirectX from Microsoft on your Windows.

5.0.267 Why application doesn't launch because of a missing shlwapi.dll!?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** Some RB versions require that you install the Internet Explorer from Microsoft on your Windows.

Notes: This bug is for several older Windows 95 editions.

5.0.268 Why do I hear a beep on keydown?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** When the user presses a key, RB goes through all keydown event handlers till on returns true.

Notes: If no keydown event handler returns true for the key, a beep is performed.

5.0.269 Why does folderitem.item return nil?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. **Answer:** Because Realbasic fails to make a folderitem for you. Reason may be an alias file which can't be resolved or simply that you don't have enough access rights to read the folder content.

Notes: A more rarely reason is that the directory changed and the file with the given index or name does no longer exist.

5.0.270 Why doesn't showurl work?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: Yes. Answer:

There are three main reasons:

- 1. showurl is not supported by REALbasic in 68k applications.
- 2. there is now application defined for the protocol (e.g. http) in the Internet Control panel.
- 3. You don't have Internet Config installed.

You can use the InternetConfigMBS class to check for this stuff.

5.0.271 Why have I no values in my chart?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** You have no data points visible, there may be several reasons:

Notes:

For example one of the data values may be infinite or invalid. Or the scaling may be out of range, so you simply see nothing.

5.0.272 Will application size increase with using plugins?

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: No, Win: Yes, Linux: No. **Answer:** All plugins used by your application will be included in the application.

Notes:

If you use no plugins, your application will not change size.

And if you use one class from the plugins, your application size will increase by a few kilobytes.

The documentation of the plugins include a list of all plugin parts and their sizes for the different platforms.

5.0.273 XLS: Custom format string guidelines

Plugin Version: all, Console & Web: No, Mac: Yes, Win: No, Linux: No. **Answer:** You have to download the source code and compile a static version of the library.

Notes:

Up to four sections of format codes can be specified. The format codes, separated by semicolons, define the formats for positive numbers, negative numbers, zero values, and text, in that order. If only two sections are specified, the first is used for positive numbers and zeros, and the second is used for negative numbers. If only one section is specified, it is used for all numbers. Four sections example:

```
\#, \# \# \# .00_); [Red] (\#, \# \# \# .00);0.00;"sales "@
```

The following table describes the different symbols that are available for use in custom number formats.

Specify colors

To set the text color for a section of the format, type the name of one of the following eight colors in square brackets in the section. The color code must be the first item in the section.

Instead of using the name of the color, the color index can be used, like this [Color3] for Red. Valid numeric indexes for color range from 1 to 56, which reference by index to the legacy color palette. Specify conditions

To set number formats that will be applied only if a number meets a specified condition, enclose the condition in square brackets. The condition consists of a comparison operator and a value. Comparison operators include: = Equal to; >Greater than; <Less than; >= Greater than or equal to, <= Less than or equal to, and <>Not equal to. For example, the following format displays numbers that are less than or equal to 100 in a red font and numbers that are greater than 100 in a blue font.

```
[ Red ] [ <=100 ] ; [ Blue ] [ >100 ]
```

If the cell value does not meet any of the criteria, then pound signs ("#") are displayed across the width of the cell.

Dates and times

Examples

Parameter Description

x The x value of the data point. For an enumerated x-axis (see Axis.setLabels on

what is an enumerated axis), the first data point is 0, and the nth data point

is (n-1).

xLabel The bottom x-axis label of the data point. x2Label The top x-axis label of the data point.

value The value of the data point.

accValue The sum of values of all data points that are in the same x position and same

data group as the current data point, and with data set number less than or equal to the current data point. This is useful for stacked charts, such as

stacked bar chart and stacked area chart.

total Value The sum of values of all data points that are in the same x position and same

data group as the current data point. This is useful for stacked charts, such as

stacked bar chart and stacked area chart.

percent The percentage of the data point based on the total value of all data points

that are in the same x position and same data group as the current data point. This is useful for stacked charts, such as stacked bar chart and stacked area

chart.

accPercent The accumulated percentage of the data point based on the total value of all

data points that are in the same x position and same data group as the current data point. This is useful for stacked charts, such as stacked bar chart and

stacked area chart.

gpercent The percentage of the data point based on the total value of all data points in

a laver.

dataSet The data set number to which the data point belongs. The first data set is 0.

The nth data set is (n-1).

dataSetName The name of the data set to which the data point belongs.

dataItem The data point number within the data set. The first data point is 0. The nth

data point is (n-1).

dataGroup The data group number to which the data point belongs. The first data group

is 0. The nth data group is (n-1).

dataGroupName The name of the data group to which the data point belongs.

layerId The layer number to which the data point belongs. The first layer is 0. The

nth layer is (n-1).

field N The (N + 1)th extra field. For example, { field N means the first extra

field. An extra field is an array of custom elements added using Layer.addExtraField, Layer.addExtraField2, BaseChart.addExtraField or BaseChart.ad-

dExtraField2.

diFieldN Same as fieldN. See above.

dsFieldN Similar to fieldN, except that dsFieldN means the extra field is indexed by data

set number. The Pth data set corresponds to the Pth element of the extra field.

dsdiFieldN Similar to fieldN, except that dsdiFieldN means the extra fields are indexed by

both the data set number and data point number. The Pth data item of the Qth data set corresponds to the Pth element of the (N + Q)th extra field.

Parameter Description

zx The symbol scale in the x dimension. Applicable for layers with symbol scales

set by LineLayer.setSymbolScale.

zy The symbol scale in the y dimension. Applicable for layers with symbol scales

set by LineLayer.setSymbolScale.

z The symbol scale without distinguishing the dimension to use. Applicable for

layers with symbol scales set by LineLayer.setSymbolScale.

Parameter Description

slope The slope of the trend line.

intercept The y-intercept of the trend line.

corr The correlation coefficient in linear regression analysis.

stderr The standard error in linear regression analysis.

Parameter Description

top The value of the top edge of the box-whisker symbol.

The value of the bottom edge of the box-whisker symbol.

The value of the maximum mark of the box-whisker symbol.

The value of the minimum mark of the box-whisker symbol.

The value of the median mark of the box-whisker symbol.

Parameter Description
high The high value.
low The low value.
open The open value.
close The close value.

Parameter Description

dir The direction of the vector. len The length of the vector.

Parameter Description

radius The radial value of the data point.
value Same as { radius } . See above.
angle The angular value of the data point.
x Same as { angle } . See above.
label The angular label of the data point.
xLabel Same as { label } . See above.

name The name of the layer to which the data point belongs.

dataSetName Same as { name } . See above.

i The data point number. The first data point is 0. The nth data point is (n-1).

dataItem Same as { i } . See above.

z The symbol scale. Applicable for layers with symbol scales set by Polar-

Layer.setSymbolScale.

field N The (N + 1)th extra field. For example, $\{$ field $\}$ means the first extra

field. An extra field is an array of custom elements added using Layer.addExtraField, Layer.addExtraField2, BaseChart.addExtraField or BaseChart.ad-

dExtraField2.

diFieldN Same as fieldN. See above.

dsFieldN Similar to fieldN, except that dsFieldN means the extra field is indexed by layer

index. The Pth layer corresponds to the Pth element of the extra field.

dsdiFieldN Similar to fieldN, except that dsdiFieldN means the extra fields are indexed by

both the data set number and data point number. The Pth data item of the

Qth layer corresponds to the Pth element of the (N + Q)th extra field.

Parameter Description

dir The direction of the vector. len The length of the vector.

Parameter Description

value The axis value at the tick position. label The axis label at the tick position.

Parameter Description

param The name of the parameter

[a] If this field a number, it specifies the number of decimal places (digits to the

right of the decimal point).

textasciitilde ' for no thousand separator. The default is ' textasciitilde ', which can be modified using BaseChart.setNumberFormat. [c]

 $\left[\begin{array}{c} [\text{ d} \text{ }\right] \\ \text{textasciitilde ' for no negative sign character. The default is '-', which can be modified using BaseChart.setNumberFormat.} \end{array}$

The thousand separator. Should be a non-alphanumeric character (not 0-9, A-Z, a-z). Use '

The decimal point character. The default is '.', which can be modified using BaseChart.setNumberFormat. The negative sign character. Use '

Parameter	Description
уууу	The year in 4 digits (e.g. 2002)
ууу	The year showing only the least significant 3 digits (e.g. 002 for the year 2002)
уу	The year showing only the least significant 2 digits (e.g. 02 for the year 2002)
У	The year showing only the least significant 1 digits (e.g. 2 for the year 2002)
$\overline{\mathrm{mmm}}$	The month formatted as its name. The default is to use the first 3 characters
	of the english month name (Jan, Feb, Mar). The names can be configured
	using BaseChart.setMonthNames.
mm	The month formatted as 2 digits from 01 - 12, adding leading zero if necessary.
m	The month formatted using the minimum number of digits from 1 - 12.
MMM	The first 3 characters of the month name converted to upper case. The names
	can be configured using BaseChart.setMonthNames.
MM	The first 2 characters of the month name converted to upper case. The names
	can be configured using BaseChart.setMonthNames.
${ m M}$	The first character of the month name converted to upper case. The names
	can be configured using BaseChart.setMonthNames.
$\mathrm{d}\mathrm{d}$	The day of month formatted as 2 digits from 01 - 31, adding leading zero if
	necessary.
d	The day of month formatted using the minimum number of digits from 1 - 31.
W	The name of the day of week. The default is to use the first 3 characters of the
	english day of week name (Sun, Mon, Tue). The names can be configured
	using BaseChart.setWeekDayNames.
hh	The hour of day formatted as 2 digits, adding leading zero if necessary. The 2
	digits will be 00 - 23 if the 'a' option (see below) is not specified, otherwise it
	will be 01 - 12.
h	The hour of day formatted using the minimum number of digits. The digits
	will be 0 - 23 if the 'a' option (see below) is not specified, otherwise it will be
	01 - 12.
nn	The minute formatted as 2 digits from 00 - 59, adding leading zero if necessary.
n	The minute formatted using the minimum number of digits from 00 - 59.
SS	The second formatted as 2 digits from 00 - 59, adding leading zero if necessary.
S	The second formatted using the minimum number of digits from 00 - 59.
a	Display either 'am' or 'pm', depending on whether the time is in the morning or
	afternoon. The text 'am' and 'pm' can be modified using BaseChart.setAMPM.

Shape Id	Value	Description
SquareShape	1	Square shape. See (1, 1) above.
DiamondShape	2	Diamond shape. See (2, 1) above.
TriangleShape	3	Triangle shape pointing upwards. See (3, 1) above.
RightTriangleShape	4	Triangle shape pointing rightwards. See (4, 1) above.
LeftTriangleShape	5	Triangle shape pointing leftwards. See (5, 1) above.
Inverted Triangle Shape	6	Triangle shape pointing downwards. See $(1, 2)$ above.
CircleShape	7	Circle shape. See (2, 2) above.
StarShape	[Method]	Star shapes of various points. See (2, 3), (2, 4), (2, 5), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 3), (3,
		4), (3, 5) above for stars with 3 to 10 points.
PolygonShape	[Method]	Polygon shapes symmetrical about a vertical axis with a vertex at the top
		center position. See $(4, 1)$, $(4, 3)$, $(4, 5)$, $(5, 1)$ for polygons of 5 to 8 sides.
Polygon2Shape	[Method]	Polygon shapes symmetrical about a vertical axis but without any vertex at
		the top center position. See (4, 2), (4, 4) for polygons of 5 and 6 sides.
CrossShape	[Method]	'+' shapes. See (5, 2), (5, 3), (5, 4), (5, 5), (6, 1), (6, 2), (6. 3) for '+' shape
		with arm width of $0.1 - 0.7$.
Cross2Shape	[Method]	'X' shapes. See (6, 4), (6, 5), (7, 1), (7, 2), (7, 3), (7, 4), (7, 5) for 'X' shapes
	_	with arm width of $0.1 - 0.7$.

```
langEnglish
                   0
                        Roman script
langFrench
                   1
                        Roman script
langGerman
                   2
                        Roman script
                   3
langItalian
                        Roman script
langDutch
                   4
                        Roman script
langSwedish
                   5
                        Roman script
langSpanish
                   6
                        Roman script
langDanish
                   7
                        Roman script
langPortuguese
                   8
                        Roman script
langNorwegian
                   9
                        Roman script
langHebrew
                   10
                        Hebrew script
langJapanese
                   11
                        Japanese script
langArabic
                   12
                        Arabic script
langFinnish
                   13
                        Roman script
langGreek
                   14
                        Greek script using smRoman script code
langIcelandic
                   15
                        modified smRoman/Icelandic script
langMaltese
                   16
                        Roman script
langTurkish
                   17
                        {\bf modified\ smRoman/Turkish\ script}
langCroatian
                   18
                        modified smRoman/Croatian script
lang Trad Chinese \\
                   19
                        Chinese (Mandarin) in traditional characters
langUrdu
                   20
                        Arabic script
langHindi
                   21
                        Devanagari script
langThai
                   22
                        Thai script
                   23
langKorean
                        Korean script
```

Nan	Meaning
1	Invalid square root (negative number, usually)
2	Invalid addition (indeterminate such as infinity + (-infinity))
4	Invalid division (indeterminate such as $0/0$)
8	Invalid multiplication (indeterminate such as 0*infinity)
9	Invalid modulo such as (a mod 0)
17	Try to convert invalid string to a number like val("x7")
33	Invalid argument in a trig function
34	Invalid argument in an inverse trig function
36	Invalid argument in a log function
37	Invalid argument in Pow function
38	Invalid argument in toolbox financial function
40	Invalid argument in hyperbolic function
42	Invalid argument in a gamma function

"text"

Symbol Description and result Digit placeholder. For example, if the value 8.9 is to be displayed as 8.90, use 0 the format # .00 Digit placeholder. This symbol follows the same rules as the 0 symbol. How-# ever, the application shall not display extra zeros when the number typed has fewer digits on either side of the decimal than there are # symbols in the format. For example, if the custom format is # .# # , and 8.9 is in the cell, the number 8.9 is displayed. ? Digit placeholder. This symbol follows the same rules as the 0 symbol. However, the application shall put a space for insignificant zeros on either side of the decimal point so that decimal points are aligned in the column. For example, the custom format 0.0? aligns the decimal points for the numbers 8.9 and 88.99 in a column. Decimal point. . (period) Percentage. If the cell contains a number between 0 and 1, and the custom format 0% is used, the application shall multiply the number by 100 and adds the percentage symbol in the cell. Thousands separator. The application shall separate thousands by commas if , (comma) the format contains a comma that is enclosed by number signs (#) or by zeros. A comma that follows a placeholder scales the number by one thousand. For example, if the format is # .0,, and the cell value is 12,200,000 then the number 12.2 is displayed. E- E+ e- e+ Scientific format. The application shall display a number to the right of the "E" symbol that corresponds to the number of places that the decimal point was moved. For example, if the format is 0.00E+00, and the value 12,200,000 is in the cell, the number 1.22E+07 is displayed. If the number format is # 0.0E+0, then the number 12.2E+6 is displayed. -+/():space Displays the symbol. If it is desired to display a character that differs from one of these symbols, precede the character with a backslash (\). Alternatively, enclose the character in quotation marks. For example, if the number format is (000), and the value 12 is in the cell, the number (012) is displayed. Display the next character in the format. The application shall not display the backslash. For example, if the number format is 0!, and the value 3 is in the cell, the value 3! is displayed. Repeat the next character in the format enough times to fill the column to its current width. There shall not be more than one asterisk in one section of the format. If more than one asterisk appears in one section of the format, all but the last asterisk shall be ignored. For example, if the number format is 0*x, and the value 3 is in the cell, the value 3xxxxxx is displayed. The number of x characters that are displayed in the cell varies based on the width of the column. _ (underline) Skip the width of the next character. This is useful for lining up negative and positive values in different cells of the same column. For example, the number format (0.0); (0.0) aligns the numbers 2.3 and -4.5 in the column even though the negative number is enclosed by parentheses.

@ Text placeholder. If text is typed in the cell, the text from the cell is placed in the format where the at symbol (@) appears. For example, if the number format is "Bob" @ Smith" (including quotation marks), and the value "John" is in the cell, the value Bob John Smith is displayed.

Display whatever text is inside the quotation marks. For example, the format

0.00 "dollars" displays 1.23 dollars when the value 1.23 is in the cell.

```
[\ Black\ ]\quad [\ Green\ ]\quad [\ White\ ]\quad [\ Blue\ ]\quad [\ Magenta\ ]\quad [\ Yellow\ ]\quad [\ Cyan\ ]\quad [\ Red\ ]
```

To display	As	Use this code
Months	1-12	m
Months	01-12	mm
Months	Jan-Dec	mmm
Months	January-December	mmmm
Months	J-D	mmmmm
Days	1-31	d
Days	01-31	$\mathrm{d}\mathrm{d}$
Days	Sun-Sat	ddd
Days	Sunday-Saturday	dddd
Years	00-99	уу
Years	1900-9999	уууу
Hours	0-23	h
Hours	00-23	hh
Minutes	0-59	m
Minutes	00-59	mm
Seconds	0-59	S
Seconds	00-59	SS
Time	$4 \mathrm{AM}$	h AM/PM
Time	4:36 PM	h:mm AM/PM
Time	4:36:03 P	h:mm:ss A/P
Time	4:36:03.75	h:mm:ss.00
Elapsed time	1:02	[h] :mm
Elapsed time	62:16	[mm] :ss
Elapsed time	3735.80	[ss] .00

To display	As	Use this code
1234.59	1234.6	####.#
8.9	8.900	# .000
.631	0.6	0.#
12	12.0	# .0#
1234.568	1234.57	# .0#
44.398	44.398	???.???
102.65	102.65	???.???
2.8	2.8	???.???
5.25	$5 \ 1/4$	# ??/??
5.3	$5\ 3/10$	# ??/??
12000	12,000	# ,# # #
12000	12	# ,
12400000	12.4	0.0,,